

**CAN M&S BE AS GOOD AS ARMANI?**  
Our fashion staff deliver their verdict  
FASHION, PAGE 15

**IS GAZZA ON HIS WAY SOUTH?**  
£3m offer could make him the new king at the Palace  
SPORT, PAGE 28

**CJD DESTROYED MY BEAUTIFUL DAUGHTER**  
A father tells his harrowing story  
NEWS, PAGE 3

**WHY STING IS HOLIER THAN THOU**  
The rock stars who have found God  
THE EYE

# THE INDEPENDENT

Wednesday 11 March 1998 45p (R50p) No 3,555

Newspaper of the Year for photographs

## 80 hospitals on Labour hit list

Exclusive

By Jeremy Laurence  
Health Editor

THE GOVERNMENT is quietly pushing through a programme of closures and mergers involving scores of hospitals. A survey by *The Independent* has identified more than 80 acute hospitals in England affected by planned closures or transfer of services. In most cases these will lead to larger trusts with a full range of hi-tech specialist skills, but it will also mean patients having further to

travel and will spell the end of many local hospitals.

A total of 32 trusts are due to merge on 1 April in the first wave but many more are discussing sharing services. The scale of the change is greater than anything that has happened in the last decade. A year ago, a leaked report in *The Independent* on Labour's plans for a programme of hospital mergers and closures drew fierce denials from the party and triggered a political storm.

Twelve months on, although proposed changes have triggered some local opposition, their extent has not been recognised. A quiet revolution

is underway which has attracted little public or political comment.

A spokesman at the Department of Health said: "Ministers have made it clear that changes must be driven by local needs."

Stephen Thornton, director of the NHS Confederation representing health authorities and trusts, said: "There is hardly a health authority in the land that is not considering some form of reorganisation of services. They are grasping the nettle at last."

The survey exposes the pressures on the National Health Service as it prepares for survival into the 21st century. Demand for savings to

meet tight budgets is only one of the factors driving change. The pace of medical advance means that care can no longer be delivered safely from small local hospitals but requires the full range of specialties that only a large institution can offer. In addition, changes in working conditions – such as the cut in junior doctors' hours – mean some hospitals are struggling to provide 24-hour cover.

Typical of the changes are Manchester's plan to concentrate acute services at the 800-bed Wythenshawe hospital, which is to be rebuilt, leaving the Withington, currently with 600 beds, as a community hos-

pital. There are similar plans in Birmingham, Leeds, Newcastle, Durham, Derby and Leicester.

Reports by the British Medical Association and the Royal College of Surgeons back the trend towards bigger hospitals serving populations of around 500,000 on the grounds that consultants with larger caseloads have higher standards of care. Christine Hancock, general secretary of the Royal College of Nursing, said: "The public understands that in specialist units expertise grows with the number of cases nurses and doctors see. If we spread that too thinly, quality suffers."

However, critics say that the strategy is flawed. The Centre for Health Economics at the University of York concluded that there was "no good evidence" that increasing the size of hospitals improved outcomes, and Hay Management Consultants warned that 70 per cent of mergers failed to deliver the required benefits.

Frank Dobson, the Secretary of State for Health, announced in a speech last June that the NHS had to be reshaped to survive, with fewer trusts, an end to the duplication of services by neighbouring hospitals and more, basic care provided in GPs' surgeries closer to people's homes. Last month, following an in-

dependent review of hospital closures in London, he announced that most of the changes planned before the election would go ahead – with the exception of St Bartholomew's hospital which won a reprieve.

That has given the green light to other health authorities planning similar closures, mergers and transfers of services. Encouraged by the ending of the culture of competition, doctors and hospital managers have recognised that sharing services with a neighbouring hospital is a better guarantee of survival than protecting their own bricks and mortar.

Reports, page 6

## Decision to free McAliskey made on political grounds

Exclusive

By Steve Boggan  
and Andrew Burcombe

A FORMER Solicitor General warned the Government last November that the German bombing case against Roisin McAliskey would not stand up in court but it waited until this week to free her on "health" grounds.

In a private report sent to Jack Straw, the Home Secretary, Lord Archer of Sandwell, who served in the last Labour government, cast doubt on the evidence being used by the German police to extradite Ms McAliskey and concluded: "On the evidence available, it is most unlikely that the Crown Prosecution Service in England would initiate a prosecution."

Despite the clear pointers to Ms McAliskey's innocence, the Government chose to turn down the German extradition request largely on the grounds of her poor health rather than the poor evidence.

Last night, Mr Straw said: "I applied myself as I am required to do by law to the facts of the case and the evidence before me and I took no other considerations into account whatsoever." This conflicts with his statement 24 hours earlier in which he said



Roisin McAliskey's mother Bernadette: she blames her daughter's illness on her treatment. Photograph: David Rose

the "medical evidence in her case would make the extradition unjust and oppressive".

Ms McAliskey's supporters criticised Mr Straw's handling of the case, arguing that the "honourable" course of action would have been to have publicly admitted the weakness of the German case.

Her mother, Bernadette, said Roisin's week-long detention at Castlereagh holding centre after her arrest in November 1996 – without being charged and without a solicitor being present – had severely damaged her daughter psychologically.

"Roisin is ill, and she is ill as a consequence of being arrested and detained in Castlereagh," she said, adding that she planned to sue the Gov-

ernment and the Royal Ulster Constabulary.

Ms McAliskey, 26, was accused of taking part in a mortar attack on a British Army barracks in Omeau in June 1996 in which no one was injured. While on remand at Holloway Prison in north London, she gave birth to a daughter, but her psychological condition has deteriorated rapidly, resulting in a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder.

In his report to Mr Straw, a copy of which has been obtained by *The Independent*, Lord Archer, Solicitor-General from 1974 to 1979, takes apart the German warrant for Ms McAliskey's arrest.

The Germans allege that Ms McAliskey was "Beth", one

of an IRA unit that stayed at a holiday home from 14 to 28 June 1996 while the attack was planned. Police said the owner of the home, Manfred Schmidt, identified her from photographs – yet he has told television interviewers that he did not. Police showed Mr Schmidt three pictures of suspects, something Lord Archer says "seriously compromised" the evidence. Under the English police and criminal evidence rules, a witness must be shown at least 12 photographs.

"In an English court, evidence obtained as this appears to have been almost certainly would be ruled inadmissible," Lord Archer wrote.

The German authorities claim that two fingerprints

found on cigarette packet foil inside the holiday home match Ms McAliskey's. But there is confusion over where exactly the foil was found, and Lord Archer points out that the passing of cigarette packets among smokers is not uncommon and could have happened in Ireland.

"If there were other evidence to be considered, the fingerprint evidence would carry some significance," he wrote. "But standing virtually alone, I doubt whether a UK jury would regard it as the basis for a conviction."

Lord Archer also highlights strong alibi evidence from many witnesses who say they saw Ms McAliskey in Ireland when the Germans allege she was in their country.

## £400m missing in water pension fund scandal

By Anthony Bevins  
Political Editor

A GROUP of public-sector pension fund bosses are today accused of crass incompetence, dereliction of duty, and conflict of interest in a scandal which could cost the public more than £300m.

In a devastating report to Parliament, Sir John Bourn, the Comptroller and Auditor General, also warns more than 150 public-sector funds – controlling investments of £100bn – to ensure they learn the lessons from the debacle.

The crisis-racked pension fund was one of three funds set up by the Conservative government as part of the privatisation of the water industry. The newly-privatised water companies' pension funds got £1.2bn in cash and shares, for 50,000 members in new employers' schemes; £221m went into a scheme for 10,000 employees of the National Rivers Authority (NRA); and £812m went to the 39,000 former employees who were left over.

This last scheme – the "closed fund" – got the worst deal, the poorest assets, and the problems, for which the taxpayer will pick up the bill.

Following examination of the events surrounding the creation of the industry's new pension schemes, Sir John's National Audit Office called on the Government to clear up the mess, ensuring benefits for the pensioners "while minimising the extent to which the taxpayer will have to fund any deficit".

But his report leaves two holes: the guilty men are not named; and in spite of the investigative might of the National Audit Office, which is allowed complete access to officials and files, the charge-sheet contains no categorical indictment.

By the end of March last year, the deficit in the problem fund had shot up from £120m to £419m.

Sir John says that when the water industry was privatised, it had been necessary to split up the old Water Authorities Superannuation Fund three ways. The report suggests strongly

that the poor-relation fund, which was also run by the NRA, got the assets no one else wanted, including equity of £102m in Great Portland Estates – in potential breach of a rule that no pension fund should keep more than 10 per cent of its assets in unquoted securities. It was also handed a £27m stake in Charterhouse Estates Ltd, established in 1988 by the old Water Authorities Superannuation Fund and an unnamed "private entrepreneur". That company went bust in 1992.

The report criticised the NRA for appointing Queen

Anne's Gate Asset Management Ltd as investment managers for the fund – without competition – because they had managed the old water authorities' scheme, and they had helped to divide the assets between the three pensions funds.

In today's report, the Government Actuary's Department blames the "closed fund" losses on a £100m fall in the "unbalanced" investment portfolio, and a £160m investment "under-performance", compared with investment returns on pension funds generally.

Leading article, page 18

**Better performance. Better prices. Better call now! 0345 023 985**

**The Fujitsu LifeBook 900 series**  
- Raw computing power

Intel Pentium® processor with MMX™ technology 233 MHz  
System memory 32-160 MB SDRAM  
Hard drive 5 GB  
CD-ROM drive 20X modular  
Display 13.3" XGA TFT

**From £2990**  
(£3795.95 net inc VAT)

**The Fujitsu LifeBook 700 series**  
- Performance & all round functionality

Intel Pentium® processor with MMX™ technology 133-166 MHz  
System memory 16-48 MB SDRAM  
Hard drive 1.5-3.2 GB  
CD-ROM drive 20X modular (optional)  
Display 12.1" SVGA STN or TFT

**From £1040**  
(£1222 net inc VAT)

**The Fujitsu LifeBook 600 series**  
- The ultimate in mobile computing

Intel Pentium® processor with MMX™ technology 200 MHz  
System memory 32-96 MB SDRAM  
Hard drive 3.2 GB  
CD-ROM drive 20X in LAN enhancement unit  
Display 12.1" XGA TFT

**From £2845**  
(£3542.88 net inc VAT)

**Warranty**  
3 year International - courier collect & return

All models include Word 97 CD

For further information please contact: FUJITSU EXPRESS RESPONSE CENTRE, FREEPOST 202215, Slough, North Yorkshire, NN2 2LN Tel: 0345 023 985 Fax: 01753 712 855

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Job Title \_\_\_\_\_  
Company Name/Address \_\_\_\_\_  
Post Code \_\_\_\_\_ Tel No \_\_\_\_\_  
Fax No \_\_\_\_\_

**intel inside**  
**pentium®**  
474

**FUJITSU**  
PC • NOTEBOOKS • SERVERS

note of demand 2000 2000

### Today's news

**Plans to boost passenger power**  
TRAIN companies may be forced to hold connecting services for passengers under plans being considered by the rail regulator. Page 5

**Lord Irvine under new pressure**  
UP TO 50 MPs have signed a petition calling for Lord Irvine's department to be scrapped and replaced with a Department for Justice. Page 2

**'Bad guy' ads make smokers quit**  
THE best advertisements for getting smokers to give up the habit are those that depict the tobacco industry as deceitful and manipulative, according to a study. Page 7

**Pinochet weeps at end of an era**  
CHILE'S former dictator general Augusto Pinochet wiped the tears from his eyes at a ceremony marking the end of a career in the Chilean army stretching over six decades. He is expected to be made a senator-for-life today. Page 11

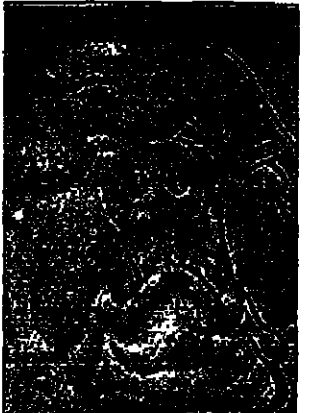
**Kosovo families' autopsies vow**  
RELATIVES of almost 50 Kosovo Albanians killed by police in Serbia's tense Kosovo region were allowed to inspect the bodies yesterday, but said they would not bury them without a proper, internationally supervised autopsy. Page 10

## Butch the pig carves out a small place in eternity

IT IS A fine line – about to become pork chops one month, and hailed a national hero and immortalised in a statue at a historic cathedral the next, writes Kim Sengupta.

That is the latest achievement of one of the Tamworth Two – famous after successfully fleeing for life and liberty from a slaughterhouse.

Butch the pig has been carved on to a pinnacle to grace the 13th-century Lady Chapel at Hereford Cathedral as part of a £1m restoration plan. The cathedral is also home to Mappa Mundi, one of the earliest maps of the world, and last night the director of the cathedral's Perpetual Trust, Sue Embrey, said: "We now have a 20th-century legend alongside the more



A monument to heroism

ancient legends depicted in the cathedral, it is a fabulous carving of his face".

Butch and Sundance made a run for it as they were being

transferred from a van into an abattoir yard in Malmesbury, Wiltshire. They even plunged into the icy waters of the River Avon in their determination to escape. For days afterwards they were celebrated fugitives hunted by a posse of police, animal welfare officials and the media.

The duo were bought up by newspapers and will spend the rest of their lives in comfort at a sty with all mod cons in an animal sanctuary until they die of natural causes.

It is a happy ending, but not for everyone. There was in fact originally the Tamworth Three, including the one they left behind. He was "processed the usual way", and turned into sausages and bacon.





عن أبيه عن الأجل



# How my beautiful daughter was destroyed by mad cow disease

A father presents moving testimony to the Government's BSE inquiry. Science Editor Charles Arthur reports

TWO AND A HALF years ago, Clare Tomkins was a fit and active 22-year-old, "a stunning strawberry blonde, with a personality to match".

Yesterday, in a harrowing narrative, her father Roger Tomkins relived the agony of the disease which has left his "darling daughter" bed-bound and clinically blind, requiring 24-hour care because she is in constant danger of drowning in her own saliva.

In moving testimony on the second day of the BSE inquiry, Mr Tomkins, an engineering director from Tonbridge, Kent, told how for months doctors and psychiatrists had struggled to produce a diagnosis for the worsening collection of symptoms – such as depression and inability to walk – afflicting his second daughter.

Clare, who is still alive, was eventually diagnosed in August 1997 as having "new variant" Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (v-CJD), almost certainly caused by eating food infected with BSE, or "mad cow disease" – even though she was a strict vegetarian since 1985. After hearing her father speak yesterday, Lord Justice Phillips, who is chairing the inquiry into the causes of BSE and the events leading up to March 1996 – when the last government announced the existence of a link between the two fatal diseases – said: "I felt it was important that your evidence should be given at the start of this inquiry."

At the hearing in London yesterday, many other members of families who have lost members to v-CJD cried as they heard Mr Tomkins' description of his daughter's descent from her normal self.

Clare, her father recalled, had been displaying peculiar symptoms since January 1996, notably complaining of an odd taste in her mouth and worsening depression. But her family doctor, and subsequently a number of specialists, reckoned the cause was mental rather than physical.

More than a year after the Government had publicly announced the existence of v-CJD, and government experts had written to psychologists and psychiatrists to ask them to look for particular groups of symptoms, one psychiatrist treating Clare insisted that her weight loss, crying, numbness, agitation and erratic balance



Clare Tomkins (above) with her boyfriend Andrew before she fell ill with v-CJD. She is now blind, and needs 24-hour care to prevent her drowning in her own saliva. Left: Roger Tomkins, who told the BSE inquiry yesterday of his daughter's demise

Main photograph: Mike Gunnill

were caused by psychiatric illness.

As the illness worsened in 1997, "her hands turned inward, her feet too. She became knock-kneed, and her hips disjointed, so she could not walk", Mr Tomkins said. "She would make more and more sudden head movements. Her eyesight deteriorated and she cried constantly. 'The worst thing,' he said slowly, 'was sometimes at night, when she would howl like a sick, in-

jured animal. She started to hallucinate. It is now clear to me that she was tormented in her condition."

In April 1997, Clare ceased to recognise her mother, Dawn, and a few weeks later declared that "Dad is dead". Yet by this stage neither doctors nor psychiatric specialists had diagnosed v-CJD. She was admitted to a private psychiatric clinic which prescribed "reward therapy" in which she

would be allowed treats such as watching television in return for raising her self-esteem by carrying out tasks such as washing herself.

"I couldn't see any reward that would be sufficient to motivate her," Mr Tomkins said. "But we were told that Clare had a psychiatric condition, in which she was torn between leaving home and staying with her family. The psychiatrist was absolutely

adamant this was the source of the trouble." He was told that the family must not visit her for two weeks as part of the therapy.

Eight days after leaving her, he was told by the clinic that they had stopped the therapy because they were concerned about her health. Mr Tomkins and his wife rushed to see their daughter. "We were horrified at what we saw. We found Clare in a physically and mentally exhausted state. Her skin was

**'Sometimes at night she would howl like a sick, injured animal. She was tormented in her condition'**

covered in carpet burns and her whole body in tiny cuts. We were told she had inflicted these upon herself when she got so scared she hid under the bed. My darling daughter in her state of fear and anxiety obviously cut herself on the bed's springs."

Clare was taken to the casualty unit of a nearby hospital, where Mr Tomkins insisted that the cuts should be catalogued. She was then admitted and cared for in an acute ward. "I haven't enough praise for the staff there," he said. Pointedly, he did not praise the private clinic's care.

Clare is now at home where her health authority provides constant care. "We are – I hesitate to use the word lucky – but fortunate that we have such a care package," said Mr Tomkins. "It is the very minimum that you need."

As he finished, one of the panel members asked him if he had any views why his younger daughter – and not any other member – had fallen ill, he replied: "I do ask myself that question every day. I look at people... and ask, why my daughter? It's such a minuscule risk but it's happened, and the results are terrible. It's not just like dying. She has lived in hell for 18 months."

Doctors are still unable to say how long Clare will survive. There is still no cure for v-CJD.

## 'Blairmania' abroad as France goes mad for Tony

By Kathy Marks

TONY BLAIR received a nostalgic reminder yesterday of the adulation that he encountered in the early months of his government: not from his own electors, however, but from a French television presenter renowned for her steely appearance and formidable interview technique.

So enthusiastic are our closest neighbours about Mr Blair – whom they regard as a dynamic and forward-thinking politician – that commentators across the Channel have christened the phenomenon "La Blairmania". Tonight, an entire 90-minute programme devoted to the Prime Minister will be screened on France 3, one of the main terrestrial channels.

Yesterday the entire production team of France Europe Express, a weekly current affairs series, decamped to London to pre-record the programme, the thesis of which is: "Is the England of Tony Blair a model for the Europe of Tomorrow?"

After showing film clips of selected moments in the prime ministerial career – Tony being cheered by crowds in Downing Street the day after his election victory, Tony sharing a drink with Lionel Jospin, his French counterpart, while on holiday in France last summer – Christine Ockrent, the grande dame of French television, asked, by way of introduction: "What is it that intrigues us about Tony Blair? Is it his youth? Is it his style? Is it his popularity?"

To help her answer these searching questions, she was joined in the studio by a select panel of guests including Joyce Quinn, the junior Home Office

minister; Lord Simon, the European competition minister; and Pierre Moscovici, the French minister for European affairs.

Nicole Notat, a union leader, declared Mr Blair "seductive". Jacques Seguela, a French spin doctor, was even more effusive. "There is something of the Kevin Costner about him, or perhaps James Dean," he said. "He is a matinee idol."

Finally, the man lauded in France as one of the rare British prime ministers with a command of the French language arrived to be interviewed by Ms Ockrent and inquired, in impeccable French: "Can I perhaps speak in English?" As she looked up disappointedly, he explained: "I don't think I'm altogether capable of tackling very complex subjects. When I talk to Prime Minister Jospin and President Chirac, I speak in English and they speak in French."

And so, for his grilling about the economy, the welfare state, foreign affairs and new Labour values, Mr Blair stuck doggedly to his native tongue. Despite this, he succeeded on several occasions in melting Ms Ockrent's glacial features into an expression resembling a smile. By the end of the interview, she was positively purring.

The Prime Minister's love affair with the French will continue when he addresses the National Assembly in Paris in a fortnight, the first British politician to be thus honoured. And what would he be telling French MPs, inquired Ms Ockrent. "I think we'd better wait until then," replied Mr Blair. "To be quite honest, my speech is still to be written." But he would address the Assembly in French, she persisted. "J'espère," he replied, flashing her a smile.

## Mr Cute upstages the stars in his quest for perfect romance

### IN THE NEWS MAJOR MINOR

FOR some newspapers yesterday the big news from the BAFTA awards nominations was not the fact that *The Full Monty* was up for a staggering eleven gongs, nor that Rowan Atkinson's *Bean: The Ultimate Disaster Movie* had been nominated for absolutely nothing at all.

No, the real story was that James Major, 23, son of the former Prime Minister, and Emma Noble, 24, a model and a hostess on the TV quiz show, *The Price Is Right*, chose the occasion to make public that they are now... an item, writes Tim Hulst.

So devastating was the revelation that *The Sun* cleared a story about payouts from the Princess Diana Memorial Fund from its front page in earlier editions to make way for "Major son is dating telly babe Emma". A grinning Mr Major was pictured at the Planet Hollywood restaurant clutching Ms Noble around the waist.

"James is the first real person I've met in ages, he's wonderful. He's incredibly romantic – and so cute," cooed Ms Noble. "I was smitten the first time we met – she's gorgeous," gushed Mr Major, before adding with a somewhat ungallant note of fatalism: "I really enjoy her company, but it's early days."

They were, it seems, first introduced two weeks ago by a mutual friend at London's Cafe Royal, where Mr Major recently began work as a manager. "It has been a nightmare keeping this secret," Mr Major observed, although he was not asked why he had chosen to keep it secret or why he had now chosen to go public.

Mr Major is, of course, no stranger to secret romance. Less than two years ago at a party to celebrate a new Andrew Lloyd Webber musical he was pictured dancing passionately with Elaine Jordache, a divorcee 12 years his senior. This was shortly after Mr Major had "gone public" on his relationship with Ms Jordache, his supervisor while he was a management trainee at Marks & Spencer in Cambridge.

During the divorce case, Mr Major was named as the third party by Ms Jordache's husband, Michael, who described him as "an arrogant little prat who thinks he can help himself to any woman he wants because he is the Prime Minister's son".



Front page fling: James Major and Emma Noble at the Bafta party

The couple moved in together, but the relationship ended last May.

Ms Noble is herself no stranger to publicity. Last year she asked her lawyer to draw up a contract forcing boyfriends to pledge not to kiss and tell. The condition was that she would not have sex with them until they had signed. Ms Noble says she has not asked Mr Major to sign it because

"I don't feel the need, I trust him completely".

Ms Noble is represented by Neil Reading, a thriving young PR in the Max Clifford mould. Yesterday the jury was out on whether it was Cupid or Mr Reading who had played the most significant role in the thrilling new love story of James and Emma.

### SO JUST WHAT DOES HE SEE IN HER?

Martin Knowler told the *News of the World* of a "frantic" session in the sand dunes at Camber Beach in East Sussex with a 16-year-old Emma. "She was an absolutely fantastic lover," Robbie New, told *The Sun*. "If there was such a thing as being a perfect ten sexually, she was it."

### AND AN ADDED BONUS

In June, 1996, Emma spent £4,000 to have her breasts enlarged from 34B to 34C.

### LIKE FATHER LIKE SON?

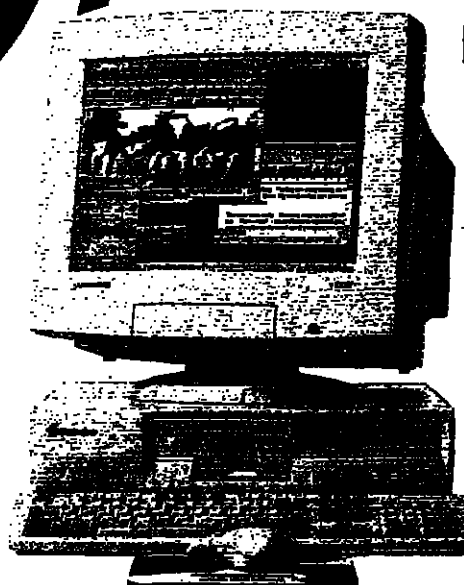
Like his son, John Major enjoyed a long-

term liaison with an older woman in his formative years, that is to say Jean Kierans. After five years he walked out and then met and married Norma. Could Emma Noble be the new Norma Major?

**ROMANCE, MAJOR-STYLE**  
In 1995, he would take Jo Payne, a former girlfriend for romantic evenings at the Cock Inn and even showed her his terrapins. However, once he had taken her virginity, everything changed. "Afterwards he told me to get my clothes on and said, 'This never happened,'" she said. "He just got up and walked out. James is a complete bastard and a womaniser."

## THE Freshhest

233MHz  
PROFESSIONAL  
SYSTEM



### From the COMPANY that was BORN on a FARM

Since Gateway 2000 began life on a farm, we understand more than most the importance of a fresh product. That's why we build your computer only when you order it. This way you know your PC hasn't been sitting in a warehouse gathering dust. The G6-233 system shown here is only one example of what Gateway 2000 can make for you. We'd like to chat with you first, however, to find out your needs. You'll find our fresh technology together with our technical support for as



long as you own your GATEWAY™ system, makes Gateway 2000 unbeatable value. Call us on the freephone number shown here, not forgetting to ask about our flexible finance options.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Intel 233MHz Pentium II Processor</li> <li>32MB SDRAM (expandable to 384MB)</li> <li>528KB Pipelined Burst Cache</li> <li>4GB 133MHz Ultra ATA Hard Drive</li> <li>3.5" 144MB Floppy Disk Drive</li> <li>Microsoft MSN 98/97 max 90MB CD-ROM</li> <li>3D Graphics Accelerator, w/ 4MB SGRAM</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>15" EV500 TCO-92 028Hz Monitor</li> <li>ATX Desktop Case</li> <li>Microsoft Windows 95</li> <li>105 Keyboard</li> <li>MS Windows 95, MS Internet Explorer</li> <li>McAfee Anti-Virus Software</li> <li>MS Office 97 Small Business Edition plus Encarta 97 (US Version) and MS Money 97</li> <li>3 Year Limited Warranty</li> </ul> |
|---|--|

£949 (£149.15 inc VAT & Delivery)



0800 39 2000  
http://www.gateway2000.co.uk

Gateway 2000 - Clonehough Industrial Estate - Dublin 17 - Ireland

©1998 Gateway 2000 Europe. Black and white spot design. "G" logo "You've got a friend in the business" slogan, GATEWAY and GATEWAY 2000 are trademarks or registered trademarks of Gateway 2000, Inc. The Intel Inside Logo and Pentium are registered trademarks and MMX is a trademark of Intel Corporation. All other brands and product names are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective companies. All configurations and prices are subject to change without notice or obligation. All prices quoted in Sterling. All sales subject to Gateway 2000 Europe's standard terms and conditions and limited warranty. Industry standard practice is to rotate monitors using the CRT size. Actual viewing area can be approx. 12" dia.

John Major



**Wealth fails  
passport to**

12-11



■ **What is the purpose of the study?**  
 ■ **What is the research question?**  
 ■ **What is the study design?**  
 ■ **What is the sample size?**  
 ■ **What is the study population?**  
 ■ **What is the study setting?**  
 ■ **What is the study duration?**  
 ■ **What is the study outcome?**  
 ■ **What is the study conclusion?**

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

100

— 10 —

[illegible]

1. *What is the purpose of the study?*  
 2. *What are the research questions or hypotheses?*  
 3. *What is the study design?*  
 4. *What are the variables?*  
 5. *What are the data sources?*  
 6. *What are the data collection methods?*  
 7. *What are the data analysis methods?*  
 8. *What are the results?*  
 9. *What are the conclusions?*  
 10. *What are the limitations?*  
 11. *What are the implications?*  
 12. *What are the future research directions?*

1. *Chlorophyll a* and *Chlorophyll b* were determined by the method of Arar and Collins (1971) using a Shimadzu 1010 UV-Visible Spectrophotometer. The concentration of chlorophylls was expressed in mg/L.

12

1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*)

•

1

10

100



100

1

11-10-1964

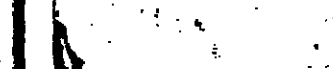
1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

11

1

11

1



**THE**

100

100

10

100



## Hopes of end to news price war

By Rob Brown  
Media Editor

A GLIMMER of hope that the Government may take action to end the newspaper price war emerged yesterday when the Office of Fair Trading indicated that it is taking seriously the fresh complaint levelled against Rupert Murdoch's News International by rival publishers.

The director general of fair trading, John Bridgeman, has written to *The Independent*, the *Daily Telegraph*, and the *Guardian* to request further information in support of their claim that the pricing policy of the *Times* is predatory. On the basis of such information he will decide whether a new OFT inquiry should be opened.

Mr Bridgeman said: "In the past we have dismissed other claims of predatory pricing but the issue continues to cause concern."

This is the second promising sign for publishers who claim that Mr Murdoch is bent on dominating the British broadsheet market through relentless price-cutting. Last month Labour peers defied the Government by joining a cross-party alliance in the Lords calling for an amendment in the new Competition Bill to deal specifically with newspapers.



Woman in black: Julia Lee, 29, who last night was set to become the first woman to referee the Oxford v. Cambridge rugby league fixture. She said: 'Doing the Varsity match is a huge honour' Photograph: Peter Macdiarmid

## Train watchdog acts over missed connections

By Randeep Ramesh  
Transport Correspondent

RAILWAY companies may be forced to hold connecting services for passengers under plans being considered by the rail regulator.

John Swift QC acted after concerns were raised with his office by consumer watchdogs who say that the present performance regime, which penalises companies that let their trains run late, means rail firms put profit before passengers.

The current system, say some experts, gives companies no reason to be concerned about passengers once they have deposited them at a stop.

Keith Webb, a director at the regulator's office, said: "What we are looking for is that train operating companies look beyond their narrow interests for network benefits."

A review of the fines system and connections will be launched in the next few weeks. New powers may see train operators' contracts being modified so that connections become part of the guaranteed minimum service passengers are entitled to. The performance of some

parts of the rail network has infuriated travellers. In the South West, the worst lines, according to the Rail Users' Consultative Committee, are the Swindon to Gloucester trip and the journey from Exeter to Barnstaple. On the latter, passengers from London use the Great Western service to get to Swindon and often see the connecting Wales and West train leaving the station.

Another connection thatangers passengers is between Reading and Newbury in Berkshire. Thames Trains, the company that operates from Reading, will not hold the connecting train. "Thames say they will only hold the last train at night," said Sean O'Neill, a spokesman for the Western RUCC.

The view is not uncommon in the industry. Chris Garnett, managing director of Great North Eastern Railways, asked when his company took over the high-speed east coast route: "Are you looking after the interests of more than 300 people on a main-line train or the dozen or so who may be joining from a two-car diesel train from somewhere else?" However, this view has not

impressed passenger watchdogs. The RUCC for Wales pointed out that passengers travelling west from Swansea who miss their connecting train face a three-hour wait.

In its annual report, the Welsh passenger watchdog said that there were "inadequate" provisions for connections and that catering for them was "unacceptably omitted".

Critics of privatisation seized on the regulator's actions as evidence that the train companies are failing to deliver. "There is nothing more frustrating for passengers than seeing their connection pull out of the station just as the train they are on arrives. Yet on our 'Balkanised' rail network it happens all the time," said Jonathan Bray, campaigns director for Save Our Railways.

A spokesman for the Association of Train Operating Companies (Atoc), which represents the passenger parts of the private railways, said many firms rely on connecting services for passengers. David Campbell-Bannerman, a director with Atoc, said: "On Virgin's Cross-Country service more than 40 per cent of passengers originated from another company."

## Wealth fails to buy a passport to literacy

By Ben Russell  
Education Correspondent

MANY people in the most affluent parts of Britain cannot read properly or deal with the simplest sums, according to the most detailed survey of basic skills produced in Britain.

Even in Richmond in west London or Farnham in Surrey, 10 per cent of people could not correctly answer simple reading questions; a quarter could not deal with basic maths. The Basic Skills Agency said. In the worst areas, like Tower Hamlets in London and Knowsley in Liverpool, 25 per cent have trouble reading and between 40 and 50 per cent could not deal with simple mathematical problems.

Sir Claus Moser, the agency chairman, condemned the situation as "a double scandal for a civilised country". He said: "Somewhere between 15 and 20 per cent of adults have very low levels of literacy, that is in the order of 6 million to 8 million adults."

"It's an enormous barrier to economic success and an enormous barrier to social inclusion. The figures are bad enough in themselves but they exclude people who cannot read or

write at all, so the estimates are on the conservative side."

A council-by-council breakdown produced by the agency shows the worst problems in London, the North-west and the North-east. But even across Middle England up to a third of people needed help with basic maths and up to 13 per cent needed help with reading. The breakdown, the first of its kind, was based on a survey of 8,000 people aged between 16 and 60.

They were given simple reading tests, such as finding a 24-hour plumber from the Yellow Pages, understanding a simple letter or recognising the words "fragile - handle with care" on the side of a box. The maths test included adding up the cost of a loaf of bread and two tins of soup, reading a train timetable and working out the floor area of a room.

Basic Skills Agency director Alan Wells said the results, which only included people educated in Britain, would give colleges and local authorities the first accurate breakdown of educational problems. He said local targets would be needed to help improve standards.

Mr Wells said people with poor English and maths spent

five times longer on the dole as people with average skills. He said: "I know of people who always say they have forgotten their glasses when required to read something, or pretend to have their arm bandaged when they are supposed to write something down."

The survey backs government plans to promote the Three Rs in schools and colleges. The Green Paper on life-long learning, published last month, proposed doubling to 500,000 the number of people offered help with basic skills each year. Key skills are also a central feature of the Government's New Deal for long-term unemployed. Ministers are also planning basic-skills summer schools for adults before the start of the national year of reading in September.

Mr Wells said: "Even if the strategy in primary schools works it will take several years. For those who have already left junior school they will be marooned as the parade moves by. If we are going to improve the capacity of adults in the community and reduce the number struggling we will have to have some comprehensive and challenging targets."

### Councils with the best and worst levels of reading and writing

\* The 10 councils with the highest numbers of people with poor levels of literacy are (%):

Tower Hamlets	24.4
Knowsley	22.3
Newham	21.8
Barking and Dagenham	21.6
Hackney	21.5
Leicester	21.0
Southwark	20.9
Corby	20.8
Sandwell	20.7
Liverpool	20.5

\* The 10 local authorities with the lowest numbers of people with poor literacy scores are:

Hart (Hampshire)	9.0
Wokingham	9.1
South Cambridgeshire	9.6
Utterford	9.7
Surrey Heath	9.7
South Bucks	9.7
Tandridge	9.8
Mole Valley	9.8
Waverley	9.8
Chiltern	9.9

Figures relate to the percentage of people with low or very low levels of literacy.

**Dustin HOFFMAN**

A Hollywood producer. A Washington spin-doctor. When they get together, they can make you believe anything.

**Robert DE NIRO**

A hilarious black comedy. A smart satire.

**Wag the dog**

A comedy about truth, justice and other special effects.

ACADEMY AWARD WINNING ACTOR

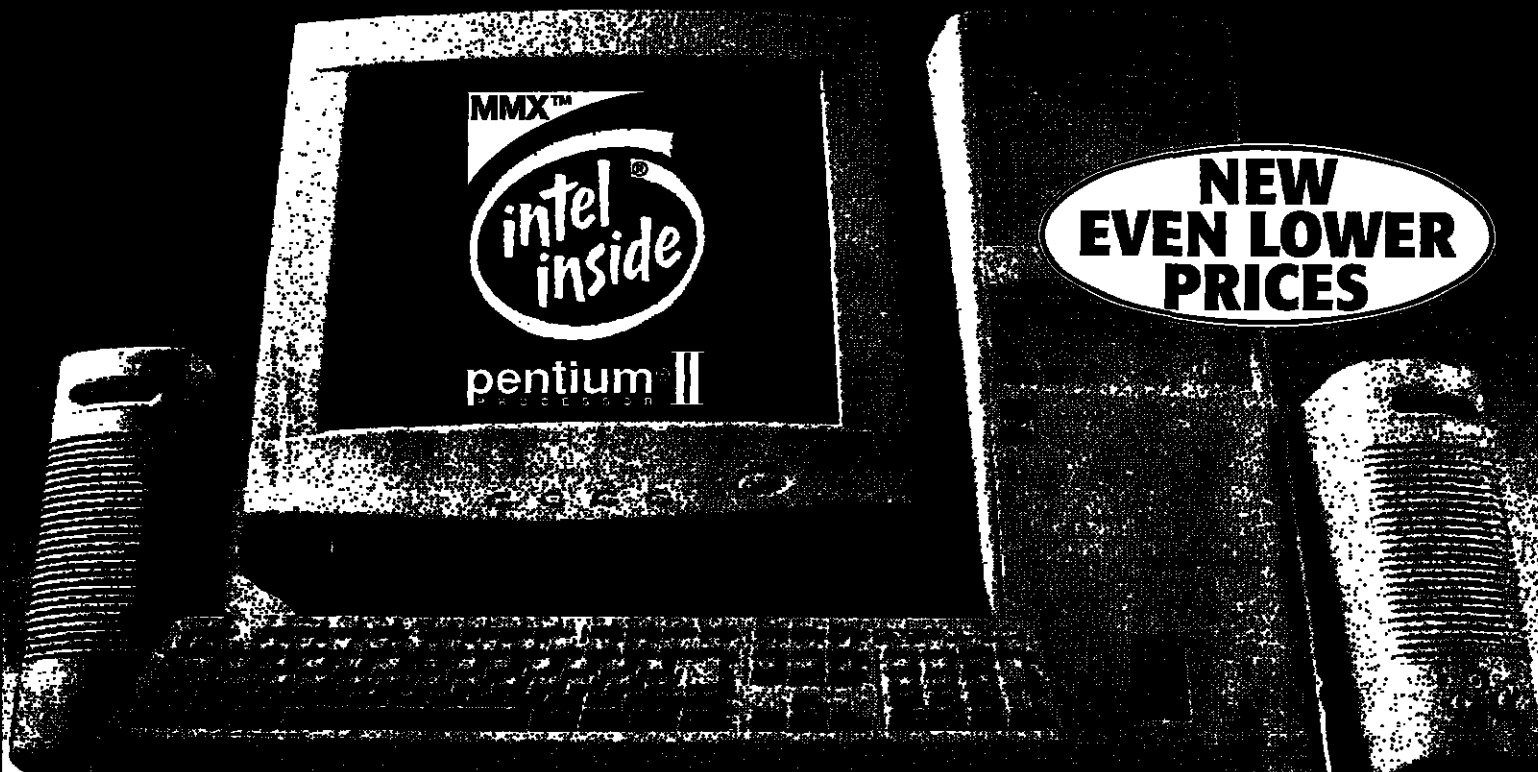
SCREENPLAY BY BOB FOSBERG

11 CINEMAS NATIONWIDE FROM MARCH 10TH

# FACTORY PRICES

## NOW DIRECT FROM PC WORLD!

You can now get the latest technology at factory prices AND still get the very best in service. Try before you buy and take your new PC home today or order direct. PLUS FREE 12 MONTHS ON-SITE SERVICE.



Advent	Advent	Advent
233MHz AMD K6 MMX™ Enhanced Processor	233MHz Intel Pentium® II Processor	333MHz Intel Pentium® II Processor
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Desktop case • 32Mb EDO RAM</li> <li>512k Cache • 3.2Gb HDD</li> <li>24 x Panasonic CD-ROM</li> <li>15" Digital Monitor • 50W Speakers</li> <li>4Mb 3D ATI Graphics</li> <li>33.6Kbps Modem</li> <li>MS Windows 95 plus Lotus SmartSuite</li> <li>MODEL: K300. Was £1099 inc VAT</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>64Mb SDRAM • 512k Cache • 5.2Gb UDMA HDD • 24 x Panasonic CD-ROM</li> <li>Intel LX Motherboard • 15" Digital Monitor</li> <li>50W Speakers • 4Mb 3D AGP ATI Rage Pro Graphics • 33.6Kbps Modem • MS Windows 95 plus Lotus SmartSuite, Incoming 3D, Compton's Encyclopedia and more</li> <li>MODEL: 8330. Was £1299 inc VAT</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>64Mb SDRAM • 512k Cache • 6.4Gb UDMA HDD • 56Kbps Modem • 24 x Panasonic CD-ROM • Intel LX Motherboard • 15" Digital Monitor • 4Mb 3D AGP ATI Rage Pro Graphics • 50W Speakers • MS Windows 95 plus Lotus SmartSuite, Incoming 3D, Compton's Encyclopedia and more</li> <li>MODEL: 8500. Was £1799 inc VAT</li> </ul>
9 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION!	9 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION!	12 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION!
£799 <sup>EX VAT</sup> £938.83 <sup>INC VAT</sup>	£999 <sup>EX VAT</sup> £1173.83 <sup>INC VAT</sup>	£1299 <sup>EX VAT</sup> £1526.33 <sup>INC VAT</sup>

PRODUCTS INTRODUCED AT THE HIGHER PRICES AT LEAST 21 DAYS AGO.

ORDER DIRECT ON FREEPHONE 0500 504030

OR VISIT YOUR NEAREST STORE

**PC WORLD**

THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE

ANDERSON    ENY KILBIDE    MANCHESTER    PRESTON    SPURGEON  
 BIRMINGHAM    EDINBURGH    MERRY HILL-DUDLEY    READING    STOCKPORT  
 JUNC. 8 OFF M6    GATESHEAD    NORTH SHIELDS    SHEFFIELD    STONE  
 BRISTOL    GLASGOW    NORTHAMPTON    SLOUGH    SWANSEA  
 CANTERBURY    Huddersfield    NORWICH    SOUTHAMPTON    SWINDON  
 CROYDON    HULL    NOTTINGHAM    STAPLES CORNER  
 CHATHAM    IPSWICH    OLDHAM  
 COLCHESTER    LEEDS    PETERBOROUGH  
 COVENTRY    LIVERPOOL    PORTSMOUTH    ENFIELD  
 DUNDEE    LONDON    POOLE  
 DONCASTER    LIVERPOOL    POOLE







## Revealed: secret of how to help smokers quit

By Jeremy Laurence  
Health Editor

THE BEST advertisements at getting smokers to give up the habit are those that depict the tobacco industry as deceitful and manipulative, according to a study.

Suggesting tobacco industry executives are dishonest and will go to any lengths to hook new smokers is the most effective way of persuading people to stop buying cigarettes.

The findings, published today in the *Journal of the American Medical Association*, follow claims that British American Tobacco misrepresented the findings of a World Health Organisation study by suggesting it showed no increased risk of cancer from passive smoking.

Yesterday, Iona Jowell, the public health minister, rounded on the industry and rejected its claim that passive smoking was safe. Speaking at a launch for tomorrow's No Smoking Day, Ms Jowell said: "BAT have a vested interest in keeping people smoking. They have to replace the 120,000

people a year who die from smoking with new customers. As the authors of the study made clear, it was grossly misrepresented by the tobacco industry who had their own particular spin to put on it."

Researchers at the University of California in San Francisco, who reviewed studies of the effectiveness of anti-smoking advertising, say the image of the tobacco industry in the public mind is key to the continued legitimacy of smoking.

They say: "The type and target of anti-tobacco advertising messages matter. Its strategy denormalises smoking and delegitimises the tobacco industry. By showing to what lengths the industry will go to recruit and keep new smokers, these advertisements have sparked interest in smoking and opened people's minds to other anti-tobacco messages."

An anti-smoking campaign run in California which denigrated the tobacco industry led to a 12.2 per cent drop in smoking in the 12 months from April 1990 to March 1991. The researchers say the campaign di-

rectly influenced 33,000 smokers who gave up and contributed to the decision to quit made by a further 173,000.

They say that advertisements which focus on health effects of smoking, or suggest it can lead to romantic rejection, have little impact.

The health service is doing too little to help people stop smoking, the NHS Centre for Reviews and Dissemination at the University of York says.

The centre, set up with government funding to advise on best clinical practice, says doctors and other health professionals should systematically identify patients who smoke and urge them to stop.



Walking heads: Models Jane Spencer, right, and Larissa Ivanova bring a touch of colour to the streets of central London yesterday at a fashion shoot to raise funds for the NCH Action for Children charity. The hats are the creations of royal milliner Frederick Fox. Photograph: John Sellwell

## Company drivers sleep at the wheel

By Randeep Ramesh  
Transport Correspondent

COMPANY car drivers are frequently falling asleep at the wheel, according to a survey launched yesterday.

Almost a quarter have felt drowsy or have nodded off, while 18 per cent said stress "affected" their driving.

The survey by the Royal Society for the Prevention of Accidents (Rospa) also found that 17 per cent of those who drive for a living are concerned about the safety implications of the hours they spend on the road.

Despite the revelations, monitoring organisations gave the findings only a qualified welcome.

"We should get this into perspective. Company car drivers are no less safe than other motorists, they just drive longer," said an RAC spokesman.

However, many experts support the study. "People forget how stressful driving can be. After all if you work in a factory for long hours and become unsafe, your employer is required to take you off the job. But get into a car and nobody bothers," said Jim Horne, who runs the sleep laboratory at Loughborough University.

Rospa believes that people

### Dicing with death

There is, roughly, one death per 15 million car trips in the UK. Here are seven activities that also lead, on average, to one death, in order of danger:

- Two million cigarettes smoked per death from lung cancer
- Three million acts of unprotected sex per death from Aids
- Four million bicycle rides per cyclist killed
- 10 million flights on a jet aircraft per passenger fatality
- 25 million beer bottles eaten per death from CJD
- 30 million walks in the rain per death by lightning
- 75 million trains boarded per train-crash death

driving as part of their job are likely to be linked with more than a quarter of Britain's 3,600 annual road fatalities.

"Accident rates among fleet vehicle users have been estimated to be 30-40 per cent higher than among private car users, but driver training can reduce accident rates by almost twice that amount," said Rospa occupational safety adviser Roger Bibbings.

The findings come as Rospa publishes a Managing Occupational Road Risk guidance booklet.

### DAILY POEM

#### From A to B and Back Again

By Michael Hofmann

The Northern Line had come out into the open, was leaving tracks like a curving cicatrice. There was Barnet, my glottal stop, trying hard to live up to its name, colloquial and harmless and true.

The place was sunny and congested, brick and green trim, it had the one-of-everything-and-two-butchers of a provincial town. First, I dropped into the maternity hospital by accident...

The porter was an alphabetic, but together we found your name, down among the Os, and there you were, my brave love, in a loose hospital gown that covered nothing:

pale; on an empty drip; and eager to show me your scars, a couple of tidy crosses like grappling hooks, one in the metropolis, the other some distance away, in the unconcerned suburbs.

Our Daily Poems until Friday come from Penguin Modern Poets 13 (Penguin, £7.99), which will be the last volume in this influential series. It contains a selection from the work of Michael Hofmann, Michael Longley and Robin Robertson, chosen by the poets themselves.

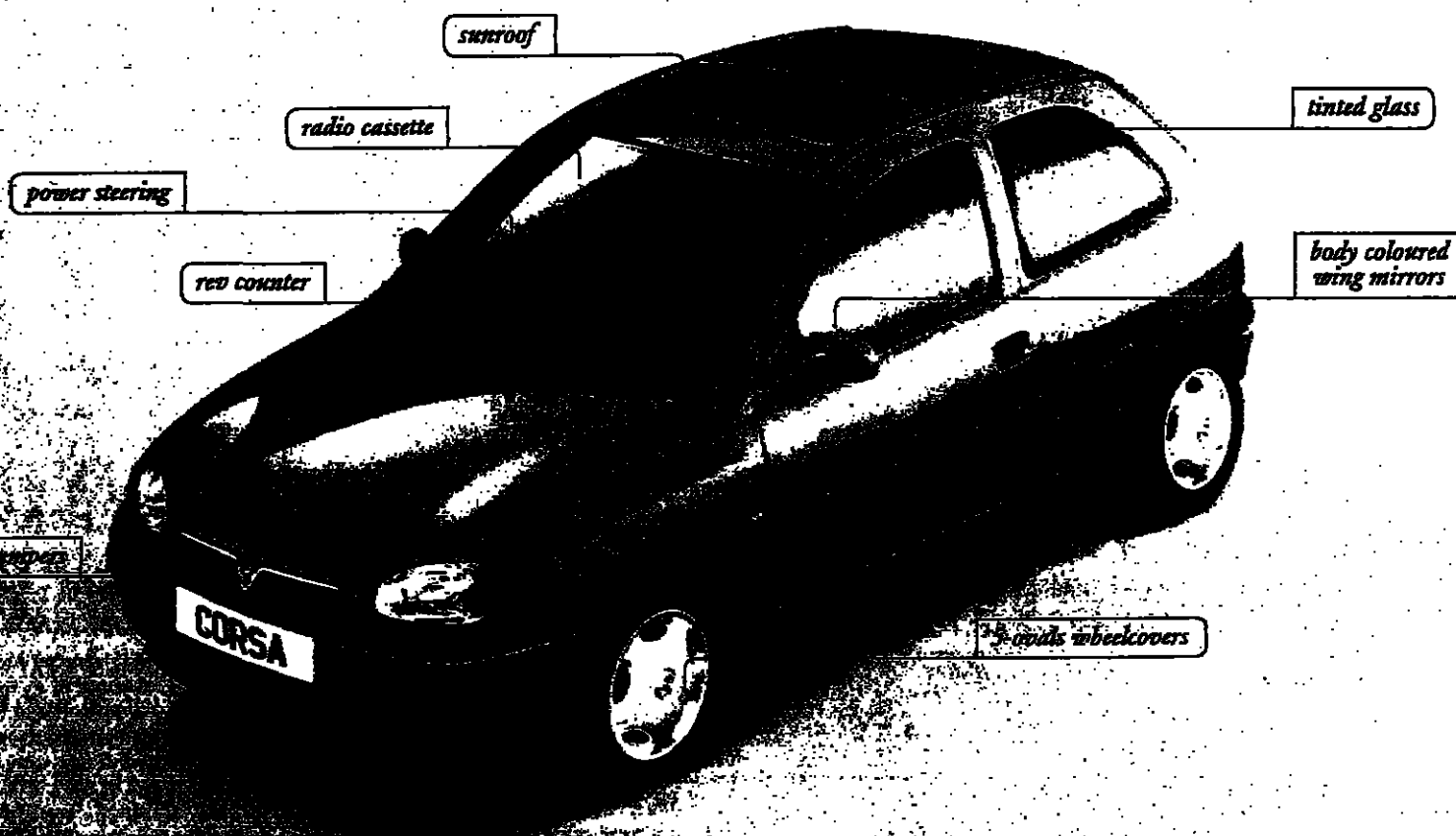
**PRIME HEALTH.**  
Where you pay less for  
quality health insurance.

Call 0800 77 99 55  
to find out more.

Prime Health  
A member of the Standard Life Group

Ref M10533NG

# THE CORSA BREEZE HAS SOMETHING YOU WOULDN'T EXPECT FROM A £9,832 CAR. ITS £8,445 PRICE TAG.



THE ADDITIONAL EQUIPMENT ON THIS CORSA COST A WHOPPING £1,387. But not for you. The Breeze comes with many accessories, such as power steering, sunroof, a radio cassette, plus body coloured bumpers and mirrors. And whether you choose the 1.2i 3 door (as featured), the 1.4i 3 door (£8,795 on-the-road) or the 1.4i 5 door (£9,120 on-the-road), you'll also get a year's free insurance. For more information, visit your local dealer, or call 0345 400 800.

THE CORSA BREEZE FROM VAUXHALL

PRICES CORRECT AT TIME OF GOING TO PRESS AND INCLUDE VEDRILL'S RECOMMENDED ON-THE-ROAD PACKAGE (SIDE AND 12 MONTHS ROAD FUND LICENCE £150, BODY SIDE PROTECTION INCLUDING MAY DIFFER FROM THAT SHOWN). \*OFFER AVAILABLE ON ALL CORSAS ORDERED BY 21/03/98. OFFER AVAILABLE TO PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS AND NOT TO REGISTERED BUSINESS. ALL OTHER CUSTOMERS ARE EXCLUDED. DRIVERS AGED BETWEEN 17 AND 80. £100 EXCESS WILL APPLY. £150 IN N.I. OFFERS SUBJECT TO STATUS, CONDITIONS AND AVAILABILITY.



# Council tax rise is double the rate of inflation

By David Walker

ALTHOUGH council tax is set to rise next month by double the rate of inflation, increases are less than they would have been had councils not made considerable savings on their 1998-99 budgets, some of them involving painful cuts in social-care programmes, libraries and repairs.

The 8.5 per cent average - 12 per cent in Wales - also reflects the determination of Labour councillors not to embarrass the Blair regime. In London and the metropolitan districts, councillors have made a special effort to keep taxes down because 1998 is an election year. Long-suffering council tax payers in Lambeth will see the council - where no single party has overall control - cut tax by just over 1 per cent.

collected by the districts, rises will average 11 per cent.

The average increase of 8.5 per cent adds £60 to the tax payable on a band D property, bringing the total payment to £748. But the averages conceal some large cash outlays for householders. Although council tax increased by only 5.5 per cent in the city, Liverpool residents in band D properties will be paying more than £1,100 for the services of a council which, despite efforts to improve, still scores badly on tests of municipal efficiency.

## How the increases could affect you

Newbury	20%	Westminster	6.9%
Devon	19.4%	Manchester	5.7%
Hillingdon	12.2%	Islington	3.7%
Walsfield	11.8%	Wigan	0%
Camden	9.9%	Lambeth	-1.2%
Newcastle	9.1%	Wandsworth	-24.5%

The council said most homes were in the lower bands and many householders were on benefits and so paid nothing.

Another council formerly considered far to the left, Hackney in east London, is this year asking its council tax payers for zero extra compared with 1997-98 - and this is despite a 20 per cent increase in the amount the borough has to collect on

behalf of the Metropolitan Police. Labour Party factions are currently struggling for control in the borough.

The Government was busy yesterday rebutting the charge that it had discriminated against rural areas. Local government minister Nick Raynsford asserted that the distribution of grants was fair; they were working within a budget bequeathed by the Tories.

He added that the Government was reviewing the basics of local government finance

and was tackling unfairnesses such as calculating tourist numbers as if they were local inhabitants - this revision would further hit Tory Westminster, which is suffering a major loss of grant this year. Westminster is increasing its council tax by nearly 7 per cent, although the average payment for Band D properties (£325) will still be well below the London average.

Mr Raynsford said that variations in council tax reflected the vitality of local democratic choice. "If we wanted a standard council tax everywhere we wouldn't have local government, just administration of central government services," he added.

## Ex-councillors 'out to get Prescott'

By Colin Brown

Chief Political Correspondent

EX-LABOUR councillors motivated by "personal disappointment" were last night blamed by party officials for the "vendetta" against John Prescott, undermining the Deputy Prime Minister in his Hull constituency.

Mr Prescott was given the backing of local party officials, after going public about a campaign which has subjected him and his family to months of anguish.

Mr Prescott had not named those he believed were involved in a "shadowy campaign" against him. But Andrew Sharp, regional secretary of the party in North Yorkshire, which covers Hull, said: "I must make it clear that many of the allegations that have been made by councillors and former councillors seem to be based on little more than personal disappointment at not being selected as a candidate in council elections."

He said the police were investigating other reports which included break-ins, malicious telephone calls, and evidence that two journalists had been raking through Mr Prescott's

refuse bins at his home in Hull for information.

Mr Sharp rejected allegations by one of the three deselected Hull Labour councillors, Terry Garaghty, that claims of corruption had not been investigated properly by the party. Mr Garaghty said: "It's just a smokescreen to cover up what has been happening in the city. I don't think there's a vendetta. I've never heard of a vendetta."

"Quite honestly, when politicians stoop to this sort of accusation they are either trying to cover up or they're not living in the real world."

Mr Garaghty was one of the three Labour councillors who were suspended by the party last year and had appeals rejected. They have been barred from standing for the party for the May elections.

The Independent disclosed on Monday that Mr Prescott believed he was the target for a smear campaign, which included a raid on his refuse bins at his family house in Hull.

Mr Prescott yesterday said his family was paying "an unacceptable price" for the vendetta being waged against him.



Direct action: A policewoman buying a T-shirt from a member of a disabled pressure group in Westminster yesterday, when about 1,200 people, hundreds of them in wheelchairs, lobbied Parliament to voice their anger and fears over benefit cuts. Photograph: Andrew Burtman

## Bug-buster appointed to head millennium task force

By Anthony Bevins

Political Editor

A WOMAN engineer was yesterday appointed Britain's official millennium bug-buster.

Gwyneth Flower is to be full-time director of Action 2000, the government-sponsored organisation which has the task of mobilising business to face up to the threat of the year 2000 computer crisis.

Because thousands of computers, and millions of computer programmes, work on two-digit years, the year 2000 will be represented by 00 - and many machines will falsely read that as 1900, with unknown consequences. Some machines are certain to "crash", and there could be unpredictable chain-reactions with linked systems.

Ms Flower told *The Independent* last night: "Our priority is to stop the cataclysmic happening, but inconvenience is something we will all have to live with, when it happens."

"There will be a lot of problems to sort out, even if we avert major crisis. The basic structure of life, will, continue, even though a lot of the niceties may have gone. If your car breaks down, the central heating stops, the fax doesn't work, that's not catastrophic. But if there's no transport, the banks can't release money, food doesn't get to the shops, and you can't fly around the place, then we have got problems ..."

"If we raise too much of an Armageddon scenario, people shut off their minds and become fatalistic and say there is nothing they can do. We have to strike a balance between complacency on the one hand, and panic on the other. We have got to raise anxiety."

Ms Flower was until recently head of the Central London Training and Enterprise Council. Aged 59, she has worked for BP as manager of communications development, as a director of Plessey Electronic Systems, and as director of sales and marketing with GEC Marconi.

# Buying Time

With new lower prices and superb higher specifications, there has never been a better time to buy a PC. But don't waste time as the free printer offers are limited. Visit your local Time showroom or call direct and buy a Time PC today!

**Pentium® II**  
Processor  
**6464**  
Mb RAM Gb H.D.

**200M Family PC™**  
• 200MHz Intel Pentium® processor with MMX technology  
• 32Mb RAM  
• 4.5Gb hard disk  
• 56K voice modem  
• 24x MAX CD-ROM  
• 3D waveable sound  
• 4Mb SIS Advanced Graphics using system RAM  
• 14" SVGA colour screen (15" optional) £250 + VAT = £315.00 extra  
• SFX25 stereo speaker system  
• Over 1000 software bundle  
• Rally Championship game  
• 90 minute VHS video transfer  
• Year 2000 compliant  
• ATX mid tower with all standard features  
• 14 Day money back guarantee (excluding carriage)  
• FREE Epson 300 colour printer  
Product code: 14 200 12 302

**233-2 Family PC™**  
As 200M but with:  
• 233MHz Intel Pentium® II processor  
• 64Mb RAM  
• 6.4Gb hard disk  
• 4Mb ATI AGP x2 3D graphics  
• 15" SVGA colour screen (17" optional) £140 + VAT = £175.00 extra  
• IBM SS Gold speech recognition  
• Includes 56K modem and all other terms as 200M  
• FREE Epson 300 colour printer  
Product code: 14 233 12 302

**£765**  
**£898.88**

**FREE PRINTER**  
Free Epson 300 colour printer with Pentium II 6464 system. Offer valid until 31st March 1998. See website for details.

**£1069**  
**£1256.08**

**200M-2 Family PC™**  
Best Buy model only £765 + VAT = £938.00 extra. As 200M above but with:  
• Pentium II 200MHz processor with MMX technology  
• Larger 4.5Gb hard disk  
• HeadPhone receiver  
• IBM Gold speech recognition  
• Extra Microsoft Office software  
• And FREE higher spec Epson 400 colour printer  
Product code: 14 200 12 312

**Microsoft Multimedia 98+ Software** included with all M-2 models

**233M-2 Family PC™**  
High performance model only £1069 + VAT. As 233M-2 above but with:  
• Pentium II 233MHz processor with MMX technology  
• Larger 6.4Gb hard disk  
• Pentium II 233MHz processor with MMX technology  
• FREE 1400dpi Epson 800 colour printer  
• Includes PCAT Videophone and extra Microsoft software  
Product code: 14 233 12 312

**42 UK Showrooms**  
List of showrooms across the UK.

**EXEC Models**  
Fully loaded models include 1 year warranty (Pentium II 233MHz, 64Mb RAM, 6.4Gb hard disk, 56K modem, 24x MAX CD-ROM, 3D waveable sound, 4Mb SIS Advanced Graphics, 14" SVGA colour screen, SFX25 stereo speaker system, Over 1000 software bundle, Rally Championship game, 90 minute VHS video transfer, Year 2000 compliant, ATX mid tower with all standard features, 14 Day money back guarantee (excluding carriage), FREE Epson 300 colour printer).  
Product code: 14 233 12 312

**Buy Now... Pay Sept 1998**  
**INTEREST FREE CREDIT**  
**0% APR**  
Only when purchased with EXEC Model. Example: 200M Family PC. Pay just £100 down (20% deposit) and then monthly to pay for 6 months. After 6 months you pay the rest (20%). Total price = cash price. £765 + VAT = £938.00. Only 14 days to take your first payment. Finance also available over longer periods of 12, 18, 24, 36, 48, 60, 72, 84, 96, 108, 120, 132, 144, 156, 168, 180, 192, 204, 216, 228, 240, 252, 264, 276, 288, 300, 312, 324, 336, 348, 360, 372, 384, 396, 408, 420, 432, 444, 456, 468, 480, 492, 504, 516, 528, 540, 552, 564, 576, 588, 600, 612, 624, 636, 648, 660, 672, 684, 696, 708, 720, 732, 744, 756, 768, 780, 792, 804, 816, 828, 840, 852, 864, 876, 888, 900, 912, 924, 936, 948, 960, 972, 984, 996, 1008, 1020, 1032, 1044, 1056, 1068, 1080, 1092, 1104, 1116, 1128, 1140, 1152, 1164, 1176, 1188, 1200, 1212, 1224, 1236, 1248, 1260, 1272, 1284, 1296, 1308, 1320, 1332, 1344, 1356, 1368, 1380, 1392, 1404, 1416, 1428, 1440, 1452, 1464, 1476, 1488, 1500, 1512, 1524, 1536, 1548, 1560, 1572, 1584, 1596, 1608, 1620, 1632, 1644, 1656, 1668, 1680, 1692, 1704, 1716, 1728, 1740, 1752, 1764, 1776, 1788, 1800, 1812, 1824, 1836, 1848, 1860, 1872, 1884, 1896, 1908, 1920, 1932, 1944, 1956, 1968, 1980, 1992, 2004, 2016, 2028, 2040, 2052, 2064, 2076, 2088, 2100, 2112, 2124, 2136, 2148, 2160, 2172, 2184, 2196, 2208, 2220, 2232, 2244, 2256, 2268, 2280, 2292, 2304, 2316, 2328, 2340, 2352, 2364, 2376, 2388, 2400, 2412, 2424, 2436, 2448, 2460, 2472, 2484, 2496, 2508, 2520, 2532, 2544, 2556, 2568, 2580, 2592, 2604, 2616, 2628, 2640, 2652, 2664, 2676, 2688, 2700, 2712, 2724, 2736, 2748, 2760, 2772, 2784, 2796, 2808, 2820, 2832, 2844, 2856, 2868, 2880, 2892, 2904, 2916, 2928, 2940, 2952, 2964, 2976, 2988, 3000, 3012, 3024, 3036, 3048, 3060, 3072, 3084, 3096, 3108, 3120, 3132, 3144, 3156, 3168, 3180, 3192, 3204, 3216, 3228, 3240, 3252, 3264, 3276, 3288, 3300, 3312, 3324, 3336, 3348, 3360, 3372, 3384, 3396, 3408, 3420, 3432, 3444, 3456, 3468, 3480, 3492, 3504, 3516, 3528, 3540, 3552, 3564, 3576, 3588, 3600, 3612, 3624, 3636, 3648, 3660, 3672, 3684, 3696, 3708, 3720, 3732, 3744, 3756, 3768, 3780, 3792, 3804, 3816, 3828, 3840, 3852, 3864, 3876, 3888, 3900, 3912, 3924, 3936, 3948, 3960, 3972, 3984, 3996, 4008, 4020, 4032, 4044, 4056, 4068, 4080, 4092, 4104, 4116, 4128, 4140, 4152, 4164, 4176, 4188, 4200, 4212, 4224, 4236, 4248, 4260, 4272, 4284, 4296, 4308, 4320, 4332, 4344, 4356, 4368, 4380, 4392, 4404, 4416, 4428, 4440, 4452, 4464, 4476, 4488, 4500, 4512, 4524, 4536, 4548, 4560, 4572, 4584, 4596, 4608, 4620, 4632, 4644, 4656, 4668, 4680, 4692, 4704, 4716, 4728, 4740, 4752, 4764, 4776, 4788, 4800, 4812, 4824, 4836, 4848, 4860, 4872, 4884, 4896, 4908, 4920, 4932, 4944, 4956, 4968, 4980, 4992, 5004, 5016, 5028, 5040, 5052, 5064, 5076, 5088, 5100, 5112, 5124, 5136, 5148, 5160, 5172, 5184, 5196, 5208, 5220, 5232, 5244, 5256, 5268, 5280, 5292, 5304, 5316, 5328, 5340, 5352, 5364, 5376, 5388, 5400, 5412, 5424, 5436, 5448, 5460, 5472, 5484, 5496, 5508, 5520, 5532, 5544, 5556, 5568, 5580, 5592, 5604, 5616, 5628, 5640, 5652, 5664, 5676, 5688, 5700, 5712, 5724, 5736, 5748, 5760, 5772, 5784, 5796, 5808, 5820, 5832, 5844, 5856, 5868, 5880, 5892, 5904, 5916, 5928, 5940, 5952, 5964, 5976, 5988, 6000, 6012, 6024, 6036, 6048, 6060, 6072, 6084, 6096, 6108, 6120, 6132, 6144, 6156, 6168, 6180, 6192, 6204, 6216, 6228, 6240, 6252, 6264, 6276, 6288, 6300, 6312, 6324, 6336, 6348, 6360, 6372, 6384, 6396, 6408, 6420, 6432, 6444, 6456, 6468, 6480, 6492, 6504, 6516, 6528, 6540, 6552, 6564, 6576, 6588, 6600, 6612, 6624, 6636, 6648, 6660, 6672, 6684, 6696, 6708, 6720, 6732, 6744, 6756, 6768, 6780, 6792, 6804, 6816, 6828, 6840, 6852, 6864, 6876, 6888, 6900, 6912, 6924, 6936, 6948, 6960, 6972, 6984, 6996, 7008, 7020, 7032, 7044, 7056, 7068, 7080, 7092, 7104, 7116, 7128, 7140, 7152, 7164, 7176, 7188, 7200, 7212, 7224, 7236, 7248, 7260, 7272, 7284, 7296, 7308, 7320, 7332, 7344, 7356, 7368, 7380, 7392, 7404, 7416, 7428, 7440, 7452, 7464, 7476, 7488, 7500, 7512, 7524, 7536, 7548, 7560, 7572, 7584, 7596, 7608, 7620, 7632, 7644, 7656, 7668, 7680, 7692, 7704, 7716, 7728, 7740, 7752, 7764, 7776, 7788, 7800, 7812, 7824, 7836, 7848, 7860, 7872, 7884, 7896, 7908, 7920, 7932, 7944, 7956, 7968, 7980, 7992, 8004, 8016, 8028, 8040, 8052, 8064, 8076, 8088, 8100, 8112, 8124, 8136, 8148, 8160, 8172, 8184, 8196, 8208, 8220, 8232, 8244, 8256, 8268, 8280, 8292, 8304, 8316, 8328, 8340, 8352, 8364, 8376, 8388, 8400, 8412, 8424, 8436, 8448, 8460, 8472, 8484, 8496, 8508, 8520, 8532, 8544, 8556, 8568, 8580, 8592, 8604, 8616, 8628, 8640, 8652, 8664, 8676, 8688, 8700, 8712, 8724, 8736, 8748, 8760, 8772, 8784, 8796, 8808, 8820, 8832, 8844, 8856, 8868, 8880, 8892, 8904, 8916, 8928, 8940, 8952, 8964, 8976, 8988, 9000, 9012, 9024, 9036, 9048, 9060, 9072, 9084, 9096, 9108, 9120, 9132, 9144, 9156, 9168, 9180, 9192, 9204, 9216, 9228, 9240, 9252, 9264, 9276, 9288, 9300, 9312, 9324, 9336, 9348, 9360, 9372, 9384, 9396, 9408, 9420, 9432, 9444, 9456, 9468, 9480, 9492, 9504, 9516, 9528, 9540, 9552, 9564, 9576, 9588, 9600, 9612, 9624, 9636, 9648, 9660, 9672, 9684, 9696, 9708, 9720, 9732, 9744, 9756, 9768, 9780, 9792, 9804, 9816, 9828, 9840, 9852, 9864, 9876, 9888, 9900, 9912, 9924, 9936, 9948, 9960, 9972, 9984, 9996, 10008, 10020, 10032, 10044, 10056, 10068, 10080, 10092, 10104, 10116, 10128, 10140, 10152, 10164, 10176, 10188, 10200, 10212, 10224, 10236, 10248, 10260, 10272, 10284, 10296, 10308, 10320, 10332, 10344, 10356, 10368, 10380, 10392, 10404, 10416, 10428, 10440, 10452, 10464, 10476, 10488, 10500, 10512, 10524, 10536, 10548, 10560, 10572, 10584, 10596, 10608, 10620, 10632, 10644, 10656, 10668, 10680, 10692, 10704, 10716, 10728, 10740, 10752, 10764, 10776, 10788, 10800, 10812, 10824, 10836, 10848, 10860, 10872, 10884, 10896, 10908, 10920, 10932, 10944, 10956, 10968, 10980, 10992, 11004, 11016, 11028, 11040, 11052, 11064, 11076, 11088, 11100, 11112, 11124, 11136, 11148, 11160, 11172, 11184, 11196, 11208, 11220, 11232, 11244, 11256, 11268, 11280, 11292, 11304, 11316, 11328, 11340, 11352, 11364, 11376, 11388, 11400, 11412, 11424, 11436, 11448, 11460, 11472, 11484, 11496, 11508, 11520, 11532, 11544, 11556, 11568, 11580, 11592, 11604, 11616, 11628, 11640, 11652, 11664, 11676, 11688, 11700, 11712, 11724, 11736, 11748, 11760, 11772, 11784, 11796, 11808, 11820, 11832, 11844, 11856, 11868, 11880, 11892, 11904, 11916, 11928, 11940, 11952, 11964, 11976, 11988, 12000, 12012, 12024, 12036, 12048, 12060, 12072, 12084, 12096, 12108, 12120, 12132, 12144, 12156, 12168, 12180, 12192, 12204, 12216, 12228, 12240, 12252, 12264, 12276, 12288, 12300, 12312, 12324, 12336, 12348, 12360, 12372, 12384, 12396, 12408, 12420, 12432, 12444, 12456, 12468, 12480, 12492, 12504, 12516, 12528, 12540, 12552, 12564, 12576, 12588, 12600, 12612, 12624, 12636, 12648, 12660, 12672, 12684, 12696, 12708, 12720, 12732, 12744, 12756, 12768, 12780, 12792, 12804, 12816, 12828, 12840, 12852, 12864, 12876, 12888, 12900, 12912, 12924, 12936, 12948, 12960, 12972, 12984, 12996, 13008, 13020, 13032, 13044, 13056, 13068, 13080, 13092, 13104, 13116, 13128, 13140, 13152, 13164, 13176, 13188, 13200, 13212, 13224, 13236, 13248, 13260, 13272, 13284, 13296, 13308, 13320, 13332, 13344, 13356, 13368, 13380, 13392, 13404, 13416, 13428, 13440, 13452, 13464, 13476, 13488, 13500, 13512, 13524, 13536, 13548, 13560, 13572, 13584, 13596, 13608, 13620, 13632, 13644, 13656, 13668, 13680, 13692, 13704, 13716, 13728, 13740, 13752, 13764, 13776, 13788, 13800, 13812, 13824, 13836, 13848, 13860, 13872, 13884, 13896, 13908, 13920, 13932, 13944, 13956, 13968, 13980, 13992, 14004, 14016, 14028, 14040, 14052, 14064, 14076, 14088, 14100, 14112, 14124, 14136, 14148, 14160, 14172, 14184, 14196, 14208, 14220, 14232, 14244, 14256, 14268, 14280, 14292, 14304, 14316, 14328, 14340, 14352, 14364, 14376, 14388, 14400, 14412, 14424, 14436, 14448, 14460, 14472, 14484, 14496, 14



## Treasury not green enough, say MPs

By Nicholas Schoon  
Environment Correspondent

WHEN it comes to caring about the environment and eco-friendly economic growth, Her Majesty's Treasury is all talk and next to no action, MPs from all parties declared yesterday.

A powerful new Commons committee produced a scathing report on the green credentials of Chancellor Gordon Brown's all-important department.

It also suggests that every household should have a VAT-free fuel allowance for basic heating and lighting. That would help the poor, but to stop richer people wasting energy, there would be a higher tax rate on electricity and gas above this annual allowance.

Tory MP John Horgan, chairman of the environmental audit committee, said: "There's no reality to the Treasury's rhetoric. There's no evidence, either in the pre-budget report, or in what they said to this committee, that they have a strategy for sustainable development." The committee's Labour MPs were equally unimpressed. "You can't just play lip service to the environment," said Helen Brinton, the Labour MP for Peterborough.

The committee's first task after being created late last year was to examine Mr Brown's November pre-Budget consultation report. Its MPs wanted to know how the Chancellor would fulfil his aim of raising taxes on pollution and other environmentally harmful activities - "bads" - while cutting taxation on "goods", such as employment.

Unlike ordinary Commons select committees, which scrutinise particular departments, this one can summon ministers and officials from any department. This is because its job is to consider how actions and policies across the whole of government are impacting on

the environment over a time scale of decades.

But its first inquiry got off to a bad start when Dawn Primarolo, Treasury minister, turned down its request to give evidence, pleading the pre-Budget convention of silence.

It was only after pressure from the Department of the Environment, Transport and the Regions that she agreed to appear, and when she did she gave very little away.

In its first report, the committee complains that it could find no underlying Treasury strategy for judging how its own policies, taxation changes and overall economic growth helped or harmed the environment. Yet no other arm of government had more impact on natural resources, waste and pollution.

At a press conference yesterday, Cynog Dafis, a Plaid Cymru MP and committee member, said: "Green taxes are not just an opportunity here and there to raise a bit of cash." He envisioned them being used to shift the economy into consuming less land, fossil fuels, water, minerals and other natural resources.

With just 10 short paragraphs devoted to the environment, the pre-budget report was a big disappointment to the MPs. They call on Mr Brown to set up a green tax commission to advise him on eco-taxation - something Ms Primarolo appeared to rule out. The committee recommends that with each passing year the Treasury should get a larger proportion of its revenues from taxing pollution and waste, and give regular reports on its progress.

The committee says the anomaly in which VAT is charged on homes being renovated or converted, but not on newly built property, must end. This would encourage urban regeneration and discourage greenfield development.



Joanne Amies-Winter with her husband Stephen. She was found dead after taking an overdose of cocaine

## Body-builder killed by cocaine overdose

BRITAIN'S strongest woman died after taking an overdose of cocaine, an inquest heard yesterday.

Joanne Amies-Winter, 23, was found dead by her husband Stephen, on 23 February on the living-room floor at a house in Newbury, Berkshire, where the couple had been staying with friends.

The West Berkshire Coroner, Charles Hoile, who recorded a verdict of accidental death at Newbury Coroner's Court, said: "The message is quite clear - hard drugs can and do kill."

The hearing was told that scientific tests had revealed that Mrs Amies-Winter had taken as much as two grams of cocaine - a fatal dose - in the hours before her death.

A post-mortem examination showed that the champion body-builder was a regular drug-taker. As well as the cocaine, a small trace of Prozac and larger quantities of

ephedrine, a stimulant, and Nubain, an analgesic, were also found in her body.

Born in Hereford, where she still lived, Mrs Amies-Winter became a triathlete at the age of 14 and went on to represent Britain in the European and world championships.

She also achieved acclaim as a body-builder in national and international competitions and was Britain's strongest woman.

Mr Amies-Winter, also a top European strongman, told the hearing that he had once seen his wife injecting cocaine.

He said: "Jo liked to try all manner of things and she could not really be advised not to until she had done it herself. That was one of her problems."

Mr Amies-Winter told the hearing that Mrs Amies-Winter, a residential care worker, had recently been taken to hospital suffering severe pain. She had also suffered from pleurisy and bronchitis.

## 20% DEPOSIT.

## 0% FINANCE OVER 3 YEARS.

## 100% CHUFFED.



## Diana's death boosts money for charities

By Kate Watson-Smyth

THE death of Diana, Princess of Wales, sparked an massive increase in the amount of money given to charity, it emerged yesterday.

As trustees of the memorial fund moved to quell criticism of the way the first round of grants have been distributed, some charities said that her death had raised awareness of the importance of donating money.

Vicki Pulman, of the Charities Aid Foundation, said that although a few organisations had lost out as millions of pounds flooded into the Diana, Princess of Wales Memorial Fund, many others had benefited.

"In the months after her death there was a massive increase in the amount of money given to charity," she said.

"It stimulated a lot of people who had not previously donated money and it was given to all kinds of charities."

Many organisations who were never associated with the Princess said they had benefited after her death.

Save the Children, whose patron is the Princess Royal, said they had received a large number of donations in memory of Diana.

Joanne Bailey, a spokeswoman for the organisation, said: "There was a new kind of understanding of why it was important to give to charity and we were very gratified by that."

Olive Gearing, of Oxfam, said that in the months after Diana's death, many people had made spontaneous donations in her name.

"Our shop staff reported that a lot of money was given to us in recognition of the fact that we do the type of work that she supported," she said.

The trustees of the memorial fund said yesterday that it would become a vital source of charitable donations. They have been criticised for allocating £8m to eight causes while 95 other charities will share £5m.

But Vivienne Parry, one of the trustees, said: "There will be so many grant announcements that in the end people will take no notice, even though some of them will be for large sums of money," she said.

"The Diana, Princess of Wales Memorial Fund will become part and parcel of everyday life in Britain."

Most of the charities who will receive a share of the £5m, including Barnados and Help The Aged, said yesterday that it was an unexpected bonus.

- Bravo HLX
- Remote control central locking and alarm.
- Power steering. • ABS.
- Electric sunroof and mirrors.
- 6 speaker radio-cassette.
- Heated seats.
- Bravo range from \$10,899.

### FIAT BRAVO

CAR SHOWN FIAT BRAVO 1.8 HLX AT £14,432.13 ON THE ROAD (WITH METALLIC PAINT). PRICE INCLUDES £520 FOR DELIVERY TO DEALER, NUMBER PLATE, VAT AND 12 MONTHS ROAD FUND LICENCE, AND IS CORRECT AT TIME OF GOING TO PRESS 24/2/98. OFFER ENDS 31/5/98. 0% FINANCE OFFER REQUIRES A MINIMUM DEPOSIT OF 20% AVAILABLE TO ANYONE AGED 18 AND OVER SUBJECT TO STATUS. THIS OFFER CANNOT BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH ANY OTHER OFFER. A GUARANTEE AND/OR INSURANCE MAY BE REQUIRED. WRITTEN QUOTATIONS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST FROM FIAT AUTO FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED, PO BOX 17009, EDINBURGH EH12 5TW.

Finance Examples	Bravo 1.4S	Bravo 1.6 HLX (Metallic)
Cash Price*	\$10,898.90	\$14,432.13
Deposit	\$2,186.90	\$2,876.13
Deposit %	20%	20%
Amount Financed	\$8,712.00	\$11,556.00
36 Monthly Repayments	\$242.00	\$321.00
Total Amount Payable	\$10,898.90	\$14,432.13
APR %	0.0%	0.0%

This'll put a smile on your face. You can buy a stunning Fiat Bravo for a mere 20% deposit. What Car? Magazine agrees and boasts "There isn't a more stylish car in the class." Call 0800 71 7000, <http://www.fiat.co.uk> or visit your local Fiat dealer for more information.

**FIAT**

**WORLD COVER**

ANNUAL TRAVEL INSURANCE  
CALL US ON 0800 365 121



# Albanians get ready for a war they dread

By Andrew Gumbel  
in Pristina

THIS IS the moment the Albanians of Kosovo have been dreading. For years they have been told that war with the Serbs was just around the corner, and that they were going to be the next Croatia or Bosnia. Now, zero hour has arrived.

For the past week, as Serb paramilitary police forces have blasted their way into Albanian villages and killed dozens of men, women and children on the pretext of flushing out terrorists, the telephones to Kosovo's capital Pristina and other towns in the province have been jammed with calls from relatives abroad, not just expressing concern but offering money and, if necessary, fighting men.

Most of these conversations take place late at night, because the phone lines are too poor during the day. Nobody, it seems, minds being called at 3am - many are too anxious to sleep properly and are sitting up with relatives and friends drinking raki and trying to imagine what their lives will be like if they are caught up in a full-scale conflict.

"Several friends have called in the past few days saying, 'I'm ready. My bag is packed and sit-

ting in the hallway. I'll just wait for you to give me the signal and I'll be on my way to fight for Kosovo,'" said a 20-year-old sociology student who preferred not to be identified.

After the first killings, in the village of Likoshane, families all over Kosovo rushed to buy up staple foods, detergents, medical supplies and fuel. The panic-buying did not last long, but it generated endless conversations about the practicalities of war.

"I came home and saw this huge pile of soap, antiseptic cream, disinfectant and aspirin and I thought, 'Didn't anyone think of buying some anti-depressants?'" the student said. "My father got mad at my mother because she had bought packets and packets of macaroni and he said, 'How on earth are we going to cook macaroni if there is no electricity to boil the water?'"

We figured out the best method would be to soak the macaroni in cold water overnight and then we could eat it for breakfast."

Kosovo has been on a slow-burning fuse since at least as far back as 1987, when the current President of Yugoslavia, Slobodan Milosevic, galvanised Serb nationalism by hailing the province as the cradle of the Serb nation and vowed to "give



Life in conflict: An Albanian man queuing to identify the bodies of relatives yesterday in Srbica, 25 miles west of Pristina. Photograph: Srdjan Ilic/AP

it back" to the Serbs who lived there in a minority of less than 10 per cent. Two years later, with Mr Milosevic installed as Serbian President, Kosovo lost its autonomy and the local Albanian leaders were replaced by Serbs in charge of a large, repressive police force.

"All my life I have been brought up to expect a war," the sociology student said. "We thought we would be the first ones, and we were really surprised when the fighting start-

ed in Croatia and Bosnia instead. People would go around talking in very specific terms: 'The war will start in September', or 'The war will start in six weeks'."

Some years ago, Serbs and Albanians went to school together and had little trouble forming friendships. But after more than seven years in which the Albanians have boycotted the Serbian state and set up their own parallel institutions, the word "Serb" has become

synonymous with "enemy". Nearly all adult Albanians can speak Serbian, but a new generation of Kosovo Albanian children who have never attended state school is now growing up resolutely monolingual. Since few Serbian families speak any Albanian, the two sides are literally losing the ability to speak to each other.

Young Albanians are forever under the watchful eye of the Serb thugs who lurk on street corners. Demonstrations are

broken up with force, and if the participants are not beaten with police batons they are often attacked on their way home. And yet, few outside the combat zone, in the rural Drenica region, west of Pristina, are taking the opportunity to flee abroad before a conflict erupts; if anything, the tens of thousands of Kosovo Albanians living in Western Europe and beyond are considering coming home to their families in their hour of need.

"I spent three years in Lon-

don and maybe it was a mistake to come back," said Bajram, 29, a musician and medical student. "But if I left again, who would look after my father and the rest of my family? Our family is our life."

By unfortunate coincidence, the sociology student had just received a visa to Paris when the fighting started. "My mother urged me to go and stay out of Kosovo. But how am I supposed to go to Paris when this is happening?"

## Israelis kill 3 in West Bank

Israeli soldiers fired on an Arab-owned van at a West Bank roadblock, killing three Palestinian passengers and wounding four. An Israeli soldier was injured after what the army said was an attempt by the van to ram the roadblock. Palestinians said it veered off the road because of mechanical problems. Protests erupted in Hebron, where youths stoned Israeli soldiers. — AP, Tarkomiah

## Close call

India's President KR Narayanan took the first step towards appointing a prime minister when he met Atal Behari Vajpayee, leader of the Hindu Nationalist BJP. Recalling Mr Vajpayee's earlier stint in 1996, when he was brought down after 13 days, Mr Narayanan asked him to persuade him he will be able to form a stable government. If the Telugu Desam Party, which won 12 seats, abstains from taking sides in a confidence vote, Mr Vajpayee will survive with a majority of one. — Peter Popham, New Delhi

## Selling seal

Canada's seal hunters are launching a slick marketing campaign touting such products as seal pepperoni and cure-almost anything seal-oil pills. It's a new tactic for the sealers, who face a high-decibel trans-Atlantic protest campaign as the seal-hunting season moves into full swing over the next few weeks. Samples of seal sausage and seal pepperoni are being offered at food fairs across Canada. — AP, St John's, Newfoundland

## Sex-case first

In reportedly the first workplace sexual harassment conviction in Greece, a court gave Dimitris Asimakopoulou, a supermarket boss, a suspended 10-month prison term for fondling a 23-year-old female employee. She was fired one week after beginning legal proceedings.

# Grieving relatives refuse to allow the truth to be buried

SRBICA (AP) — The Kosovo Albanians filed past 49 bodies, some charred or badly burned, trying to identify relatives who perished in last week's police crackdown in southern Yugoslavia's restive province.

At least three corpses were of young children; more than a dozen were women. Some were missing limbs, apparently lost in explosions.

A few were charred beyond recognition. The Serbian police still kept watch. A troop carrier was parked 50 yards away, its gun pointed at the crowd of 50 mourners, mostly men. Police blocked main roads all around, forcing mourners to come on mountain paths, by foot or tractor, to the deserted town of Srbica, 25 miles west of Pristina, Kosovo's capital.

The ethnic Albanians refused to collect the bodies, insisting on autopsy by internationally appointed experts. They say the Serbs want to cover up atrocities by swiftly burying the dead.

The Serb sources deny it, saying the bodies are decomposing. On Tuesday, Serbian police threatened to bury the dead in a mass grave if the corpses are not collected. But it was

not clear if they would carry out that threat.

In Pristina, Robert Gelbard, the American envoy to the Balkans, arrived on the elusive quest for a diplomatic solution to the latest Balkan violence. Mr Gelbard met the leader of the main ethnic Albanian party, Ibrahim Rugova, who advocates a peaceful struggle for Kosovo's inde-

pendence from Serbia. Mr Gelbard on Monday met Yugoslav President Slobodan Milosevic, who in a statement from his office insisted that Kosovo's problems could be solved only in Serbia.

Adem Demaci, a Kosovo Albanian leader who spent decades in Serbian jails, said the outside world's reaction to the events in Kosovo was

too weak to force Mr Milosevic into changing his stance. "Milosevic has declared war to Albanians," Mr Demaci said. "Albanian resistance will not cease."

Serbs have brushed aside foreign criticism, saying they were cracking down on a shadowy separatist armed force called the Kosovo Liberation Army.

## Flexible Choice Mortgage

We all need a break sometime.

With a Royal Bank Flexible Choice Mortgage you can:

- take a payment break of up to 6 months for any reason
- take another payment break of up to 6 months if you move house (available 6 months after you move)
- take advantage of a rate (currently 7.95% APR 8.5%) guaranteed always to be lower than the Royal Bank's standard variable Mortgage Rate
- have your interest calculated daily, the 'Aussie Way'.

For a fast personalised quotation to demonstrate what this means to you call into your local branch or phone us on

0800 880 880

quoting ref IN5

www.rbs.co.uk

Alternatively for more information complete the coupon and send to: The Royal Bank of Scotland plc, FREEPOST EH3231, Livingston, West Lothian EH54 5BR.

NAME \_\_\_\_\_ ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

TEL NO: DAY \_\_\_\_\_ EVE \_\_\_\_\_ POSTCODE \_\_\_\_\_

PLEASE TICK: EXISTING CUSTOMER YES ☐ FIRST TIME BUYER YES ☐

APPOINTMENT AT BRANCH ☐ (We may telephone you to discuss your enquiry)

**The Royal Bank of Scotland**

Typical example of a 25 year capital repayment mortgage of £55,000 (property valued at £70,000). Interest rate 7.95% APR 8.5% variable. Mortgage rate currently 8.75% variable. If 300 standard monthly payments of £322.87 (net of tax relief) are made then the gross total amount payable is £27,700. Total amount payable includes the estimated valuation fee and solicitor's fee for arranging security (£500) and Bank fees of £100. Payment Break Option: At any time after 6 months from the start of your mortgage, or 6 months after you buy a new house, a payment break of up to 6 months may be taken. The Bank's agreement to a request for a payment holiday will be subject to satisfactory conduct of the mortgage and all other loans and overdrafts with the Bank and will not be given if any arrears have arisen. It is a condition of the mortgage that the mortgage life assurance premium must be paid during the break. Mortgage interest is calculated daily and your payments are credited to your mortgage account immediately. \*Not only available for loans of up to 95% of the purchase price, or valuation, if lower. A Maximum Advance Premium will be charged if the loan exceeds 90% of the valuation of the property, or purchase price. \*\*Lower Applicants must be aged between 18 and 67. Minimum loan £15,000, maximum loan £500,000. Security, life assurance and unemployment cover are required. Subject to status. Written conditions on request. Rates correct at 09.02.98. The Royal Bank of Scotland plc (The Bank) is a Member of the Royal Bank of Scotland Marketing Group, which also includes Royal Scottish Assurance plc and Royal Bank of Scotland Universal Trust Management Limited. For the purposes of advertising and selling packaged products (life assurance, pensions and unit trust products), The only packaged products which the Bank advises on and sells are those of The Royal Bank of Scotland Marketing Group, all members of which are regulated by the Personal Investment Authority. The Bank is also regulated by HMRC and FSA.

The Royal Bank of Scotland plc. Registered Office: 36 St. Andrew Square, Edinburgh EH2 2YB. Registered in Scotland No. 90312. YOUR HOME IS AT RISK IF YOU DO NOT KEEP UP REPAYMENTS ON A MORTGAGE OR OTHER LOAN SECURED ON IT.

## Voters' Europhobia threatens to topple Denmark's leader

By Imre Karacs

The economy is booming, unemployment has been nearly halved in the past five years, yet voters feeling insecure about their future in Europe are threatening to turf their wooden Prime Minister out of office. Sounds familiar? Polls ahead of today's election in Denmark say Prime Minister Poul Nyrup Rasmussen is heading for defeat. If he is ousted after a campaign in which the country's semi-detached status in the EU was an important issue, the cause of European integration may suffer a blow.

Mr Rasmussen persuaded Danes in 1993 to approve a watered-down version of the Maastricht Treaty, following the débacle of the first referendum. Now opt-outs won by Denmark, including the right to shun monetary union, are being undermined by his opponent, Uffe Ellemann-Jensen, leader of the Liberal Party and the choice of a putative right-of-centre coalition, wants to opt back in. The polls predict a victory for his alliance.

Eurocrats should not rejoice yet, as the decision over the country's place in Europe rests with the electorate, who will return to the ballot box in two



Rasmussen: Successful, but looks set to be ousted

months to ratify Maastricht II: the Amsterdam Treaty. Instead of bringing Copenhagen closer to Brussels, as Mr Ellemann-Jensen hopes, May's referendum could wreck havoc in Europe once again. The Treaty must be ratified by all 15 member-states. Without a Danish "yes", it is back to the drawing board.

The irony of the situation is that there was no need to make Europe an issue in the election. Voters found Mr Rasmussen's mild Euro-scepticism reassuring, and were almost certain to sign for the new treaty. But in the event of his demise, fears about a European super-state may provoke a stampede into the rejectionist camp.

## China's leaders put one of their own on trial for corruption

By Teresa Poole  
in Peking

THE top echelon of the Chinese Communist Party has finally decided to put one of its own in the dock for corruption. The long-awaited trial of Chen Xitong, the disgraced former Peking party chief and Politburo member, will take place soon, it was announced yesterday.

The Supreme Court Procurator, General Zhang Siping, yesterday told the National People's Congress (NPC) that Mr Chen, 67, would be charged with embezzlement and dereliction of duty.

Mr Chen was sacked as Peking party secretary in April 1995 after Wang Baosen, a vice-mayor of Peking, shot himself rather than face corruption charges.

Subsequent reports said that 18.3 billion yuan (£1.3 billion) had been embezzled from Peking's funds during Mr Chen's tenure, implicating a ring of corrupt officials.

Mr Wang and Mr Chen were said to have had a string of villas and apartments for their relatives and mistresses. Mr Chen disappeared from view after April 1995, but was not thrown out of the party until last autumn.

This is a test case for whether the highest ranking officials must also clean up their act. During recent anti-crime crackdowns, lesser mortals were swiftly executed for financial crimes such as VAT receipt fraud. Mr Chen's son has already been sentenced to 12 years in jail for corruption.

Sadly, the trial is certain to be held behind closed doors, with only a sanitised version appearing in the official media.

Although his crimes are well above the necessary threshold, Chen is very unlikely to receive the death sentence. Any jail term would probably be served under house arrest.

Corruption is a way of life in China. Mr Zhang said Chinese prosecutors investigated 387,352 cases of corruption, bribery, embezzlement and dereliction of duty between 1993 and 1997. The cases prevented direct economic losses of 22.92 billion yuan (£1.7 billion), but only represent the tip of the iceberg.

Meanwhile, the deputies to the NPC yesterday gave overwhelming support to a plan to halve the number of central government civil servants, with 2,814 delegates voting for the measure, 12 against, and 33 abstaining.

## Fugitive's brother cuts off hand in protest

By David Osborne  
in New York

A MONTH-LONG manhunt in the mountains of western North Carolina for the suspect in the bombing of an Alabama abortion clinic has provoked an unusual protest from the fugitive's brother. He has seen off one of his hands.

The FBI confirmed yesterday that Daniel Rudolph maimed himself at his home in Charleston on Monday. He

videotaped himself amputating the hand with an electric circular saw and then sent the tape to the FBI.

The grisly act was being seen as an appeal to the FBI to end its search for the brother, Eric Rudolph, believed to be hiding deep in the mountains. A \$100,000 reward is on offer for information leading to his arrest.

Police have been hunting for Rudolph since charging him with the 29 January attack in

Birmingham, Alabama. One off-duty policeman was killed and a nurse was seriously injured in the blast at Birmingham's New Woman All Women Clinic. The device used in the attack was a home-made nail bomb hidden in a plant pot. The FBI has also been searching for evidence linking Rudolph, 31, to the Centennial Park explosion at the 1996 Olympic Games in Atlanta.

An FBI spokesman in Charleston expressed regret

over the self-mutilation. Surgeons in Atlanta were struggling yesterday to re-attach Mr Rudolph's hand. Neighbours in Charleston described medical emergency personnel arriving at his home and searching on the ground for the missing limb.

FBI officials voiced hope that the fugitive would be captured by May at the latest.

In the meantime, the manhunt was extended into the popular Smoky Mountain National

مجلس الامم المتحدة







# Suharto safe as Indonesia edges towards collapse

By Richard Lloyd Parry  
in Jakarta

EXACTLY 32 years ago this morning, Indonesia - like the Indonesia of 1998 - was in an alarming state. Like today, the economy was in turmoil and prices were rising. In Jakarta, the police and soldiers were on the streets, and thousands of students were demonstrating against the government.

After meeting his cabinet on 11 March 1966, the then President Sukarno could resist no longer: following veiled threats of a military coup, he handed over leadership to a young Javanese general named Suharto.

Thirty-two years later, Indonesia's generals, businessmen and civil servants have met to consider the future of their leadership once again. Their economy is close to collapse, and in Jakarta yesterday at least 10 people were arrested in one of dozens of protests held in cities throughout the country. But there is one big difference from the events of 30 years ago. Today, 11 March 1998, after his unanimous re-election yesterday by the People's Consultative Assembly (MPR), Suharto will be sworn in for his seventh consecutive term as President of Indonesia.

It is a measure of his skill that, even with his economy collapsing, Suharto is still the only credible candidate for the leadership of the world's fourth biggest nation.

Part of the explanation is obvious. The MPR is a parody of a democratic body. Six hundred of its 1,000 members are appointed directly by the government, and 400 are members of a parliament, chosen in rigged

elections. Ten are members of the President's family. Suharto was the only candidate, and the MPR held no vote and no debate. At 10am yesterday, the assembly resounded with shouts of "I agree, I agree!". Thus was the matter settled for another five years.

"Suharto is the government, and he is as firmly in control now as he has ever been," a Western diplomat in Jakarta said. "Within the government he is all powerful - the machine operates at his command." When President Suharto disappeared from public view for a fortnight in December, according to



No change: Suharto is the government

diplomats, the government ceased to function.

"Insulting the president" is a serious crime, and the enforcement of this and other laws against "subversion" have prevented the development of any institutions from which alternatives to Suharto might emerge.

The media is under strong pressure to conform. The current affairs magazine *D&R* is being investigated by the police for defaming the President. Its crime was to put on its cover an image of Suharto as the King of

Spades. When an executive of *D&R* was asked why it had done this, he said: "No matter how many times we turn the cards, President Suharto will still be elected." The editor could face several years in prison.

The courts are seen as colluding with the government. And Islam, Indonesia's majority religion, is divided between several organisations which President Suharto has played off against one another. Even the two legal opposition parties are virtually run by the government. When Megawati Sukarnoputri, the only other person in the country with a personal following to match Suharto's, became too popular for the President's liking, she was thrown out of the leadership of the Indonesian Democratic Party at the government's behest.

Only the armed forces have the strength to offer a potential challenge. But Suharto's control over the appointments of senior officers is absolute.

At 76, Suharto has already had heart surgery and several unexplained periods of illness. There is the spectre of civil unrest, and the question of whether the army and police can stop sporadic riots over food prices from coalescing with the political protests organised by students and intellectuals. The army may be more divided than it appears. But in the absence of a popular uprising or a military coup, Suharto may see out his next five-year term, in spite of the growing poverty and instability of Indonesia.

"At the moment the riots and protests are isolated," one foreign observer in Jakarta said. "As for the military, why would they want to take over this mess?"



General disappointment: The former dictator Augusto Pinochet weeping yesterday in Santiago as he formally handed over control of Chile's army to General Ricardo Izurieta. Photograph: Reuters

## Chile's old dictator weeps on leaving the army

SANTIAGO (AP) — General Augusto Pinochet stepped down yesterday as commander of Chile's army with tears in his eyes, ending a 65-year military career that turned him into one of Latin America's longest-lasting dictators.

"Fatherland of mine, I've been your soldier and that makes me happy," Pinochet said, his voice breaking with emotion during his farewell speech. He made no reference to the controversial post he was expected to take as senator for life.

The ceremony, in which General Ricardo Izurieta replaces Pinochet, began with some tension after President Eduardo Frei was booed by relatives of military men in the crowd. Some chanted "Pinochet, Pinochet". Pinochet, 82, was honoured by a parade at the Military Academy by 3,000 soldiers and 2,000 guests led by President Frei.

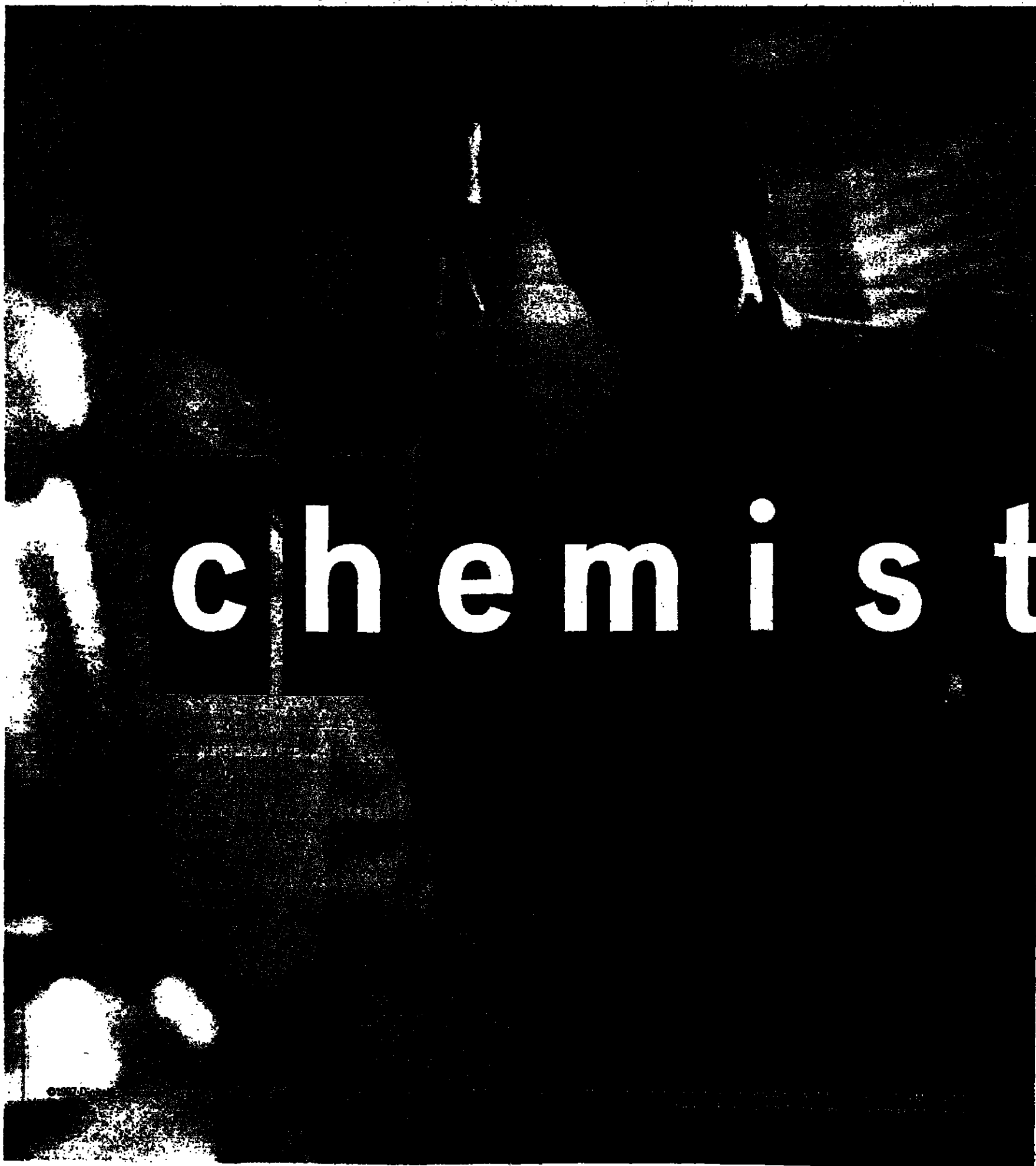
Although General Pinochet delivered a mostly military speech, he did refer to the bloody coup of 1973 in which he toppled President Salvador Allende. The military had been forced to act because the nation "was in the brink of self destruction," he said. But, he added, "I do not want to look back, because that anchors the country in the past".

When General Pinochet went to the presidential palace on Monday night for a formal farewell, police had to use water cannon to scatter a small group of demonstrators protesting at his senate plans.

The clash reflected the growing opposition to Pinochet assuming a senate seat, a position he receives as former president under the constitution he himself wrote. His constitution also made him commander of the military after he stepped down from the presidency in 1990.

Protests were expected to continue today, when General Pinochet is sworn in to Congress. Pinochet's critics say a man who shut down Congress and persecuted lawmakers has no place in the legislature.

Gen Pinochet's regime was accused of massive human-rights abuses, including more than 3,000 political killings, according to official figures. Some lawmakers planned to begin impeachment proceedings against Pinochet. But their effort appears doomed as the right-wing opposition, which holds a majority in the Senate, has made clear it will oppose it.



# chemistry

Dow Chemical had ten e-mail systems.

Today they have one. 36,000 people

in 56 countries communicating around

one worldwide watercooler. Dura and

Dow did the whole migration, and we had

the first 25,000 users up in four months, run-

ning Microsoft® Exchange under Windows NT®

Fact is, Dura has two million Microsoft

Exchange seats under contract, far more than

our nearest competitor. For details, find us at

[www.digital.com/chemistry](http://www.digital.com/chemistry).

Or call 0800 593 200. And get ready to win

in a networked world.

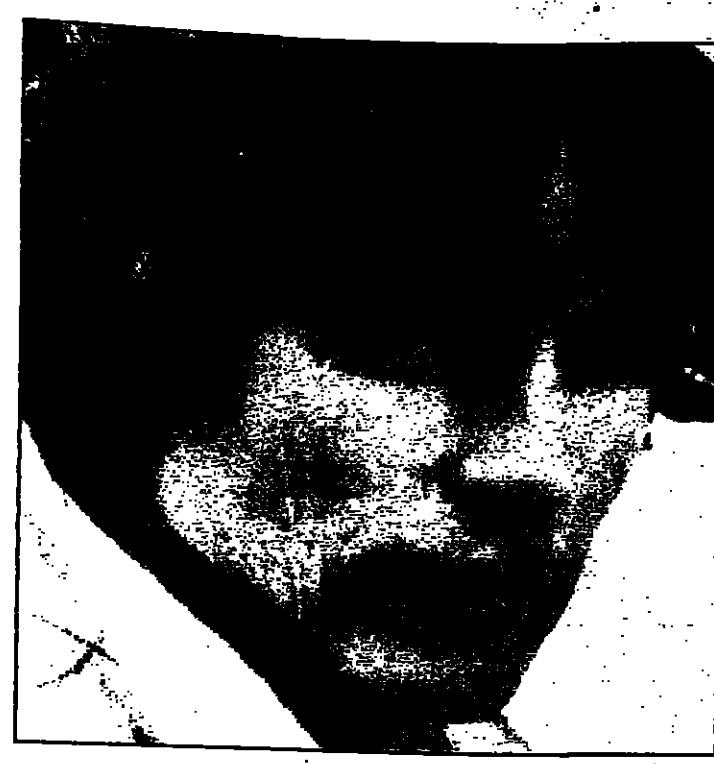
Microsoft digital

ALLIANCE  
FOR ENTERPRISE COMPUTING

من الاميل



# The Bruce Lee of drama



Left, the French playwright Bernard-Marie Koltès. Right, Zubin Varla and Diana Kent in the RSC production of his 'language machine' play, 'Roberto Zucco'. Main photograph: Neil Libbert



Words were like weapons in the hands of Bernard-Marie Koltès. No wonder, says Jeffrey Wainwright, the French dramatist's latest translator, it's taken almost 10 years since his death from Aids for his work to be grappled in English

THE STREET is not particularly mean but this figure you've noticed ahead doesn't look like somebody you'd want to meet. You quicken, or slow, or veer, as imperceptibly as possible, to ensure your lines don't intersect. In this geometry is a tangle of anxieties: you will be asked for money, robbed, assaulted, raped, murdered, sold to, preached at, talked to. It happens.

This, the familiar fear of coincidence, is the simple starting-point for the French writer Bernard-Marie Koltès's remarkable play from 1987, *In the Solitude of the Cotton Fields*, which opens at the Citizens Theatre in Glasgow next week. Here the two characters do intersect, each claiming that the encounter is willed by the other's desire or design, and whether what occupies the next 90 minutes is, as its first director Patrice Chéreau said, a debate between 18th-century philosophes or the entry of the clowns, the sense of incipient violence squats in the viscera

throughout. It's a verbal paveness that could at any moment become a knife fight.

Of course, if you were Bruce Lee - one of Koltès's heroes - the situation would be straightforwardly resolved: you could walk anywhere without breaking stride. Koltès once wrote a study of Lee's film *The Last Dragon*: one section is called "Le kung-fu et les mots", and it is easy to see how he understands words as weapons, and especially how he sees a parallel between the ritual formulations of highly structured rhetorical exchanges and the movements of martial art. It was this highly wrought verbal formality - so apparently incongruous in the garbage-strewn underpass world where the characters Koltès calls simply *The Dealer* and *The Client* meet - that first drew me to translate the work.

As Luis Pasqual, former director of the Théâtre d'Europe in Paris, has said, Koltès's language contains "an architecture of the emotions articulated in a

musical way". The long speeches which the characters exchange have the combative wit in which nothing is missed, no weakness unprobed, characteristic of Diderot's dialogues *Rameno's Nephew* and *Jacques the Fatalist*. They are intricate syntactical structures, ruthlessly acute in their logical progression, but, with the reiteration of key words and images, mesmerically rhythmic. The piece is a duel cast as a deal, for Koltès's underlying implication is that a commercial transaction, with its potential for exploitation and fear of humiliation, is a contemporary paradigm for human relationships.

AS *The Dealer* and the *Client*, fence guardedly around the undefined but eroticised matter of what is being offered and what is wanted, they do touch the usual expectancies of what might bond them - fraternity, mothers, childhood recollection - but none connect. "Try to reach out to me," says the

Client, "you won't touch me... There is no love, there is no love." All they seem to have in common is their absorption in the parables inscribed by each other's speeches.

Diderot and Bruce Lee: Bernard-Marie Koltès was obviously a writer of eclectic interests. He also translated *The Winter's Tale*, while Hamlet was a figure of recurrent interest for him. Now, nearly 10 years after his death from Aids in 1989, at the age of 41, the English-language theatre is starting to take a sustained interest in a playwright long regarded as a major force on the Continent.

Philip Prowse's Glasgow *Solitude* will next week join

Koltès's last play, *Roberto Zucco*, currently part of the RSC's Stratford rep (in an excellent staging by James Macdonald and a deeply thought translation by Martin Crimp), as the second major presentation of his work in this country, and there's more to come: a BBC radio production of *Solitude* next March;

What Koltès does not provide, though, is sociological realism. The anti-hero Roberto Zucco escapes from prison and goes on a brief spree of robbery and murder, including that of his mother. But what is so unsettling is that Zucco remains unpredictable and inscrutable. The Old Gentleman looks an inevitable victim but Zucco helps him with a sudden tenderness; later, he shoots a child in cold blood. In the RSC production, Zubin Varla's blank, slightly bemused countenance cannot be read for motive or inner life. We see, says Macdonald, how society demonises and mythologises Zucco, how he plays a

role in our seemingly necessary anxiety about criminality, but also how, with our familiar "psychological sub-structure done away with", we don't have the illusory comfort of "understanding" him. The play gives us, says Crimp, "no point of rest".

MARTIN CRIMP calls *Roberto Zucco* "a language machine" - by which he means that the play is "propelled by the use of language which is not afraid to be excessive or lyrical"; Macdonald adds that the characters "invent themselves through language". Their perception certainly applies to *Solitude*, where the characters are only defined by what they say in the real time of the play and the sardonic pleasure they take in its elaboration. Also, importantly, they are defined by what the one says about the other: in what sense, outside of their respective interpretations of each other, is one a "dealer" and the other a "client"? The Paris programme for Chéreau's marvellous 1995 production - his

third attempt at the piece - quoted Jean-Luc Godard's question and answer: "Where do you live? In language." and Diderot's *Jacques the Fatalist*: "How did they meet? By chance. Where have they come from? From wherever they were last. Where are they going? Who ever knows where he is going?"

This is the metaphysical condition of Koltès's characters, but the moment an actor steps on stage, the character can no longer be abstract. One theatrical fascination of his work is the dizzying openness it presents to actors and director. The characters live in time too: a play must end. How Philip Prowse and his actors choose to realise this condition, and Koltès's enigmatic ending, I can scarcely wait to see.

*In the Solitude of the Cotton Fields*, 18 March-11 April, Citizens Theatre, Glasgow (0141-429 0022). *Roberto Zucco*, in rep, RSC *The Other Place*, Stratford-upon-Avon (07789 295623).

## Trio's timely approach

Emphasising the universality of their plays is a priority for the team behind Suspect Culture, a young Glasgow theatre company. Brendan Wallace reports

AS THEY prepare to bring *Timeless*, their most ambitious show, to London, Graham Eatough (who directs) and David Greig (who provides most of the text) have reason to feel proud of themselves. In just five years they have transformed Suspect Culture from yet another student theatre group (who originally got together in Bristol) into one of the most innovative companies in Scotland. And with three major productions under their belt - *One Way Street* (after Walter Benjamin), *Airport* and now *Timeless* - they have not only impressed with their work, but have managed to build links with Europe (by

means of co-productions and workshops) that are unusual in the world of Scottish theatre.

Not that they're ashamed of their humble student origins. "People tell us that it's great that we've just had our third production," observes Eatough, "but I worked out the other day that it's actually our 12th."

*Timeless* is by far their biggest project, though. "Just the other day, I worked out how many people we employed," says David Smith, administrative producer and the third member of the Suspect Culture team, "and it was terrifying. I think, if we'd thought about it too much, we'd have been too afraid to do it."

It was only after a slow process of trial and error that Suspect Culture's distinctive approach evolved. Perhaps the most difficult early decision was choosing Glasgow as a base. Says Greig: "At first it was more a negative thing of not moving to London... But once we arrived, it was easier to work out our artistic agenda. We'd always developed things in rehearsal, for example, but when we moved here we realised that that was what we existed to do. And we realised that we wanted to look at the physical side of theatre in a conscious way rather than simply letting the actors do what they wanted. And, thirdly, even though we were to be based in Scotland, we wanted to have a European angle to our work. That meant not just taking European influences into our theatre, but also creating work with the intention that it could and should tour abroad."

*Timeless* itself is an attempt to create a work with a certain amount of universality. On one level, it's the story of four friends who have become mired in nostalgia for their youth, yet, when reunited, fail to re-create it. But this touches on numerous other themes to do with ageing, memory and sexuality, all related to the problem of how twenty-somethings deal with facing the responsibility of age.

It's a theme that's cropped up in *Friends* and *This Life*, but what sets *Timeless* apart is its non-naturalistic approach and its integration of text with music (in this case, composed for a string quartet by Nick Powell).

"One of the initial ideas was just to use music in a way

that we hadn't done before," says Eatough. "Subsequent to that was the notion of trying to tell a simpler story than we had done in the past. Some of our earlier work had been very fragmentary, with actors playing lots of different roles and stuff like that. So, for this one, we made a conscious effort to give each performer one role, so that we could explore their characters in a bit more depth."

The next problem was to work out a chronological structure around which to orient the piece. *Timeless* takes three moments in the lives of the characters, and attempts to relate them back to an (almost) mythical picnic on the beach, which has become a symbol for their lost youth. As such, the "story" sounds mundane, but then, that was very much the point.

"We didn't want to make the characters significantly different from people like ourselves, or people who might be sitting in the audience," says Greig. "We wanted to find a strong level of depth and emotion in ordinary situations, and we were keen to create a level of intensity without having, say, a murder, or some great unusual event."

And, in Scotland at least, it seems to have worked. Eatough says he's been amazed by how much audiences have related to it: "When you've set yourself up as doing something vaguely new or different, questions of accessibility become really important. We don't want to be on the live art fringe, or to be seen as esoteric, so we're really pleased that audiences seem to have this emotional engagement with the work."



Suspect Culture: from left, Graham Eatough, David Smith, and David Greig. Photograph: Kevin Low

As befits Suspect Culture's European perspective, after its London run *Timeless* goes on tour abroad, and will be followed by collaborations with companies in Milan and the

Basque country. But, for now, Greig and Eatough are basking in the rapturous reception the show is receiving, and their arrival as a world-class theatre company.

"We are doing a different kind of theatre from anyone else in Scotland," says Eatough, summing up. "I don't know anyone else with the same artistic objectives. And I don't think

your average theatre audience will have seen anything like it."

*Timeless*: 17-21 March, Donmar Warehouse, Earlham St, London WC2 (0171-369 1732)

THE INDEPENDENT  
**WIN Warner Bros. Musicals range**

- A video collection to make a song and dance about

Win this collection which is guaranteed to get your toes tapping - the Warner Bros. Musicals range.

Spanning two decades of cinema from the 50's and 60's - it showcases some of the greatest musicals ever made, featuring movie legends at the peak of their careers.

The collection includes: *A Star is Born*; *April in Paris*; *Calamity Jane*; *Finian's Rainbow*; *Gypsy*; *Camelot*; *The Music Man*; *The Sound of Music*; *Swing Time*; *On the Beach*; *By Your Side*; *The Silver Moon*; *Lucky Me*; and *Lullaby of Broadway*.

We have 5 sets of the Warner Bros. Musicals range to win - courtesy of Warner Home Video.

To enter this competition dial the number below, answer the following question, on line and leave your name and full address.

Q: Name the actress who appears in scene of the Warner Bros. Musicals range?

Call 0930 515898

Call cost 50p per minute at all times. Winner picked at random after 15 March 1998. Usual Independent Publishing rules apply. Editor's decision is final.

**Easter Cruise & Train Deluxe**

Cruise the near Mediterranean from Genoa calling at Ajaccio (Corsica), Villefranche for the Riviera and Livorno for Elba and return via the Nostalgic Orient Express across the Alps to Lake Lucerne

**6 days from £445 from 9th April, 1998**

Fly on 9th April to Genoa and board the Swiss-managed MS Switzerland to make a 4-night Easter cruise calling at Ajaccio on Corsica, with time to explore the rugged beauty of this little visited island. Villefranche for the Riviera and an optional visit to Monaco, and Livorno for the lovely town itself and an optional visit to the island of Elba. Returning to Genoa we then travel by road to Lake Maggiore and join the Nostalgic Orient Express for a journey across the Alps to Lucerne for either one or two nights in our hotel before returning to London via Zurich.

**MS SWITZERLAND**

The MS Switzerland has 218 air-conditioned cabins with full facilities including WC, bath, shower, wash-basin and TV. The accommodation is spread of 7 decks and the public facilities include a one-sitting dining in a delightful restaurant, a number of bars, Admiral's Lounge, shop, fitness centre, library, casino, swimming pool, beauty parlour and reception. There are a number of junior suites with extra living space. The vessel, renovated in 1991 and again in 1996, draws a draft of 28ft and is 532ft long, 70ft on the beam, 15,739 gross tonnage and has a complement of 210 crew.

**DEPARTURE DATE & PRICES**

per person in twin cabin and one night in our hotel in Lucerne 9th April, 1998

Run-of-the-Ship Tariffs: Inside cabin £445  
Lower Deck outside cabin £545  
Middle Deck & Upper Deck outside cabin £645  
Junior Suite £845

Single add 40%. Extra night in Lucerne £50

Inclusions: return air travel, cruise on full board, breakfast in Lucerne, port taxes, UK departure tax. Not included: travel insurance, shore excursions, tipping. Our current Conditions of Travel (available on request) shall apply to all reservations.

**0171-6161000**

**VOYAGES JULES VERNE**

21 Dorset Square, London NW1 6GG

Travel Promotions Ltd. 0171-6161000

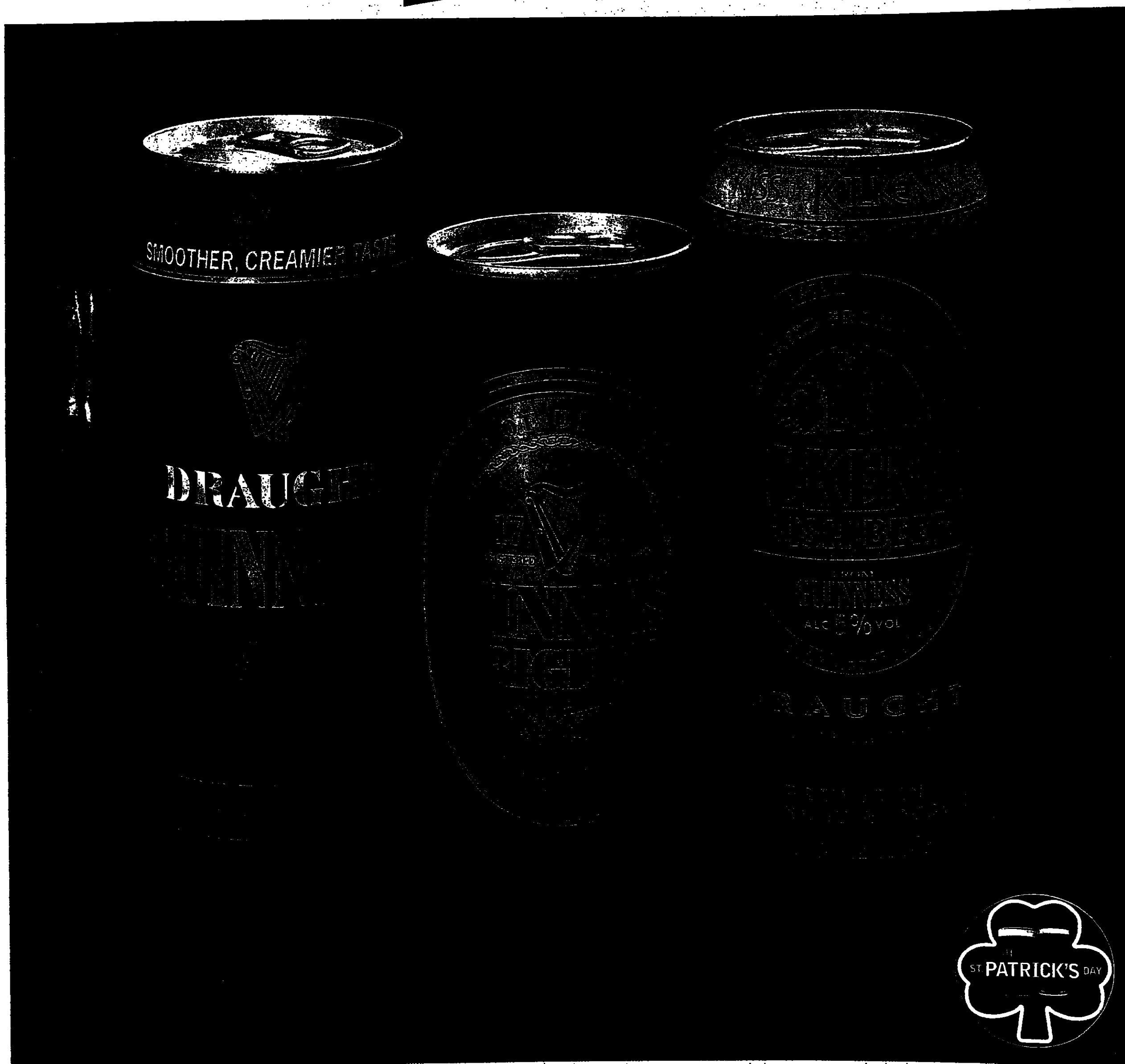
Internet: <http://www.vjv.co.uk>

Our offices are open Monday to Friday from 9am to 5pm and at weekends for telephone reservations from 10am to 5pm. For personal sales our office hours are 9am to 5pm weekdays only.



# "Save us from temptation."

St. Patrick



Buy any 2 Guinness multipacks and Save £5.

Guinness Draught 8 x 440ml £9.29. Guinness Original 8 x 440ml £7.49. Kilkenny 8 x 440ml £9.69.

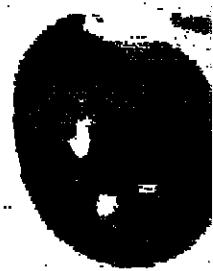
**Sainsbury's**  
FRESH FOOD, FRESH IDEAS.

سائبري من الامم

Why the Cos  
were adrift w  
they went to l



THE INDIAN  
I've got you  
nered from J



SALES OF ALCOHOL TO PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF 18 WILL BE INTERPRETED IN YOUR COMMENTS: WWW.SAINSBURYS.CO.UK















# THE INDEPENDENT

EDITOR: ROSIE BOYCOTT; DEPUTY EDITOR: CHRIS BLACKHURST  
ADDRESS: 1 CANADA SQUARE, CANARY WHARF, LONDON E14 5DL  
TELEPHONE: 0171 293 2000 OR 0171 345 2000  
FAX: 0171 293 2435 OR 0171 345 2435  
THE INDEPENDENT ON THE INTERNET: WWW.INDEPENDENT.CO.UK

## Who is to blame for water scandal?

YET ANOTHER privatisation chicken flies home to roost on Labour's roof. Last week the way the Tories sold off British Rail landed on John Prescott's desk. This week we are told his Department for Environment, Transport and the Regions is liable for a huge pensions bill for the state-owned water industry – because, surprise, surprise, most of the choicest of the assets that were meant to pay for water employees' pensions ended up after privatisation in the coffers of the water firms.

The story is complicated, but it matters a great deal, not just to current pensioners, but potentially to hundreds of thousands of other state employees and to the taxpayers who may have to do the bailing out. Talk by ministers about tight belts and spending limits ceases to convince if – albeit unknowingly – they are presiding over massive profligacy. This imbroglio is not of Labour's making, but it is in the Government's interest to show that it is tidying up the mess. A few executions, figuratively speaking, would help.

This is a tale of divvying-up public sector assets in anyone's interest but the public's. When water was privatised in 1989 employees had the choice of moving to new employers' pensions or staying with existing arrangements. Those who stayed had their pensions guaranteed, they thought, from a fund into which various assets were put. But this "closed" fund got short shrift. Some of its assets were duds, such as a stake in a company that later went bust. This fund is now in huge – £400m plus – deficit, with a great and growing gap between what it can pay out and the obligations it has to pensioners now and to come. Guess who makes up the shortfall – taxpayers.

The story is told in a report today from the National Audit Office. This is the 800-strong team of accountants and specialists charged with ensuring public money is properly spent. It answers to the Comptroller and Auditor General, Sir John Bourn, who in turn answers to the House of Commons Public Accounts Committee. This is the ultimate mechanism to detect and remedy spending abuse. Taxpayers have nowhere else to turn. Yet this report instils a disquieting sense of how little we, or anyone, knows about the vast archipelago of state bodies spending public money. Here the NAO tells only half a story. The recent history of pensions for the water industry is a catalogue of mistakes, perhaps even recklessness with public money. NAO auditors have evidently followed the paper trail. But where are their conclusions? Where, most important, is their bill of indictment?

The public has suffered a huge loss. Who is responsible? Where do we look – to pensions advisers, trustees, fund managers, or to civil servants or Secretaries of State for the Environment? Does Sir John Bourn not know who is answerable – he surely cannot fear naming names, since his reports enjoy parliamentary privilege?

In another corner of the public empire there is the Audit Commission, which oversees council and health service accounts. The district auditors it supervises do name names; they sometimes even surcharge them and disqualify them from public office. Why is there such a disparity between local and national levels in the business of detection and punishment?

With this report Sir John Bourn has let it be known he is anxious about the custodianship of other public-sector pension funds, their assets totalling some £100bn. (If he really wanted to scare us he would also mention the pay-as-you-go pension arrangements for local authority staff which are seriously out of kilter.) But warnings only go so far. The Public Accounts Committee has the power to identify individuals responsible for this farago. If they cannot be hauled before a court then they at least can be publicly named and shamed. The Government believes in that procedure for miscreant youth. Let us see it, not before time, applied to people who instead of serving the public have by their incompetence or negligence cost the public huge sums of its money.

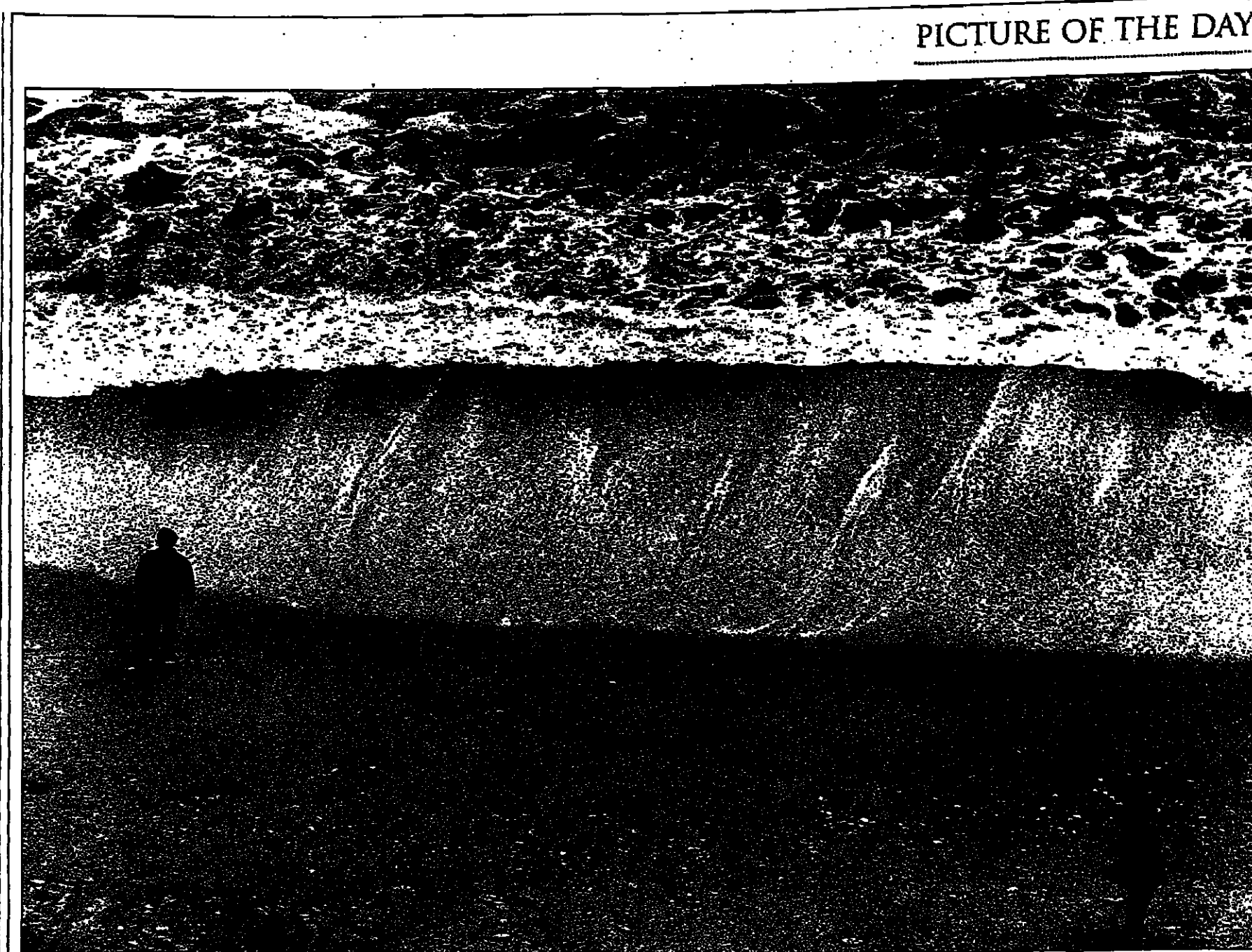
## Negative ads can work



KNOCKING COPY works. Forget comedy, romance or the sell based on science: people, it seems, are persuaded by nothing as much as hard-hitting criticism. According to a study in *The Journal of the American Medical Association* adverts directed against the tobacco companies and their political cronies turned out to be more effective in stopping people smoking than factual messages trying to persuade them of the health risks.

The key words were "deceitful and manipulative". If cigarette companies were made out to be dishonest and unscrupulous, they were "delegitimised" and people started to ask themselves hard questions about their own behaviour. Becoming aware of what lies behind the tobacco industry's own advertising, smokers measurably changed their ways. It is not an isolated finding. There is European evidence that on controversial issues such as the use of fur by the fashion trade it is the blood-on-the-pelt approach that works best. How many other institutions are there that might be targeted in this way as deceitful and manipulative... pharmaceuticals, finance houses, certain food producers?

Yet knocking copy has its limits. People in this country say they dislike negative campaigning by political parties, though there is also evidence of its effectiveness. Consumers have an abiding sense of fairness. Shill-voiced campaigns can be counter-productive, if they make people start to feel an industry or product is being victimised. But that is not something the public are ever likely to feel about tobacco.



Sand, sea and human figures: a view from the clifftops at Porthbeor beach on the St Anthony Peninsula in Cornwall

Photograph: John Voos  
A 9x12 print of this photograph can be ordered on 0171-293 2534

## Cancer toll in Iraq

YOUR leading article of 5th March spoke of the possibility that the cancers in southern Iraq could have been caused by "the use by the Americans and their allies of depleted uranium shells", or that "the huge refinery fires that burned for weeks during the war may have released cancer-causing fumes".

There were far more oil well and refinery fires in Kuwait than in all of Iraq. The retreating Iraqi troops deliberately set fire to 715 Kuwaiti oil wells and three refineries, which took months, not weeks, to put out. There were tank battles, in which depleted uranium shells were used by the coalition forces, in Kuwait itself as well as southern Iraq. There were also heavy air bombardments of Iraqi troop concentrations all over Kuwait. None of this has caused an epidemic of cancers in Kuwait.

This suggests that the increase of cancers in southern Iraq is more probably due to the breakdown in Saddam Hussein's vast system of weapon manufacture. The low standards of safety in Iraqi chemical weapon factories and storage facilities shocked UN inspectors. Air bombardments on Iraq must have also released amounts of these terrible materials into the air.

Finally, we must not forget the horrifying effects of Saddam Hussein's deliberate use of chemical weapons against insurgents in the southern marshes of Iraq during the period 1991-94. These marshes are located in the southern provinces of Basra and Nasiriyah, precisely the areas that your reports cover.

AHMED HUSSEIN  
London SW20

## School agreements

THE SCHOOL Standards and Framework Bill is due for its third reading in the Commons within the next few days. If this Bill is enacted all school governing bodies will be required to draw up a home school "agreement" and a written "parental declaration". Governors will be required to ensure as far as possible that all parents sign the declaration, to put on record that the parents "ac-

cept and acknowledge" their "parental responsibilities" and the "school's expectation of its pupils".

We believe this requirement could lead to division rather than partnership between parent and school and will impose an extra administrative burden on schools.

Rather than the Government imposing this detailed legal requirement on all schools we want to see the Bill amended. Governing bodies should be required instead to draw up a home school policy, following a genuine consultation, which would include parents and staff. The statutory requirement for a parental declaration should be dropped. Then, parents, teachers and governors could decide for themselves at school level if they wished to have a signed agreement as part of their home school policy.

MARGARET MCGOWAN, *Advisory Centre for Education*; PAT BALL, *Alliance of Parents and Schools*; MARGARET TULLOCH, *Campaign for State Education*; ALAN DODD, *Parent Teacher Association of Wales*; PETER SMITH, *Association of Teachers and Lecturers*; NIGEL DE GRUCHY, *National Association of Schoolmasters/Union of Women Teachers*; DOUG MAVOY, *National Union of Teachers*; MARGARET JONES, *Institute of School and College Governors*; HADRIAN SOUTHERN, *National Association of Governors and Managers*; PAT PETCH, *National Governors' Council*  
London SW20

## Beyond the Dome

GRAHAM Wrathmell (letter, 27 February) criticises the Dome and asks where are the sports events, design, engineering and science, and arts projects for the Millennium.

The Dome is the single biggest project funded by the Millennium Com-

## LETTERS

Post letters to Letters to the Editor and include a daytime telephone number  
Fax 0171 293 2056; e-mail: letters@independent.co.uk E-mail correspondents are asked to give a postal address. Letters may be edited for length and clarity.

mission and less attention has yet been given to the other projects which will take up the other 80 per cent of Millennium Commission funding. We are funding 186 capital projects including a new world-class stadium in Cardiff to host the Rugby World Cup in 1999, new art galleries such as the new Tate at Bankside (which I believe will be the best modern art gallery in the world) and many science centres such as the International Centre for Life in Newcastle.

Overall, the Commission is investing £2,000m in projects all over the country for the millennium and while the Dome will be the focus of international attention, we should not underplay these important projects already in construction across the UK.

MIKE O'CONNOR  
*Director, Policy and Corporate Affairs*  
*The Millennium Commission*  
London SW1

## Phone 'rip-offs'

THE DIRECTOR General of Ofcom, Don Cruickshank, is to be congratulated on referring mobile phone costs to the Monopolies Commission (report, 6 March).

The charges by Cellnet, BT and Vodafone, which Mr Cruickshank describes as a "rip off", involve another dimension not emphasised in recent reports. Of the five billion calls made from landlines to mobile telephones, a significant number connect to recorded messages stating "no one is available, please try later". For this useless service BT are charging the caller a premium rate of 32p per minute.

Last year my company received a bill from BT for over £190 for calls made by a temporary secretary frantic to contact her boyfriend, whom she was phoning every few minutes. Over a period of a few hours she incurred these exorbitant costs because he had turned off his phone and she was unable to leave a message. If she

had telephoned a landline and there was no reply no costs would have been incurred.

BT are required, as a matter of contract, to publish their charges but nowhere in their leaflets it is made explicit that a premium charge of 32p is made for every landline call made to a mobile phone that is turned off.

I and millions of others are being charged for this ingenious so-called service which is quite useless. Perhaps the Monopolies Commission should investigate.

PAUL WINNER  
London SW1

## Art for all

DAVID RODWAY (letter, 9 March) in his comments on Paul Valley's appreciation of the Gateshead *Angel of the North* does a disservice to art criticism.

His implication, that only those trained in art are qualified to assess art, ignores the popular and voluble interest in public works of art and the continued investment in them by local councils. Art is an expression, mirror and critique of a culture, and that culture embraces the man in the Gateshead street as much as the academic in London.

JASON M REESE  
*Lecturer in Engineering*  
*University of Aberdeen*

## Harmless dope

ANTHONY ALEXANDER (letter, 6 March) fears the demotivating and dispiriting effect of cannabis on regular users. He couldn't be more wrong. A year ago I had the pleasure of living for a time with a Moroccan farmer and his family. He and his co-workers smoked dope from dawn till dusk and had done so for years. They showed no lack of motivation and were great fun to get to know.

ROB MURPHY  
Newcastle upon Tyne

## It's Latin to them

THE IDEA of Latin as a common European second language (letters, 3,4,6 March) would be quite justifiably opposed by the Greeks: first because they have a perfectly good classical language of their own; and second because they were never part of the Western Empire where Latin was the language of trade and administration.

There is a temptation to assume that the new Europe is a recreation of the Latin West, but this ceased to be the case, if it ever was, when the Greeks came on board in 1983, and will be even less so with the accession of (say) Bulgaria and Romania, which like Greece were first Byzantine and then Ottoman before their independence in the last century.

It goes without saying that Latin's associations with the Catholic Church would also be unwelcome in countries with a largely Orthodox tradition. Europe can no longer afford to be identified with one strand of its culture.

HENRY WICKENS  
Luxembourg

## Lively competition

PAUL McCann says that "no one would seriously consider trying to revive Miss World in the Nineties" (report, 28 February).

Miss World is now arguably the most-watched annual television show in the world, with more than 2 billion viewers in over 150 countries. In this country, Sky believe that there is life in Miss World, for they televise it. We are alive and kicking, and if British terrestrial television cares to show Miss World on television, it doesn't get top rating of the night, we will donate £25,000 to the Variety Club children's charity.

ERIC MORLEY  
*Executive Chairman*  
*Miss World*  
London W1

## Watery Moon

SO WATER has been found on the Moon. Whatever else, please don't privatise it.

RICHARD WINSTONE  
Stroud, Gloucestershire

## What really goes on at the BBC – an absolutely, totally genuine fly-on-the-wall report



MILES KINGDON

TODAY I am privileged to bring you an extract from an explosive BBC fly-on-the-wall documentary called *The Beeb*, which goes into the very heart of the BBC and shows the hilarious yet tragic things going on at the top. The programme was made inside the bunker of John Birt, the current Director General of the BBC, with his full knowledge. Here we go...

Birt: We have recently come under a lot of criticism for faking documentaries. Does anyone have anything to say to that?

Man with Glasses: Is this the thing about the Learner Driver?

Birt: Yes.

Man with Glasses: Oh, that. I can explain that.

Birt: Go ahead. Explain.

Man with Glasses: We found it would be cheaper to recreate certain scenes, sir, rather than film them at source. We got

the subject to tell us what had happened, and then we restaged it and filmed it in a faked version. But it was cheaper, sir. That's what you've always said. Make it cheap.

Birt: I haven't said anything of the sort. What I have always said is, Let's have a learner, more efficient, more cost-conscious Corporation!

Second Man with Glasses: Same thing, John. It's just that you clothe it in business PR language. Half the time we don't know what you're talking about.

Man Without Glasses: (very softly) And the rest of the time we don't care.

Birt: What was that, Will?

Man Without Glasses: Nothing, sir. I was just wondering if there was a glass of water...

Birt: Should have brought your own. BBC isn't made of money, you know. Where were we?

Man with Glasses: Cheating in these fly-on-the-wall documentaries, sir...

Birt: Right. Has anyone got anything to say on these?

Man with Itch in Right Ear Which He Keeps Scratching: Yes, sir. Well, it strikes me that it's a load of hoo-ha about whether fly-on-the-wall documentaries are recreated or not. Take an example.

When we have finished this meeting, a summary of the minutes will go out as a record of it. It will be, if you like, a recreation of this meeting. It will be dreadfully inaccurate. It will be weighted to reflect John Birt's views. It will discard all the argument and feeling. But it will come to be accepted as authentic, even by those who were there, even though it's deeply flawed.

Man with Glasses: That's brilliant.

Man with Itch: Similarly, a lot of TV is faked. The news itself is a rather rapid re-

construction of the real thing. A wide-screen film showing on the small screen is a rapid recreation of the cinema experience. I should think a lot of *You've Been Framed* is faked, even though it's on film. A lot of those stunts must be staged by amateurs just to get Beadle's shilling. Indeed, there was a case the other day of two drunk young men who tried to stage a video clip for Beadle when there was an almighty storm hitting the sea wall of their seaside town. One took the camcorder while the other walked along the sea wall. He was taken by a huge wave and drowned, while his mate was filming the whole thing. This was an attempted stunt which went wrong – and became real!

Birt: What are you trying to say?

Man with Itch: I'm trying to say that in fact the recreated, the faked, the rehearsed, the reconstruction all make BETTER television than the real and ac-

tual. Television is all the worse when it is not recreated. *Father Ted* tells you more about the Church and Ireland than a live relayed mass from Dublin would. On TV, the real is less genuine than the fake! Man with Glasses: God, that's terrific stuff! Man with Pen: (pausing and turning to Birt) What do you think, sir?

Birt: I haven't the faintest idea. I didn't see what he was driving at. If it's not in pseudo-managerial language, I can't understand it.

Man with Itch: My God, I never thought of that. We can't understand the Director General, because of the way he talks – and he can't understand us!

Man with Glasses: That's the point. I have now learnt that some of the above fly-on-the-wall, if not all of it, was in fact recreated using actors and hack writers. Those responsible will be fired.

من الاول



## Failed your exams? Start a business in the playground



HAMISH  
McRAE

If AMERICAN education is so bad, why do foreigners flock to the US to study? The same question applies here. We worry about the quality of our education, but people come from all over the world to be educated in Britain.

There is one obvious and valid explanation - that the students who come to both countries do so because they are coming to the best universities. The problems in America and Britain are not with our elite universities which are excellent, but with the general mass of the school system. But I have seen several items in the last few weeks that suggest that there is a second and rather different reason for admiring both the US and the British education systems, the schools as well as the universities. This is that while we may be less effective at teaching "hard" skills, such as maths and science, than our Continental and East Asian rivals, we have become very good at fostering "soft" and "loose" skills, including creativity, intuition and entrepreneurship. Furthermore, the returns on these skills will be even higher in the next couple of generations than they are now. Most people could be taught to become reasonably competent scientists; it is vastly harder to teach them to be successful entrepreneurs.

On conventional measures the US and UK school systems seem to be about the middle of the pack. There was a squall of stories ten days ago in the US after a report on comparative standards in education put the States towards the bottom of developed countries in maths and science, with the UK doing only a bit better. This is probably right, for there are pretty good comparative statistics going back to the 1960s. I have just seen the results of one such study, discussed at a conference on "Excellence in Education" hosted by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York late last year and published in the March edition of its *Economic Policy Review*.

This study looks at test scores for several years between 1963 and 1991. The main conclusion I would draw is that there has been a general convergence of scores over this period. Back in the 1960s there were enormous differences between Australia, Sweden and the US at the bottom, and Israel, Japan and Belgium at the top. But by 1991 all the countries are clustered in the middle with not much distance between China and Korea at the top and Ireland and Portugal at the bottom.

The UK does not do as badly in these charts. We suddenly shot to the top in 1985 and have been above the US right through this period. But I think the bigger message is not one about standards but one about comparative advantage. Given the narrowing of the spread of attainment, it has become pretty difficult to retain a significant national advantage in the teaching of "hard" subjects. I'm not saying the teaching of the three "Rs" is unimportant. Far from it. Rather the message

is that any competently-run educational system is going to do this adequately well. Comparative advantage will be in "soft" subjects.

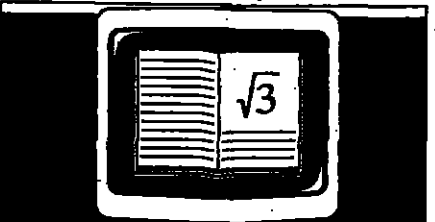
If that is right, educationalists are going to be asked a whole new set of questions, such as "How do you teach entrepreneurship?" To most people that very question will seem pretty odd. Imagine the University of Entrepreneurship of North London. Ridiculous?

Well, no, as two examples show. In Finland there is a government programme teaching people just this. There are lectures, seed funding for new ventures, even subsidies to new would-be entrepreneurs. Is this programme working? Er, not terribly well, I gather. A friend who lectures to these people reckons that it often simply encourages people to start businesses which only produce an adequate living because of subsidies from the taxpayer. But at least the Finns are trying.

The second example is Japan. There they have identified the lack of entrepreneurial zeal as one of the reasons why Japan has failed to recover from recession. They have adapted the word entrepreneur into *an-torepurenah* - don't laugh, we don't have a word in English either - and are now running lectures, courses, foreign visits, study groups and so on in an effort to generate the appropriate spirit.

Well there is certainly no shortage of entrepreneurship in the US or even the UK. How do we do it?

I suppose part of the impetus comes from



relatively low taxes on earned income, and an absence of regulations inhibiting business start-ups. But it can't just be that. I suspect that we teach it, sometimes explicitly, as in the business enterprises that schools run for sixth-formers, but sometimes without really knowing we are doing so. We certainly teach creativity: we have national prizes for creative writing in schools; we have tremendous emphasis on music and drama; we teach creativity in fashion and other design. But I sense that we are also trying to link this creativity with earning money by creating a culture in which people, especially young people, are encouraged to regard setting up a business in their spare time as a fun thing to do.

We have managed to create an educational system that accepts, and even fosters, an element of disorder and encourages questioning. It asks people to look at themselves and the world around them - and think of ways of earning their living other than slogging up corporate or government career ladders.

Isn't this what education should be about? Some people would be appalled at the idea of teaching people to become entrepreneurs. But encouraging people to think for themselves, testing received views, relishing argument and discussion - this is core stuff. It is not a long step beyond that to get people to look at society's needs and desires and use their intelligence to think of ways of satisfying these. Besides, if the Finns and the Japanese think this is a good idea there must be something in it.

## Spare the Teletubbies: they've dumbed-up Watch with Mother

Children are more media literate than adults, says Suzanne Moore. They don't need the protection of censorship

I HAVE tried, I really have, to remember the golden age of children's television, a time of intellectually stimulating, frightfully educational programming which have since given way to the psychodelic spawn of Satan - Tinky Winky, Dipsy, Laa-Laa and Po. Before the demented marketed mutant *Teletubbies* took over we watched and we encouraged our children to watch... well what exactly? Those whistling socks - *The Changers*? Those poorly drawn Ninja turtles? Those realistic male role models *Bill and Ben*? That horrid sexist *Postman Pat*? The class-ridden *Thomas the Tank Engine*?

The *Teletubbies*' biggest achievement is that they have become a symbol for those who want to argue that children's TV is "dumbing down". The fact that the *Teletubbies* are designed to appeal to preschool infants: to babies in other words, seems to have been forgotten. If the *Teletubbies* appeal to toddlers and wacky student types this may be due to the hard truth that compared to grown-ups, toddlers are quite dumb. But of course you mustn't say that because in this game every child is a regular little *tabula rasa* ready to have its head filled with the encyclopaedic knowledge that "proper" children's programmes should be full of.

So let's, in the words of Mrs Merton, have "a heated discussion" about all this nonsense. There has already been one this week at the World Summit on Television for Children. Quite delightfully in the midst of all this concern about what is correct and proper for children to watch, one female speaker, Alice Cahn of the American Public Service Broadcasting service PBS, called another speaker, Ada Haug, head of pre-school programmes in Norway "an ignorant slut" in an argument over - you've guessed it - the merits of *Teletubbies*. What a shame all this wasn't televised and put out just after *Blue Peter*. But then you can't have everything. An awful lot of tosh is spouted about children and television from people who should know better, yet the only way people will know better is if they sit down and actually watch what is on offer to their kids. No one expects to be a film critic without having seen any films. But everyone from stray MPs to right-wing watchdogs to concerned liberals gets to mouth off about programmes they have heard of but never seen, years of working at home have meant that I have watched a lot of kids' TV with my children. Years of lying in bed have also meant that my children have watched a lot of television without me present to monitor their every reaction. So that means that they are either terribly deviant or terribly average.

In my considered opinion children's television is getting better and better. Yes there are some pretty boring cartoons.



The Simpsons: Children cannot get away from being confronted with social issues

UPP

"Why don't the people in cartoons ever change their clothes, Mummy?" asked my youngest the other day, but there are also some good dramas, from *The Demon Headmaster* to *Byker Grove* to *The Phoenix* and *The Carpet*, which kids actually prefer to an unrelieved diet of cartoons. No kid these days can get away from being confronted with social issues, from drugs to abuse to prostitution. There is also a reluctance to admit that children after a hard day at school have just as much right

These princes of media literacy may be currently lauded - they are ironic and self-referential in their constant emphasis on the process of production itself. Now they stand out. Surely though, the coming generation will be so media literate that they will eat these guys for breakfast. "Media literacy" is what much of the debate is currently about, but we get it all the wrong way round. It isn't children who need to be taught media literacy: it's their anxious parents

night long, he or she is reading and maybe even writing.

I am not denying that there are genuine problems around children and the screen: the spectre of the global child who has no sense of locality or community has been conjured up. This is the child viewed purely as a consumer to be targeted by huge corporations. The mediated child also gets little exercise or direct experience of the complicated world that flickers before him or her and will have a different relationship to it than those who spend a mythical childhood climbing up apple trees.

The overriding concern continues to be censorship. Most parents act as censors of their children's viewing until the child reaches an age where regulation is no longer possible. Inevitably greater access - TV sets in every kid's bedroom - means that parents demand more regulation from broadcasters. We have lost control over what our kids see because new technologies are outstripping our ability to censor them.

Perhaps then we should approach all this the other way round. If our children are seeing far too much, much too young we should make more of an effort to engage with what they do want to watch even when we forbid them to watch it. This is the opposite of dumbing down. It means entering into some form of critical discussion of the material available to them. When you listen to what they say, they are rarely duped and rather sensible about what they value and what they don't. When I used to watch with mother they got *The Simpsons*. If that counts as dumbing down I'll eat my shorts.

### My kids have watched a lot of TV without me being present. So that means they are either terribly delinquent or terribly average

to be entertained as adults have. Pity the child whose every waking hour must be filled with educational activity. The work ethic now reinvested with Blairite zeal has filtered down to our children who are never allowed to be bored or idle or any of those states that might encourage something truly creative to enter their minds. The category of separate programming for children needs itself to be questioned. Who watches *Hollyoaks*, *The Big Breakfast*, *EastEnders*, *Casualty* and *Top of the Pops* if not children and teenagers? Zoo TV, that late-Eighties trend, was born out of the arranged marriage of Saturday morning kids' programmes and a generation of presenters like Chris Evans and Johnny Vaughan who instinctively understood how television worked long before they ever worked in the medium itself.

and teachers. Even the concept of Media Studies makes people nervous. The study of literature is still regarded as far more useful than the study of anything that emanates from a screen. Despite Brit Art and Brit design, we still place our trust in words rather than pictures, a residue of our profoundly puritanical and anti-visual culture. The message of those concerned with the medium must be that media literacy is not the enemy of good old fashioned literacy.

If we cannot live in a world where we get information and entertainment both on the page and on the screen, we will not get very far at all. Likewise if we always see one medium as infinitely superior to the other then we will lose out. Anyway, even if your virtual teenager has turned into a virtual nerd stuck in their virtual bedroom cruising the Net all

## Why America's teenage girls can't get enough of 'Titanic'



MARY  
DEJEVSKY

The boat may sink, but a new feminist role model has risen on the silver screen

AS AWARD after award speeds towards James Cameron for his epic blockbuster and Oscar-favourite, *Titanic*, a handful of critics are professing surprise. Not because of the scale of its success, nor because of the records it notches up week after week for takings and audiences. Nor yet because of the contrast between the dire warnings of failure and the glorious reality.

Almost three months after the film's release, the surprise comes from the complexion of the audiences. In front of cinemas across America, the winding queues comprise not laggardly first-time viewers curious to see if what everyone else says about the film is true, but second, third, fourth and

fifth-timers, the vast majority of them teenage girls.

Now the easy explanation is that they have come for the sole purpose of drooling over the gorgeous looks and earthy natural charm of Leonardo DiCaprio, who plays Jack, the doomed hero from the lower orders. In other words, feminism - in terms of self-assertion - is dead; long live romance.

Having belatedly joined the titanic queues myself, I would like to venture that the explanation is more complicated, and perhaps more heartening for those of us on the disaffair side in the late Nineties. My bet, borne out subsequently by some gentle inquiry, is that all these girls are not frequenting the cinema only, or even main-

ly, for the sake of the luscious Leonardo. They are there quite as much for the leading lady, the lonely, stubborn Rose, torn between duty to family, class and convention, and her contempt for the whole charade.

Rose (played by Oscar-nominee Kate Winslet), with her mixture of self-doubt and forwardness, sense of responsibility and lust to break free, holds a particular appeal for America's young women, so many of whom find themselves stranded between aggressive self-assertion and wistful longing for romance. Rose is even a little more plump than your average American girl would like to be, but she seems comfortable with her body - another consoling thought for angst-ridden di-

eters for whom Barbie was the model.

The director, James Cameron, describes Rose as "muscle plus striking femininity". Her women fans are less abstract about it. "She was a daredevil. She went on to have adventures; she didn't waste her life," says Karen Schoemer in *Time* magazine. "She's so romantic, so real," says a young friend who recently saw the film for the sixth time. For America's teenage girls, Rose is the next century's woman in the making.

Something similar goes for the developing relationship between Jack and Rose. By turns conspiratorial and reckless, respectful and teasing, sexual (but always equal), it offers a fully acceptable road map in girl-boy re-

lations to emotionally confused and sexually hung-up Americans. And Jack is the ideal partner: encouraging adventure and self-reliance, displaying leadership and resourcefulness but also restraint and need. His last words to Rose, as he sinks into a watery *Liebestod*: Tell her never to let go, to make something of herself.

Wouldn't every Nineties American girl want a mate like that? A mate who combines chivalry and romance with unforged political correctness and pushes her to make the best of herself? No wonder the girls are in for force for *Titanic*. It's just a pity that the boys are not there too. They might learn about the sort of companionable devotion their girlfriends will now expect.



a new award (the Teletubbies Medal?) for people who make education absurdly relevant to our age.

RUMBLES from the ranks in William Hague's "brand-new" Tory party. The leader has summoned Conservative agents from all over southern England to an all-day conference meeting at glamorous London Docklands Arena. Their mission will be to choose candidates from the region for

future Euro elections. The date set for this carousing is the Friday before the summer's first bank holiday. Whose brilliant idea was this? Many of the agents are blaming Archie Norman, the party's new deputy chairman and workaholic boss of Asda. Just to make matters worse, in Hague's own constituency of Richmond, the boy leader is soon to introduce his own loyal "new-brand" agent.

PANDORA noticed that barrister Tony Baldry was one of the Tory MPs who successfully filibustered against the anti-hunting Bill last week. In fact, he spoke for an hour. Could this possibly be the same Tony Baldry who, several years ago, successfully defended a woman hunt-saboteur, Caroline Wotton, who was charged with driving her car directly at hare coun-ter Sir Rupert Mackeson?

Pandora

## Now Look Who's Talking



Bring absent family and friends into your home and see those smiles for yourself with the new ViaTV Videophone

ViaTV Videophone is so easy to use. It plugs into your TV and touch-tone telephone, using your normal phone line. And when you call someone who also has a ViaTV Videophone you can see one another while you talk.

Ideal for keeping in close contact with family, friends or business. It's lightweight and compact, so take a ViaTV Videophone with you when you're away and call home to see your loved ones or colleagues at work.

- Uses existing TV, phone & phone line
- Calls cost the same as voice-only
- National and international calling
- Lightweight, compact, attractive unit
- Really easy to set up and use

£399 inc VAT.

Special offer £699 inc VAT for 2. Prices include carriage in the UK.

Freephone now for further information

0800 980 8889

Or post this coupon to:  
808, Ltd., Hazelwood Estate, Marlow, Bucks, SL7 2DX.  
Please send me details of the ViaTV Videophone.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Address: \_\_\_\_\_

IT IS NO SECRET that Lord Archer wants to be the mayor of London. Perhaps nobody in British history has ever campaigned more vigorously for a position which, as yet, does not exist. "I'm not a candidate. Yes, I am running," he told Pandora yesterday. There won't be any candidates until after the 7 May referendum tells us whether Londoners do or do not want to have an elected mayor.

Of course the polls show that a majority of Londoners will vote in favour of having a mayor. In the meantime, Archer's effort is entirely made up of volunteers, he says, including his new treasurer, wealthy businessman Greg Hutchings. "I haven't spent a penny," Archer assured me. "And I have written to Lord Neill, the Commissioner for Public Standards, to clarify this question of campaign expenses. He wrote back confirming that you can't be running until you're running." These somewhat tortuous linguistic

qualifications are absolutely necessary, for Archer is aware that he has enemies in Parliament who do not look fondly upon the prospect of him becoming London's mayor. Yesterday a parliamentary tongue wagged near Pandora's ear about a possible "snag" in Archer's plans.

At some point the Government, if there is going to be a mayoral election, will need to establish guidelines for candidates, including a limit on funds spent. (Prospective MPs are not allowed to spend more than £10,000 in contesting a general election. That's hardly a round of drinks to someone in Archer's financial league.) As with

parliamentary elections, it is expected that these mayoral spending limits will apply from the date a person first declares himself a candidate. According to Pandora's sources, some of Archer's opponents, reading of his "campaign trail" in the *Telegraph* on Saturday, licked their lips at the prospect of setting low spending limits that might have been exceeded by Archer long before the actual election in 1999 or 2000 came to pass. If they could prove something like that, they could move to have him disqualified from the race. But according to the master plotter of fictional tales, "We saw through that trap a long time ago." Repeat, he is not a candidate, but he's running.

THE UNIVERSITY of Cambridge has recently announced its set topics for the Sir William Browne Medal for Greek and Latin poems: "Exploring the Internet" (Greek) and "Cloning" (Latin). Pandora is accepting nominations for



lowed to spend more than £10,000 in contesting a general election. That's hardly a round of drinks to someone in Archer's financial league.) As with



## CWC snubs Microsoft with software plans for digital TV internet access

By Peter Thal Larsen  
and Michael Harrison

The UK's largest cable company yesterday delivered a snub to Microsoft by choosing software backed by Netscape and Oracle to power its new digital television service.

Cable & Wireless Communications, which has 760,000 cable television customers in the UK, will launch its digital service this autumn with software provided by Network Computer Inc, a joint venture between Netscape, best known for its internet browsers, and software group Oracle.

Subscribers will receive a digital set-top box for their television sets, giving them access to 200 channels. But with the NCI software - known as the DTV Navigator - they will also be able to surf the World Wide Web, send and receive e-mail, and eventually play games, make bets and do their shopping online.

Digital cable will be the third form of digital television to become available to viewers this year. Satellite broadcaster BSkyB will start transmitting a 200-channel digital service in June while British Digital Broadcasting, a joint venture between Carlton and Granada, plans to launch 30 channels in the autumn. Both suppliers also plan to offer interactive services.

Graham Wallace, chief executive of CWC, said that customers would have "more control, choice and flexibility in how and when they access a whole range of information and entertainment services - all through their existing TV sets."

Industry analysts welcomed the move. "They're taking cable beyond being just a telephone service like BT or a pay-TV service like Sky," said James Ross, an analyst with ABN Amro. CWC shares closed up 3p at 351p.

The announcement is a setback for Microsoft, which has been attempting to corner the market for set-top box software through WebTV, the software company it took over last year. The UK market is seen as particularly crucial because it is leading the world in the introduction of digital television.

Microsoft has been talking to a number of British broadcasters, including BDB and Flextech, the programme packager, about supplying them with the capability to launch interactive services. Last night, a spokeswoman for WebTV said the company was talking to "a variety of people" but was not ready to make any announcements.

Mr Wallace said: "We've had extensive talks with Microsoft, and they effectively said there was no way they could provide a product for our launch in 1998." He added that CWC had "chosen the best product available" though the company did not "want to be in anybody's pocket".

Mr Wallace said interactive services were the key to increasing use of CWC's existing network. "We have had a high capacity network, and until now have just chugged a few television channels along it." The DTV Navigator will provide CWC's digital customers with access to an electronic programming guide - an advanced form of teletext. From there, they will be able to access interactive services like games and on-demand movies as well as jump to sites on the World Wide Web.

CWC is expected to launch the service this autumn after conducting trials throughout the summer. One advantage will be that, unlike BSkyB and BDB, customers will not have to spend £200 on the set-top box required to receive the service. CWC currently rents boxes to its customers and takes them back



David Roux of Network Computers Inc (left) and Graham Wallace of Cable & Wireless

Photograph: Kristian Buis

if they no longer require the service.

Mr Wallace said CWC was considering charging less than £10 a month - the current standard charge - for internet access even though CWC's service will offer connection at 20 times the speed of the most powerful modem available.

Yesterday Greg Clarke, CWC's chief operating officer, said the company was talking to a "long line" of leading com-

panies about providing their services on-line next year.

CWC's service will compete with that provided by BSkyB, which plans to launch its own interactive service through a joint venture with British Telecom, Midland Bank and Matsushita.

The venture, called British Interactive Broadcasting, will provide internet access and a range of services from home shopping and banking to edu-

cational, sporting, entertainment and public service information. The launch is subject to approval from regulatory authorities in Brussels.

BIB is in talks with up to 30 content providers including Sainsbury, HMV, Thomas Cook, Great Universal Stores and Dording Kindersley, the educational publisher.

The four partners in BIB have put up £265m to develop the service and help subsidise

the cost of the set-top boxes needed to receive digital satellite services. The set-top box will be connected to an ordinary telephone line which in turn provides access to the internet.

This means that it will take longer to get onto the internet than through CWC's service. But BT is conducting trials with a range of more advanced technologies that provide much greater capacity and quicker access.

Trials with a technology

known as ADSL, which compresses signals and makes the traditional copper wire pair work like "a modern on steroids" begin this summer in west London.

At present there are an estimated 1.8 million personal computers linked to the internet. But BT forecasts that within five years there will be 3.5 million set-top boxes and integrated televisions in use providing internet access and 14 million by 2010.

## Midshires wavers as board considers £780m Halifax bid

By Lea Paterson

THE BOARD OF Birmingham Midshires met last night to give "preliminary consideration" to Halifax's attempt to prise the building society away from the grip of the Royal Bank of Scotland. The Midshires directors are expected to decide whether to break a legal agreement signed by both themselves and the Royal Bank of Scotland last August.

Under terms of that agreement, Midshires is not allowed to hold formal talks, or exchange information with, a third party. The most likely outcome is that Midshires will ask Royal Bank to release it from parts of the agreement, rather than break the contract, a source close to the discussions said.

It is believed that, if Midshires broke the contract, it could be hit by a penalty fee. A Midshires spokesperson said the board would not immediately decide whether to recommend the Halifax bid to its members over the Royal Bank bid.

The Royal Bank agreed in August to pay a price of between £615m and £630m for Birmingham Midshires. On Monday

evening Halifax launched a £780m rival bid, saying that Royal Bank "significantly under- valued" the building society. The Royal Bank has said it will not raise its offer "under any circumstances". Halifax said that because of the agreement between the Royal Bank and Birmingham Midshires, its offer had necessarily been based on publicly available information.

David Gilchrist, Halifax's group secretary, hinted his company could walk away from the deal if it could not talk through details of the offer with Midshires. He said: "They [Midshires] would have to be released from this sort of restriction for this to proceed in any sensible way."

However, the Royal Bank gave the impression of standing firm on the legal agreement between itself and Midshires. In a statement released yesterday morning, the bank said it had a "binding agreement" with Midshires. It added: "Royal Bank Group and Birmingham Midshires continue to work together towards submitting the Royal Bank Group's proposals to Birmingham Midshires' members as soon as possible".



Peter George: Purchase of Coral was unconditional

## Ladbroke referral to the MMC looks like a sure bet

By Andrew Yates

Margaret Beckett, President of the Board of Trade, is poised to refer Ladbroke's £362.7m acquisition of the Coral betting chain to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission over fears it will give the group a monopoly in the betting industry.

A referral could be announced this week after an preliminary investigation of the deal by the Office of Fair Trading. The Government could force Ladbroke to divest of hundreds of betting shops to overcome competition concerns or could require it to sell the

whole of the 833-strong Coral estate. Ladbroke, led by Peter George, controls 2,600 betting shops, or 35 per cent of the total UK market after signing an unconditional deal to buy 833 Coral shops from Bass on New Year's Eve. It had hoped to avoid an MMC inquiry by selling 133 of its betting shops to the Tote. Ladbroke claims disposal of these sites means it conforms to the "quarter-mile rule" laid down by the MMC when Mecca merged with William Hill in 1989.

This stipulated that a bookmaker could not have more than one shop within a 440 yard

radius of another branch and was aimed at ensuring no one was able to establish a local monopoly. Until a few weeks ago, Ladbroke was confident this would be enough to avert an MMC inquiry. But sources suggest the group is resigned to the fact that its betting business will face months of uncertainty as a full-scale investigation gets underway. The acquisition has raised concerns among senior cabinet ministers. Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary and a horse-racing fan, has publicly voiced worries about the deal and Alan Meale, another Labour MP, has led the attack

against the acquisition. One source said: "A referral now seems inevitable. Political pressure is growing for an MMC referral which is likely to lead to more divestments."

The Coral purchase has also caused an outcry from rivals in the industry, including William Hill, now owned by Nomura, the Japanese bank. Analysts believe there would be no shortage of buyers for any shops that Ladbroke is forced to sell. The Tote is known to be keen to expand its estate, as is Stanley Leisure, currently the third biggest player in the market, and William Hill.

## Poor pay dearly for tobacco addiction and cough up out of all proportion on duty

By Diane Coyle  
Economics Editor

Higher tobacco duty falls more heavily on the poor because the richest third of the population has more or less given up smoking, while the bottom fifth are puffing away as heavily as ever, according to a report funded by the cigarette lobby.

The Fair Cigarette Tax Campaign, the lobby group financially supported by tobacco manufacturers, will use the claims as ammunition against further increases in duty. The reports also claims the

increases in real terms - started by the Conservatives and continued by the present government - are boosting illegal imports from abroad, at a cost in lost tax receipts of £690m a year.

The findings, based on research by London Economics, a consultancy firm, suggest high tobacco taxes redistribute the burden from the rich to the poor. The duty paid by the top 30 per cent of the income distribution has fallen since 1993, even though rates of duty have climbed. The amount paid by the 20 per cent at the bottom

has increased over the same period, and these households spend more every week on tobacco and tobacco tax than better-off households.

The poorest tenth of the population spend just under 14 per cent of their income on tobacco tax, compared to less than half a per cent for the richest tenth.

The pattern of spending means that every increase in the duty makes it an ever more regressive tax, penalising the poor more than the rich.

The report was financed by Philip Morris.

## Wetherspoon rues its TV-free ambience as World Cup fever threatens to drive punters to other pubs

By Andrew Yates

The World Cup football championship in France this summer promises to provide a bonanza for the betting and leisure industry - but there is one person who will not be cheering.

Tim Martin, chairman of JD Wetherspoon, the pub chain that has banned TV screens and music from its pubs, yesterday admitted the feast of football will cost the group dear, with drinkers switching to rival hostilities who are willing to show the games. "If Gazza breaks into tears again our

sales will suffer. In 1990 sales dipped by 10 per cent a week during the World Cup. This time it could be worse and it will have an effect on second half profits," he said yesterday. Mr Martin also admitted the group had fallen foul of the Trading Standards Office.

Wetherspoon has spent £700,000 introducing new glasses marked with a line indicating a pint measure. The pub chain started an advertising campaign with the slogan "We offer 5 per cent more beer here." However the posters incurred the wrath of trading

standards offices, who questioned the group's claims. In the end they had to be torn down.

Wetherspoon plans to open 50 pubs in the next six months, including what it claimed would be the first new purpose-built site in central Newcastle since Roman times. It is on track to have 500 outlets by 2001 after one of the fastest expansion programmes the pub industry has ever seen.

However it has shelved plans to take the chain overseas and open pubs in Paris.

Investment column, page 22

### STOCK MARKETS

Index	Close	Change	Change (%)	52 wk high	52 wk low	Yield (%)
FTSE 100	5807.70	-12.90	-0.22	5848.90	4182.10	3.15
FTSE 250	5281.40	-26.80	-0.51	5254.80	4384.20	2.97
FTSE 350	2780.00	-2.40	-0.09	2792.20	2075.70	3.13
FTSE All Share	2786.97	-1.84	-0.07	2776.68	2165.07	3.11
FTSE SmallCap	2484.70	5.50	0.22	2478.30	2182.10	2.90
FTSE Personal	1380.20	1.50	0.11	1358.80	1225.20	3.18
FTSE AIM	1014.70	4.40	0.44	1136.50	955.90	0.99
Dow Jones	8584.83	-34.38	-0.40	8566.89	6356.76	1.62
Nikkei	17168.33	-86.01	-0.50	20910.79	14489.21	1.89
Hong Kong	11425.46	105.82	0.94	10820.31	7969.13	3.44
Dax	4757.14	20.40	0.43	4745.20	3192.38	1.80

### INTEREST RATES

Short sterling				UK 10 year gilt				US long bond				
Index	3 month	1 yr	5 yr	Index	1 yr	5 yr	10 yr	Index	1 yr	5 yr	10 yr	
UK	7.56	1.21	7.57	0.84	6.10	-1.13	6.03	-1.37	5.80	0.14	5.81	-0.19
US	6.75	0.27	6.73	0.16	1.88	-0.71	2.32	-0.70	6.75	0.27	6.73	0.16
Germany	3.51	0.26	3.76	0.46	4.96	-0.57	5.55	-0.79				

Money Market Rates				Bond Yields			
Index	3 month	1 yr	5 yr	Index	1 yr	5 yr	10 yr
UK	7.56	1.21	7.57	0.84	6.10	-1.13	6.03
US	6.75	0.27	6.73	0.16	1.88	-0.71	2.32
Germany	3.51	0.26	3.76	0.46	4.96	-0.57	5.55

MAIN PRICE CHANGES			
Rises	Price (p)	Chg (p)	% Chg
Sainsbury	385.00	24.25	6.27
SNV	1535.00	68.00	4.49
EMI Group	540.00	22.00	4.26
Energy Group	538.00	32.00	3.97

Falls	Price (p)	Chg (p)	% Chg
Star Circle	370.00	-24.00	-6.49
Nail Power	287.00	-31.00	-10.82
Powergen	805.00	-29.00	-3.49
Norwich Union	505	-18	-3.44

### CURRENCIES

\$/£				DM/£				¥/£			
at 5pm    Change    Yr Ago				at 5pm    Change    Yr Ago				at 5pm    Change    Yr Ago			
Dollar 1.6525 +0.50c 1.6178				Sterling 0.8061 -0.18p 0.8192				D-Mark 1.9258 -0.38p 1.9592			
D-Mark 2.9079 +0.21p 2.7441				Yen 208.30 +¥1.82 196.06				Yen 128.03 +¥0.68 127.26			
£ Index 105.10 +0.00 98.50				\$ Index 108.10 +0.00 103.50							

OTHER INDICATORS				
at 5pm    Change    Yr Ago				
Brent Oil (b)	13.80	-0.26	19.17	
Gold (b)	297.85	-1.65	361.80	
Silver (b)	6.50	-0.11	6.31	
GDP	114.30	3.00	110.37	Feb
RPI	159.50	3.30	154.40	Feb
Base Rates	7.25	6.00		

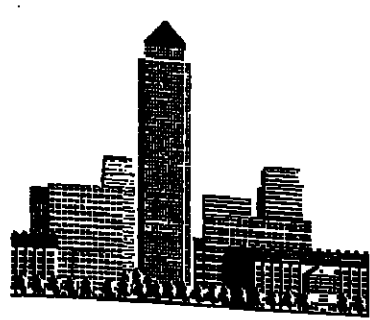
www.bloombors.com/uk

### TOURIST RATES

Australia (dollars)	2.3577	Italy (lire)	2.867
Austria (schillings)	20.37	Japan (yen)	205.82
Belgium (francs)	59.83	Malta (lira)	0.6293
Canada (\$)	2.2485	Netherlands (guilders)	3.2663
Cyprus (pounds)	0.8454	Norway (kroner)	12.12
Denmark (kroner)	11.12	Portugal (escudos)	294.47
Finland (markka)	8.8677	Spain (pesetas)	245.11
France (francs)	9.7244	South Africa (rand)	7.8000
Germany (marks)	2.9090	Sweden (kroner)	12.78
Greece (drachmas)	459.79	Switzerland (francs)	2.2725
Hong Kong (\$)	12.27	Turkey (lira)	369.367
Ireland (pounds)	1.1642	USA (\$)	1.5964

Source: Thomas Cook  
Rates for indication purposes only





## OUTLOOK

# The hidden costs of pensions mismanagement

Almost everyday brings another shocker of a revelation about the previous government's privatisation programme, it seems. Last week we learned that no proper valuation was done ahead of the sale of the rolling stock leasing companies, with the result that the public purse was seriously short changed. Today we are told that the Government's privatisation of the water authorities in the late 1980s has left the taxpayer with a hidden £420m pensions liability. Whatever next?

Both these disclosures are made by the National Audit Office, the Government's financial watchdog. Its report on water privatisation makes particularly fascinating reading, if only because the NAO itself in the immediate aftermath of the water flotations said a fair price had been realised under the circumstances and everything was generally hunky dory. In the murky world of the public finances, it transpires, nothing is ever that simple; it now appears the taxpayer was ripped off after all.

The story bears some repeating. Prior to privatisation, the water industry ran a collective pension scheme which because it was largely unfunded was showing a hefty deficit. Since the water companies couldn't be privatised with unfunded pension liabilities, it was decided to break up the fund

into fully funded water company schemes and a closed fund that would be left in the public sector to meet the liabilities of existing pensioners. So far, so good.

The problem arose on the division of assets. What happened was that the water companies took all the decent assets - largely equities and cash - for themselves, leaving the public sector fund with a lot of dodgy property and underperforming equities. If this had been done deliberately by the Government it might have seemed bad enough, but in fact it was done by a process of subterfuge. The company that divided up the assets, Queen Anne's Gate Asset Management, was owned by the water companies themselves.

The upshot was that a public sector liability of less than £100m at the time of transfer was with dispatch turned into a much larger one when the bottom dropped out of the property market in the early 1990s. This was compounded further by very poor management of the fund. The end result is that by 2005 the public sector part of what remains of the water industry pension scheme will have run out of assets but will still have £420m of liabilities to meet.

All this may seem of little more than academic interest so long after the event.

We kind of already knew, or at least suspected, that the way these privatisations were accounted for in the public finances was a fiddle. But plainly there are lessons here too. The public sector has responsibility for managing pension funds with liabilities of well over £100bn. If the mismanagement of water industry pension assets is anything to go by, there could be an awfully large pensions tab in the making for future generations to pick up.

By mid summer, the Financial Services Authority will be largely up and running. Five of the nine organisations it will eventually encompass will have moved in together at the FSA's new London docklands headquarters in Canary Wharf, and to all intents and purposes the FSA is already operating as a single regulator for the City and financial services industry.

All of which may seem rather odd given that the legislation that brings the FSA into existence and gives it powers won't be published until the Autumn and is unlikely to receive the Royal Assent until the following summer. Is this not putting the cart just a little bit before the horse? The Commons Treasury Select Committee is beginning to think it might be and has belatedly decided it ought to be monitor-

ing the progress of this at present almost wholly unaccountable beast.

Parliament is one thing. The advent of the FSA seems to be going largely unheeded in the City too. What with all those sackings, restructurings and mergers, not to mention having to deal with the millennium bug and preparing for the Euro, City folk may have more important matters on their hands. Howard Davies, chairman of the FSA, is meticulous about consulting on all the FSA's initiatives. But if the City doesn't bother to make its voice heard, it will only have itself to blame if Mr Davies fails to get the structure right.

When Ladbroke bought the Coral betting shop business from Bass at the start of the year, it was effectively betting that the deal would not be referred to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission. So confident was Ladbroke's chief executive Peter George that the deal would escape regulatory scrutiny that he agreed to make the purchase unconditional and duly handed over £363m of the folding stuff to the vendors.

As an each way bet, however, Mr George also agreed to dispose of 133 of Coral's shops to the Tote, so that the deal conformed with the "quarter mile rule" - the requirement that no single company

should own more than one betting shop within a 440 yard radius. The rule was established in 1989 when William Hill merged with Mecca to become number two in the market.

Even after the Tote deal, however, Ladbroke plus Coral still dwarfs other players in the industry with an estate of some 2,600 shops and a market share of around 35 per cent. This is the sort of figure that makes an automatic MMC referral an odds on favourite.

The Foreign Secretary Robin Cook, a keen race-goer and one-time newspaper tipster, has already intimated that the deal should be examined. With Margaret Beckett as President of the Board of Trade, he is pushing at an open door. Ladbroke could probably offload quite a few more shops to satisfy the MMC and not suffer a loss. But if the MMC orders a large-scale disposal then Ladbroke will be forced into a fire sale, made worse by the fact that William Hill, the other big player, would face much the same regulatory hurdles. When Bass was prevented from acquiring Carlsberg Brewery it at least had a fall-back position that allowed it to sell back the business to Carlsberg and Allied. Mr George has no such escape route. For a bookie, this is turning into quite a gamble.

## MCI acts to calm fears over WorldCom deal

MCI, the US telecoms giant, moved to reassure investors its \$37bn (£22bn) acquisition by WorldCom was still on track despite reports of competition concerns at the US Justice Department. Regulators have widened their probe into the deal, with particular regard to the Internet. The European Commission is also investigating the proposed deal. MCI said it still expected the deal to go through by the middle of the year. WorldCom made its bid after a 1996 offer for MCI by British Telecom went sour last year when BT lowered its offer.

## Crédit Lyonnais staff sue

Staff at Crédit Lyonnais, the French bank, are taking their employer to court to force it to reveal details of restructuring proposals. It has made proposals to the European Commission in return for authorisation of additional state aid. A representative of the staff union said it was "unacceptable" Crédit Lyonnais employees had been unable to obtain copies of the proposals.

## Independent Insurance surge

Shares in Independent Insurance Group surged by 10 per cent after it unveiled better than expected first-half results. Operating pre-tax profits rose by 38 per cent to £58.3m in the year to December. Shares closed at 139.5p, up 140p.

## Kingfisher looks east

Kingfisher, the retail group that includes B&Q, Woolworths, Comet and Superdrug, opened its Asian head office in Hong Kong and said it was looking for acquisition opportunities in the region. Geoffrey Mulcahy, chief executive, said: "The Asian financial crisis hasn't changed our faith in this particular place."

## Transworld drops takeover

Transworld HealthCare has called off talks on a possible takeover of Healthcall Group, the UK healthcare-services provider. The healthcare provider, which last week said it was considering a £58.5m bid, said it had "no present intention" to make a bid. The offer would have been worth 105p a share. Healthcall shares fell 12p to 87.5p. Transworld's decision leaves HCMS, a company set up by Healthcall's management to acquire the company, as the only bidder.

## Williams sheds NuTone

Williams, the fire protection and security group, signalled its retreat from home-improvement services with the \$242m (£148m) sale of its NuTone subsidiary. The American door chimes to bathroom cabinets business has gone to US building products group Nortek. Further disposals from the home improvement division are being lined up by Williams. Strong organic growth and the speedy integration of the huge Chubb acquisition sent shares up 22p to end at 410p.

## DTI bearing down

The Department of Trade and Industry said it would refer the proposed acquisition of T&N by Federal-Mogul Corp of the US to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission unless it was given suitable undertakings to allay competition concerns. Nigel Griffiths, competition and consumer affairs minister, said the merger gave rise to competition concerns in relation to "thinwall" engine bearings. He is seeking undertakings from Federal-Mogul that it will sell all T&N's European thinwall bearings business.

## LME tackles market abuse

The London Metal Exchange issued a consultation document detailing steps already taken on greater transparency, and seeking views on solutions to market abuse. The LME set out various possible measures for tackling issue of how to intervene when there is possible market manipulation and abuse, which it classifies as market aberrations. The LME asked for views on market aberrations in October 1997 after a review by the Securities and Investments Board following the £1.6bn Sumitomo Corp copper scandal.

## London lures media group

Scottish Media Group, which owns the Glasgow Herald and controls two Scottish ITV franchises, is looking to increase its presence in London. The company, which recently sold its 18 per cent stake in Ulster Television after failing to get the ITV group's approval for a 240p a share bid, said it was looking at a wide range of potential deals.

## Profits of doom

The flotation of Guardian IT, which helps rescue damaged computers and keep systems running after a disaster, has attracted City interest. The company yesterday said it had raised £44.4m through a placing and employee offer which values the company at £130.5m. Guardian, which was bought out from the company at £130.5m. Guardian, which was bought out from the computer giant ICL by its management for £21m in 1995, provides standby computers and alternative workplaces to companies who have suffered a disaster.

# Union plc results

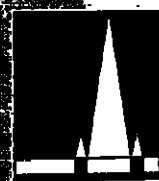
It in a year  
significant change

Gross premium income  
Operating earnings before tax  
Profits before tax  
Earnings per share  
Dividend per share  
Notional full year dividend per share  
Shareholders' net assets

Full year  
1997  
£'million

Full year  
1996  
£'million

Operating earnings before tax increased by 19%, in local currency terms  
Profits before tax increased by 22.4% to £49.2 billion  
Earnings per share



NORWICH  
UNION

100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200

Address: <http://www.norwich-union.co.uk>

Include the audited statutory accounts (or the Supplementary Financial Statement) will be circulated to shareholders.



# PIA attacks 614 firms for mis-selling transgression

By Lea Paterson

THE WATCHDOG for the personal investment industry yesterday said he was "very disappointed" that 614 firms had appeared to fail to meet the December pensions mis-selling deadline.

Joe Palmer, chairman of the Personal Investment Authority (PIA), yesterday said the companies accounted for 4,604 cases - 2 per cent of all the most urgent cases.

The PIA required the firms to complete 90 per cent of their most urgent pension mis-selling cases - "priority one" cases - by the end of last year.

Most of the 614 firms, all independent financial advisers, appeared to have completed less than 30 per cent of their priority one cases, Mr Palmer said.

"Although they account for a relatively small number of cases, each and every investor deserves a quick and efficient conclusion to their case and should not be let down in this way," he said.

The PIA said it was investigating the apparent failures "with a view to commencing disciplinary action". The disciplinary action is expected to take the form of fines.

The new cases as Norwich Union, the insurance group, said it was on track to complete virtually all 6,000 of its priority mis-selling cases by the end of April, in line with its regulatory target.

Norwich Union is among the companies unlikely to face PIA action. Richard Harvey, Norwich's chief executive, said: "We are confident we can achieve results which are satisfactory to the PIA."

The insurer yesterday also

delivered a strong set of full year figures, its first since flotation in June.

On a like-for-like basis, operating profit before tax rose 11 per cent to £627m. The results - which were roughly in line with City expectations - had little impact upon the shares, which closed 5p down on the day at 510p.

One analyst commented: "It was a solid set of figures. The results were very close to what we expected."

Norwich is to seek authority at its annual general meeting to buy back up to 10 per cent of its shares. However, Mr Harvey said the insurer had "no intention in the immediate future" of using this authority. He added it was simply "an option every company should have".

Mr Harvey declined to comment on whether Norwich, which is widely seen by sector watchers as a candidate for takeover, had received approaches from potential acquirers.

The Norwich chief said: "It would be inappropriate to comment on rumours. As far as acquisitions go, we've always been absolutely clear that Norwich Union regards itself as a positive acquirer who could play a useful role in consolidation."

Norwich said it had sufficient spare capital to make smaller acquisitions.

Norwich announced a dividend per share of 7.75p. Its investors have seen their shares increase by about 50 per cent in value since the company converted last summer at a cost. Two key factors driving the share price rise are hopes of merger activity and the fact that many institutions are underweight in Norwich Union. More than 50 per cent of the company's shares are currently held by individuals.



Waterford Wedgwood, the Irish luxury crystal and china group, yesterday unveiled a 15-per-cent rise in pre-tax profits for 1997. Brian Patterson, chief executive of Wedgwood (left) and Redmond O'Donoghue, chief executive of Waterford, said this year would see consolidation in the china business but forecast another year of record crystal sales. Tony O'Reilly, group chairman, said: "We are confident that our sharpened focus, and our scale as the biggest premium crystal and ceramics player, will lead to expanded growth opportunities and increasing earnings momentum."

The group made £40.0m Irish pounds, excluding a one-time restructuring charge of £27.8m in its ceramics division. The figure was in line with analysts' forecasts of £39.5m-£40.8m and was up from £34.9m in 1996. The one-time charge arose from restructuring and consolidating the Wedgwood china brand and the company's recently bought £2.62 per cent stake in German porcelain firm Rosenthal.

"During the early months of the year, both Wedgwood and Rosenthal will continue with heavy investment," Dr O'Reilly said.

## Connex set to slam door on ancient carriages

By Randeep Ramesh  
Transport Correspondent

Connex 'South Central', the French-owned company which runs commuter services in London, said yesterday it would make "a significant investment" in rolling stock as part of plans to lengthen its franchise.

Connex is unique among rail companies in having an option to extend the franchise written into its original contract with the Government. Geoff Harrison Mee, the company's managing director, said Connex's 300 four-carriage ancient "slam door" rolling stock could be completely replaced as part of the deal.

Mr Harrison Mee made his comments at the unveiling of a train, the Adtranz Classic. This uses an old-style slam-door carriage frame to which a more crash-resistant top has been added and would only cost half the price of a new train.

Adtranz also said that the Classic can be in service about nine months after being ordered - vital for those operators looking to replace slam-door car-

riages. One problem for prospective buyers, identified by Mr Harrison Mee, is the lack of air-conditioning on the new Classic. "It would certainly not be able to replace all our stock," he added.

But there are some obvious advantages. For train companies worried about overcrowding, the new trains can offer up to 30 per cent more seats than older stock. Connex has a good track record in investing in rolling stock. Last year Adtranz supplied 30 new trains to Connex for £150m.

"It is time the railway industry was able to demonstrate not only its commitment to providing high-quality services for customers, but also its commitment to good quality design and safe products," said Labour MP Gwyneth Dunwoody, whose constituency of Crewe and Nantwich is home to one of Adtranz's plants. Mrs Dunwoody, chairwoman of the House of Commons Transport Committee, added: "People deserve good quality railways and to be able to travel in speed, comfort and safety."

## Premier shifting focus from oil to gas

By Terry Macalister

Premier Oil yesterday outlined a new strategy to transform itself from a North Sea oil company to an Asian gas group, despite the economic turmoil in emerging markets. Charles Jamieson, chief executive, said that by the turn of the century his company would have 70 per cent of its production coming from gas rather than oil.

Currently Premier has 85 per cent of production in oil and 15 per cent in gas. Mr Jamieson

dismissed worries about the economic strength of the area, saying this should not affect the kind of gas business Premier intended to concentrate on.

Alan Marshall, energy analyst at Robert Fleming, supported the new strategy, despite the uncertainty in South-East Asia. But other industry watchers were sceptical, and Premier's shares fell 3.5p on the day to 40.5p.

Mr Jamieson said much of the new focus towards Asia was already under way as Pre-

mier put increased resources into Indonesia, Burma and Pakistan. Last year Premier made four significant discoveries and took over as operator of the Anoa field in Indonesia. The exploration and production company also took over as operator of the Yetagon field in Burma and signed a strategic alliance with Petronas, the Malaysian state oil company.

Mr Jamieson unveiled the new gas focus after reporting a small but better than expected increase in pre-tax profits, from

£68.5m to £71.1m in the 12 months to 31 December.

Turnover rose from £138.8m to £166.2m but the company was hit by lower oil prices, particularly in the last quarter of the year. To mitigate the effects of the current oil price of below \$14 (£8.50) per barrel, Premier has hedged 25 per cent of its production at \$18 per barrel during the first half of the year.

Cash flow rose 45 per cent to £90.5m and the dividend was hiked 10 per cent to 0.6p per share.

	Turnover £	Pre-tax £	EPS	Dividend
William Hain (P)	680.4m (207.2m)	23.4m (4.1m)	19.4p (4.5p)	10.3p (3.5p)
WPA Group (P)	1.18m (1.18m)	154.3m (141.1m)	23.7p (20.9p)	8.5p (7.0p)
BP (P)	78.8m (75.4m)	6.04m (5.7m)	17.0p (22.9p)	16.0p (13.0p)
British Rail (P)	134.0m (140.1m)	9.31m (10.20m)	8.5p (8.1p)	3.5p
Corona (P)	9.1m (4.3m)	-9.1m (4.3m)	-5.5p (4.3p)	
CNO (P)	12.7m (10.5m)	0.932m (0.974m)	6.75p (5.91p)	
WPA Group & WPA (P)	115.7m (115.7m)	0.226m (1.73m)	1.25p (3.43p)	
International Transport (P)	15.1m (15.1m)	85.0m (85.0m)	50.0p (50.0p)	18.5p (12.5p)
JD Wetherspoon (P)	85.0m (84.9m)	11.0m (11.2m)	5.5p (4.1p)	0.75p (0.88p)
Kaiser Group (P)	472.1m (254.7m)	45.1m (18.2m)	7.4p (3.14p)	8.5p
Landmark (P)	241.1m (254.7m)	15.8m (12.5m)	15.9p (13.5p)	8.5p
Landmark (P)	108.5m (88.7m)	4.56m (2.21m)	21.9p (11.8p)	8.5p (7.0p)
Norwich Union (P)	-	722.0m (688.0m)	25.2p (21.8p)	11.5p (10.5p)
Prentiss Group (P)	31.0m (28.0m)	1.27m (10.10m)	5.2p (7.4p)	1.25p
Price (P)	15	0.24m (0.127m)	0.94p (0.25p)	
WPA Group (P)	82.2m (10.3m)	5.15m (4.54m)	28.0p (18.3p)	8.5p
WPA Group (P)	195.0m (7.2m)	81.7m (1.54m)	11.88p (10.8p)	3.5p
WPA Group (P)	148.5m (128.3m)	22.3m (14.4m)	7.3p (5.2p)	1.25p (1.2p)
WPA Group (P)	128.5m (117.4m)	6.1m (2.6m)	11.3p (10.1p)	4.5p (4.1p)
WPA Group (P)	187.5m (127.3m)	41.2m (28.0m)	48.4p (31.0p)	22.5p (15.7p)
WPA Group (P)	245.5m (261.8m)	18.5m (15.4m)	15.8p (12.5p)	3.5p
WPA Group (P)	101.3m (94.5m)	0.9m (0.9m)	17.2p (13.0p)	8.5p
WPA Group (P)	60.3m (58.2m)	11.4m (8.94m)	11.7p (11.25p)	1.8p (1.65p)
WPA Group (P)	125.0m (138.0m)	2.167m (2.27m)	6.7p (5.3p)	3.5p (3.4p)
WPA Group (P)	147.7m (279m)	112.2m (24.5m)	0.89p (4.0p)	1.8p (1.4p)
WPA Group (P)	2.25m (1.62m)	254.0m (40.2m)	19.9p (28.1p)	15.8p (15.1p)
WPA Group (P)	49.0m (28.1m)	3.55m (3.5m)	7.3p (6.4p)	2.5p (2.4p)
WPA Group (P)	63.0m (34.7m)	0.12m (7.58m)	13.0p (13.0p)	8.8p (8.12p)
P - Profit				

## THE INVESTMENT COLUMN

EDITED BY ANDREW YATES

### Upbeat Williams calms the City

ALARM bells finally stopped ringing yesterday at Williams, the fire protection and security group. Bears had been worried about problems inside Chubb, which was acquired by Williams for a steep price tag of £1.3bn last year.

Critics were also raised concerns about Williams exposure to trading woes in South-east Asia. This had helped to depress the share price but upbeat results yesterday brought out the bulls.

Williams said Chubb was on line to deliver £40m of performance improvement benefits by the end of this year while the tiger economies accounted for only 4 per cent of its sales. Williams' stock rose another 22p to 410p yesterday after a similar rise the day before.

The positive response from the City was also generated by better than expected group profits plus confirmation, finally, that the home improvements division was up for sale.

Demonstrating this further commitment to further focus activities, Williams announced details of a \$342.5 (£148m) cash disposal of its US door chimes and bathroom cabinets business. Analysts say Williams could raise another £800m by selling off its home improvement division which takes in household names like Polyfilla, Polycell and Hammerite. The group insists there will be no rush, pointing out that sales from this division have been increasing on the back of strong demand in the US and expansion into Eastern Europe. But there is no interest in second division activities. Future strategy is to concentrate on fire and security where Williams can claim to be global market leaders.

Group pre-tax profits fell from £340.3m to £254.3m but analysts had their eyes on underlying earnings. This showed a rise from £248.5m to £285.1m in 1997, higher than many had predicted.

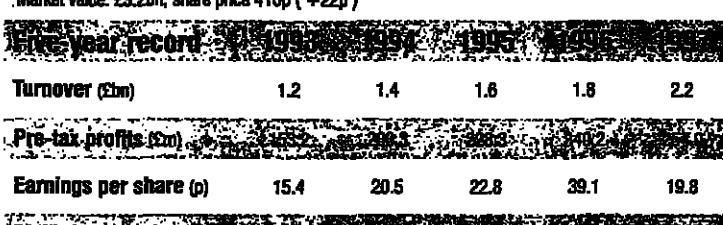
Turnover increased from £1.8bn to £2.2bn while the dividend was increased 5 per cent to 15.8p. Management said the bigger pay out was justified by confidence in the growth prospects for the group which has already seen sales rising strongly in the first months of 1998.

Roger Carr, the chief executive, said the proceeds of forthcoming disposals will be used in the interests of shareholder value. That could mean acquisitions, but more likely share buybacks. Williams hinted at the possibility of buying back at least 10 per cent of its shares.

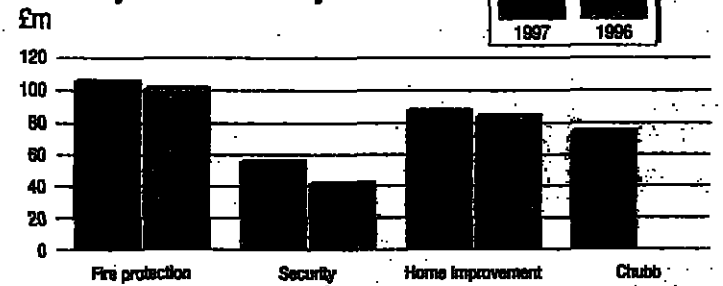
Analysts at Panmure Gordon expect Williams to produce a pre-tax profit of

### Williams: At a glance

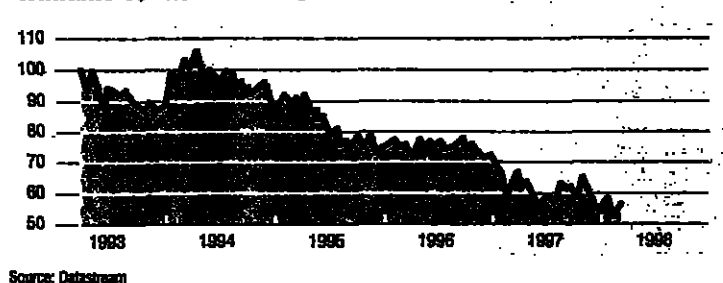
Market value: £2.2bn, share price 410p (+22p)



### Profits by business activity



### Williams vs the FTSE 100



£340m this year putting it on a forward multiple of 16 times. Compared with blue-chip rivals in the support services sector, Williams looks extremely cheap, but then the former conglomerate still has something to prove. Hold.

### Thorntons sweet after shake-up

INVESTORS in Thorntons, the chocolate retailer and manufacturer, must be delighted with the performance of the company since Roger Paffard took over as chief executive two years ago. The shares have motored from a low of 135p in early 1996 to a new high yesterday of 292.5p, up 5p on the day, after a big shake-up of the group.

Thorntons has been closing smaller underperforming stores and relocating others to larger, more high profile sites. In the six months to 10 January Thorntons accelerated its opening pro-

gramme with 61 new or re-located stores. The current total of 327 branches is 31 higher than the 296 a year ago and the aim is for 500 stores by 2001.

Sales have been encouraging with the Thorntons non-franchised stores achieving like for like sales growth of 12 per cent. This boosted first half profits to £11.5m, an increase of 15.5 per cent before exceptional of £11.5m. Current trading shows sales growth in line at 8 per cent. This represents a slowdown which management says was expected as the stores are now up against tough sales comparisons which include the first upgraded outlets of last year.

Thorntons still has more than 100 stores to re-fit or move to better sites so there should still be more room for growth assuming the right sites can be found in a competitive market.

The concern is that the company might be taking on too much. It is also testing five new initiatives but says it will probably only roll out two or three. These include a new coffee shop format, travel locations in railway stations

and airports, mail order brochures and more franchise shops. Some of these have already made good progress; there are eight coffee shop formats and a "barrow" style unit at Waterloo station is taking as much as a full size shop. Even so management must be aware of the dangers of spreading itself too thinly.

Assuming full year profits of £12.9m the shares trade on a forward rating of 23. This is quite nice even for a company set to improve earnings by 15 per cent next year. After a good run they look too pricey to chase now.

### Wetherspoon dips in growth glitch

Has the JD Wetherspoon bubble burst? A darling of the stock market and the drinks sector its shares have raced away ever since it floated. However, analysts downgraded profits figures at the start of the year after the company indicated that a slowdown in new pub openings and higher costs associated with introducing new lined glasses to give customers a full pint, could affect first-half profits. The result: the shares have underperformed the market by a quarter since January.

Yesterday's first-half figures, showing a 20 per cent rise in underlying pre-tax profits to £9.7m for the six months to February, reassured investors that Wetherspoon's growth had not stalled and its shares rose 15p to 301.5p. But doubts remain. Wetherspoon has proved it is fallible and it will find it increasingly difficult to keep up the same rate of growth it has achieved in the past. The World Cup is bound to hit sales during the summer as football fans flock to pubs with televisions, competition is hotting up as the big pub chains pump billions of pounds into the market and sites are becoming harder to find.

While Wetherspoon should still be able to fund its ambitious expansion programme without issuing more equity, its finances are looking a bit tight and it has been forced to sell pubs and lease them back to buy new sites.

That said Wetherspoon will open 50 new pubs in the second half alone and more than double the size of its estate by 2001. Margin pressure should also be short-lived.

Panmure Gordon forecasts current year profits of £22.9m rising to £32.8m in the following year putting the shares on a prospective p/e ratio of 28 then 21. The shares deserve their premium rating. Hold.

## PEOPLE & BUSINESS

### JOHN WILLCOCK



IS IT A bird?  
Is it a plane?  
No, it's - Bug Woman!

Gwyneth Flower has won the coveted post of full-time Director of Action 2000, after beating off hundreds of rival applicants to head up the DTI-funded initiative to tackle the Millennium Bug problem.

Ms Flower, an electrical engineer by training, has been picked by the Chairman of Action 2000, Don Cruickshank, the current director general of Ofel, the telecoms regulator.

Our heroine will receive a salary of £100,000 as she leads the fight against the date change problem, the result of the inability of computers to tell the difference between the year "2000" and "1900".

Mr Cruickshank welcomed her on board yesterday saying: "Gwyneth Flower has a wide range of professional experience - as an eminent electrical engineer, public administrator and communicator that will add great strength to Action 2000."

The doomsayers in the IT industry insist the existence of the Millennium Bug means that come the year 2000, computers all over the world will go the binary equivalent of bananas, unless they get reprogrammed first.

In response Action 2000 was set by Barbara Roche, Minister for Industry, last October, and the top job aroused intense interest because of the kudos it will bring to the holder throughout the business world. Ms Flower will quite literally be attempting to prevent The End of Civilisation As We Know It.

Ms Flower was, until recently, head of the Central London Training and Enterprise Council (Centec), the biggest such body in the country. She has been a member of loads of worthy bodies, such as the Central London Economic Development Partnership. She started her career at BP in 1979 as manager of communications development, and went on to work for Plessey and GEC Marconi.

She is also a visiting lecturer at the Royal Military College of Science and the Civil Service Staff College.

Lets hope Bug Woman gets it right, for all our sakes.

THE NATIONWIDE Building Society is girding itself for another assault by carpetbaggers seeking election to its board, as the agm in mid-July hoves into view.

Last year Michael Hardern, a self-employed butler and self-proclaimed king of the carpetbaggers, ran for election to the board on a platform of immediate demutualisation and windfall payouts for the Nationwide's 8 million-odd members.

In the event Mr Hardern lost by a margin which would have made even Michael Portillo blush, and Brian Davis, the Society's bespectacled chief executive, was able to declare a famous victory for the forces of mutuality.

This year the Nationwide is facing a much more serious threat. The carpetbaggers' new candidate is Andrew Muir, a recruitment consultant from Slough. Mr Muir wants the Nationwide to pay all its members a £500 handout, and he doesn't mind whether it demutualises to do so or merely pays it out of reserves.

A spokesman for the Nationwide acknowledges that they have received Mr Muir's nomination, along with the required 50 signatures from existing Nationwide members.

Help may be at hand, however, in the unlikely form of Mr Hardern. The butler has just decided he's going to run for the Board as well as Mr Muir, thus threatening to split the carpetbagger vote.

Mr Hardern cheerfully admits: "I've got a snowball's chance of getting in. Last year I thought I was a dead cert, so it would be lovely to be equally wrong this time around."

Nationwide itself is maintaining radio silence over Mr Hardern's potentially beneficial candidature. There again, the Society might see its own vote split. A spokesman tells me a number of customers want to stand on a promutuality platform.

If you feel like throwing your own hat into the ring, nominations have to be in by 4 April.

PREMIER OIL announced its first set of full year results yesterday following the recent retirement of Sir Barrie Stephens, 70, who has jetted off to his home in Florida to enjoy the sun.

His successor David John, who is also non-executive chairman of The BOC Group and a non-exec at British Biotech, presented a good set of figures. Which didn't stop the market marking Premier's shares down 8 per cent.

There again, the oil industry has always had a turbulent relationship with City analysts, with the moguls suspecting that the teenage scribbles don't really understand the world of Black Gold.

Just last week Pierre Gungley, chief executive of Enterprise Oil, said to journalists as he started his own annual results presentation: "I hope you ask some better questions than the analysts."

Lars Andersen has joined Cavendish Corporate Finance, a corporate disposals boutique based in London, to head up the firm's IT sales division. Mr Andersen's impressive CV says: "He speaks French, German, Norwegian, Swedish and Danish."

I still think his lack of English may be a problem in London.







# Bookmake

[illegible]

Learn  
from the  
experts.

Jim Slater, Terry Smith and Alvan Hall are just some of the speakers at The 1998 Private Investors Conference. Sponsored by Charles Schwab, and supported by Bloomberg Money, this unique event is on Saturday 25th April 1998. Tickets start at only £15, but places are limited. Call 0870 606 4444 for details, or visit [www.dml.co.uk](http://www.dml.co.uk)

**Charles Schwab** **Bloomberg**  
**MONEY**

Country	Starting Spot	1 month	3 month	Dollar Spot	1 month	3 month	D-Market Spot
UK	19000	24291	24290	09049	06058	06076	03343
France	21040	21012	21021	14971	14781	14733	02851
Austria	15414	15407	15407	22732	22732	22732	01681
Belgium	61762	61762	61762	30733	30733	30733	01681
Germany	19387	19387	19387	11891	11892	11892	01844
Denmark	11403	11407	11596	65864	65864	65864	01844
Italy	91787	91787	91787	10593	10593	10593	01844
Japan	91787	91787	91787	54919	54926	54911	03083
Spain	10229	10229	10229	60566	60566	60566	01844
Sweden	15414	15414	15414	10593	10593	10593	01844
Switzerland	47253	47539	48194	29535	29330	29257	05910
Hong Kong	12104	12104	12104	17474	17474	17474	07520
China	12104	12104	12104	17474	17474	17474	07520
India	23454	23454	23454	07615	07622	07622	08463
Iran	20632	20706	20740	37770	37770	37770	08463
Israel	20632	20706	20740	37770	37770	37770	08463
South Africa	14109	14109	14109	82530	82530	82530	04792
South Africa	33728	33930	33930	21038	21038	21038	04792
South Africa	21040	21012	21021	14971	14781	14733	02851
Norway	2477	2457	2450	74468	74345	74344	03771
Sweden	3061	3045	30376	16101	16101	16101	03771
Switzerland	3061	3045	30376	16101	16101	16101	03771
Switzerland	2755	2749	2749	16425	16445	16505	05479
South Africa	15006	15006	15006	86865	86865	86865	03779
South Africa	2755	2749	2749	16425	16445	16505	05479
Switzerland	3061	3045	30376	16101	16101	16101	03771
Switzerland	3061	3045	30376	16101	16101	16101	03771
US	18523	18492	18575	14690	14691	14537	04527

Country	Sterling	Dollar	Country	Sterling	Dollar
Argentina	12533	10000	Chen	60354	02550
Brazil	1000	12500	Colombia	72345	44070
Canada	13688	82790	Philippines	65388	39350
Costa Rica	58055	33195	Poland	57593	34500
Egypt	3580	13600	Portugal	58555	35550
France	29057	23025	Russia	102089	60600
Hungary	34481	20835	South Korea	38773	45570
India	5555	35467	Taiwan	50949	31550
Indonesia	145757	90000	Thailand	71505	43250
Japan	02043	04350	Turkey	352425	22610
Kuwait	5555	10000	U.S.	100	100

Region	\$2000	\$4000	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
<b>Interest Rates</b>					
UK		Germany		US	Japan
Base	725%		2.50%	Prime	Discount
France		Lombard	4.50%		Belgium
Intervention	330%	Canada		Rec Funds	Discount
Italy		Prime	6.50%	Spain	Central
Discount	580%		5.00%	10-d Repo	Switzerland
Netherlands		Discount		S Sweden	Discount
SwApence	330%	Denmark	3.50%	Repo(Ave)	Lombard
		Discount			100%
					275%

Country	3mth	chg	1 yr	chg	3 yr	chg	5 yr	chg	10 yr	chg
Australia	4.00	-0.02	4.88	0.06	5.27	0.06	5.88	0.01	6.04	-0.01
Belgium	4.00	0.00	4.88	0.02	5.42	0.01	6.01	0.01	6.56	0.00
Canada	4.88	0.01	5.51	0.02	5.90	0.02	6.37	0.08	6.86	0.08
ECU	4.04	0.04	4.88	-0.01	5.40	0.02	6.01	0.01	6.56	0.01
France	4.00	0.01	5.43	0.01	4.98	0.02	4.57	0.02	5.02	0.02
Germany	3.50	0.01	3.75	0.00	2.89	0.02	4.53	0.04	4.98	0.00
Italy	5.47	0.01	5.95	-0.02	4.77	0.01	4.88	0.00	5.30	0.02
Japan	4.00	0.00	4.50	0.00	4.66	0.00	4.98	0.00	5.18	-0.02
Netherlands	4.00	0.00	4.75	0.00	4.03	0.00	4.49	0.02	5.00	0.03
Norway	4.00	0.00	4.88	0.00	5.13	0.00	5.51	0.00	5.88	0.00
Sweden	4.88	0.00	4.88	0.03	4.03	0.03	5.35	0.01	5.48	0.01
Switzerland	3.50	0.00	4.25	0.00	4.47	0.02	4.91	0.01	5.28	0.01
UK	7.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	6.57	0.00	6.88	0.00
US	5.00	-0.03	5.15	0.02	5.62	0.05	5.72	0.00	5.75	0.07

	<b>Overnight</b>	<b>1 week</b>	<b>1 month</b>	<b>3 months</b>	<b>6 months</b>	<b>1 year</b>
<b>Treasury Bills</b>			726 701	725 700		
<b>LIBOR</b>						
Domestic Depos	894 705	726 731	741 747	747 753	747 753	750 759
Overseas Depos	725 738	734 741	747 753	750 756	750 756	750 756
Eighteen Month			726 728	732 735	733 735	
Swaps: Cds			740 740	750 742	750 742	747 738
Eurodollar Cds			561	561	561	
EDU Deposits			438 438	436 428	436 428	

Life Financial Futures						
Contract	Settlement	High	Low	Est floor volume	Open interest	
Long City	Jun-88	122.67	122.57	122.47	109,400	269,500
1 Month	Jun-88	101.87	101.87	101.87	10,000	10,000
German Bond	Mar-88	107.45	107.91	107.98	213,900	173,000
Italian Bond	Mar-88	106.73	106.84	106.86	100,000	95,000
3 Month Eurodollar	Jun-88	92.08	92.02	92.00	635,400	1,000,000
3 Month Sterling	Jun-88	92.39	92.42	92.38	477,500	1,284,400
3 Month Eurodollar	Jun-88	96.47	96.49	96.47	306,800	1,300,400
3 Month Eurodollar	Jun-88	96.47	96.49	96.47	279,800	981,000
3 Month Eurodollar	Jun-88	96.33	96.38	96.34	93,900	363,200
3 Month Eurodollar	Jun-88	94.14	94.16	94.08	180,000	178,500
3 Month Eurodollar	Jun-88	96.33	96.38	96.34	279,800	981,000
3 Month Eurodollar	Jun-88	96.33	96.38	96.33	100	0
3 Month Eurodollar	Jun-88	96.33	96.38	96.33	129,000	649,800
3 Month Eurodollar	Jun-88	96.71	96.71	96.71	143,000	143,000
3 Month ECU	Mar-88	95.08	95.70	95.58	18,000	86,500
3 Month ECU	Mar-88	95.74	95.76	95.74	2,800	76,500
3 Month ECU	Mar-88	95.80	95.80	95.80	0	0
FXSE 100	Mar-88	95.74	95.76	95.74	2,800	76,500
FXSE 100	Mar-88	95.80	95.80	95.80	0	0

[illegible]

5900L	67	18	108	17	141	163	195	202	257	236
Commodity Indices										
	Goldman Sachs									8300P
	Base date	Last	Cng	%cng	31 Dec	%cng/YTD				
Index	1970=100	16472	-0.23	-0.14	215.26	-23.46				
Agricultural	1970=100	22469	-0.82	-0.36	231.23	-2.83				
Energy	1983=100	5708	0.0	0.18	85.96	-33.52				
Ind Metals	1977=100	1573	0.00	0.00	168.79	-0.11				
Livestock	1970=100	16124	-1.56	-0.96	191.03	-6.65				
Prod Metals	1973=100	40224	-4.56	-1.12	463.54	-3.22				

Energy										* prices at 5:30pm		
Brent Crude(\$/barrel)				Gas Oil(\$/tonne)				WTI Crude(\$/barrel)		Products(\$/tonne)		
IFE	Close	Chg	Vol	IFE	Close	Chg	Vol	NYM	Last	Chg	Spot CIF NW Eur	
Apr	1408	003	33083	Mar	15150	-050	4548	Apr	75.40	0.06	Gasoline 95	933.00
May	1416	008	8371	Apr	13375	-025	4642	May	75.70	0.08	Naphtha	150.00
Jun	1482	006	2712	May	13825	-050	1089	Jun	76.10	0.08	Gas Oil	130.00
								Jul	76.48	0.07	Fuel Oil (0.5%)	672.00

LME (\$/tonne)	Cash	3 month	1 year	LME stocks
Aluminum HG	1446	1446	-200	14805
Aluminum Alloy	1286	1270	-70	1285
Copper A	1730	1731	4200	1753
Lead	5995	5405	-200	547
Nickel	2626	2626	-4500	5345
Steel	5435	5440	10500	5435
Zinc	10305	10315	-500	1036

Precious Metals											
per flz/\$ per oz			per flz/£ per oz			Coins (\$)					
	Day's	Year's		Day's	Year's		Day's	Year's		Day's	Year's
	chg	chg		chg	chg		chg	chg		chg	chg
Platinum	38400	-400	-3.50	Platinum	23276	-240	-6.25	Kruglands	29705	-65.20	
Palladium	23450	000	84.75	Palladium	14210	000	46.80	Sovs	69.80		
Silver	6.50	-0.01	1.19	Silver	3.84	-0.05	0.67	Nobels	34.05		
Gold	29700	-1.35	-62.40					Maple Leaf	31.05	-61.45	

Agricultural				Agricultural				* at \$2000	
Cocoa		Coffee		Barley		Potatoes		Lgts Potatoes	
LYFFE	10500	LYFFE	10000	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$225 1/2
WAG	10500	WAG	10000	WAG	7325	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10250	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7000	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10250	WAG	9800	WAG	7000	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10700	LYFFE	10300	LYFFE	7500	LYFFE	7100	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10700	WAG	10300	WAG	7500	WAG	7100	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10200	WAG	9800	WAG	7200	WAG	7000	APR	\$500 00
LYFFE	10200	LYFFE	9800	LYFFE	7200	LYFFE	7000	APR	\$500 00
WAG	10								

[illegible][illegible]



# Bookmakers windy about Blowing

## Racing

By Greg Wood

PUNTERS are often dubious about just how much money the bookies have taken when a horse shortens in an ante-post list, but the whole process reached its logical — if somewhat bizarre — conclusion yesterday when the odds against a runner in Saturday's Imperial Cup at Sandown were cut almost in half, even though the bookmaker in question had not laid a single penny for it.

The horse in question was Blowing Wind, trained by Martin Pipe, who was an 8-1 chance in the first list issued by William Hill yesterday, with the book due to open this morning. On a subsequent press release, it even seemed that he had drifted out to 10-1, but by yesterday

evening, he was down to 9-2, after the firm's odds-setters had a long and Blowing Wind to 4-1 yesterday after initially quoting him at 6-1.

Punters may complain that if a firm takes a view, it should stand by it and lay it, if only for five minutes, although it is hard to see how Hills ever came up with their original price. Pipe's record in the Imperial Cup is outstanding, and he is also the only trainer to have claimed the £50,000 bonus put up by Sunderland, the race sponsors, every year for a horse which can win the Imperial and then any race at the Cheltenham Festival the following week.

Blowing Wind is clearly being targeted at the same lucrative double, and will be ridden by Tony McCoy, the champion jockey. The best price against

Blowing Wind this morning is 7-1 with the Tote, but that too is unlikely to survive the first frantic seconds of trading.

Pipe will also go to the Festival with a predictably strong team one of his horses, Tamarindo, is entered in no fewer than eight of the meeting's 20 races, and would no doubt be in the other 12 if he were qualified. In the Gold Cup, a race which has so far eluded him, he will be represented by Cyborg and Challenger Du Lac, but the strength of the challenge facing his runners increased yesterday when it was confirmed that Sunny Bay, the Hennessy Gold Cup winner, will take his place in the field a week tomorrow.

Charlie Brooks, his trainer, will also be two-handed, with Countess Be Better, who was third behind Imperial Call two seasons ago, also expected to

take part following a useful piece of work with Sunny Bay on Monday. Sunny Bay is best priced at 11-1 for the Gold Cup with William Hill, while Countess Be Better is among the outsiders at 66-1.

At the other end of the market, See More Business and Dorans Pride are disputing favouritism, although if the Irish runners — particularly Istabraq and Florida Peak — go well on the first two days of the meeting, Dorans Pride will surely stand out as a bookmaker's favourite, as bookmakers with multiple-bet liabilities try to reduce their potential loss.

The renewed strength of the Irish challenge is clear from the prices offered about the total number of winners the visitors will have. Ladbrokes issued their list yesterday, and make either four or five winners their favourite, at 5-1. No winners at

all is considered a 50-1 chance, while the Irish bookie Sean Graham is even more bullish, at 66-1 about a blank.

Another Gold Cup candidate, The Grey Monk, was also the subject of encouraging reports yesterday, although it is still not certain that Gordon Richards' chaser will shake off the effects of a virus in time to line up for the race.

"He's schooled over three fences this morning and done three little bits of work," Nicky Richards, the trainer's son, said, "but whether he gets to Cheltenham or not is still another matter." Punters will thus be wary of taking the 10-1 against The Grey Monk which is offered by Ladbrokes.

Ladbrokes takeover of Coral likely to be referred to Monopolies & Mergers Commission, page 20

## Carlisle card under threat

PROSPECTS for tomorrow's meeting at Carlisle have deteriorated and the course will hold an inspection at 4.30 today.

The course has been waterlogged after heavy rain and snow and clerk of the course Jonnie Fenwick-Clemm, who walked the track yesterday af-

ternoon, reported the going as heavy, soft in places.

Fiddlers Pike, the oldest horse to run this season, has been retired. Rosemary Henderson's 17-year-old was fifth in the 1994 Grand National. Henderson said: "He's off team chasing on Sunday and is also going evening."

## Results

**EXETER**  
2.20: 1. LOVELACE (M. Griffith) 14-1; 2. Golden Lily 20-1; 3. Boney 8-1; 4. 18. 10. 3-1; 5. 10. 10. 1-1; 6. 10. 10. 1-1; 7. 10. 10. 1-1; 8. 10. 10. 1-1; 9. 10. 10. 1-1; 10. 10. 1-1; 11. 10. 1-1; 12. 10. 1-1; 13. 10. 1-1; 14. 10. 1-1; 15. 10. 1-1; 16. 10. 1-1; 17. 10. 1-1; 18. 10. 1-1; 19. 10. 1-1; 20. 10. 1-1; 21. 10. 1-1; 22. 10. 1-1; 23. 10. 1-1; 24. 10. 1-1; 25. 10. 1-1; 26. 10. 1-1; 27. 10. 1-1; 28. 10. 1-1; 29. 10. 1-1; 30. 10. 1-1; 31. 10. 1-1; 32. 10. 1-1; 33. 10. 1-1; 34. 10. 1-1; 35. 10. 1-1; 36. 10. 1-1; 37. 10. 1-1; 38. 10. 1-1; 39. 10. 1-1; 40. 10. 1-1; 41. 10. 1-1; 42. 10. 1-1; 43. 10. 1-1; 44. 10. 1-1; 45. 10. 1-1; 46. 10. 1-1; 47. 10. 1-1; 48. 10. 1-1; 49. 10. 1-1; 50. 10. 1-1; 51. 10. 1-1; 52. 10. 1-1; 53. 10. 1-1; 54. 10. 1-1; 55. 10. 1-1; 56. 10. 1-1; 57. 10. 1-1; 58. 10. 1-1; 59. 10. 1-1; 60. 10. 1-1; 61. 10. 1-1; 62. 10. 1-1; 63. 10. 1-1; 64. 10. 1-1; 65. 10. 1-1; 66. 10. 1-1; 67. 10. 1-1; 68. 10. 1-1; 69. 10. 1-1; 70. 10. 1-1; 71. 10. 1-1; 72. 10. 1-1; 73. 10. 1-1; 74. 10. 1-1; 75. 10. 1-1; 76. 10. 1-1; 77. 10. 1-1; 78. 10. 1-1; 79. 10. 1-1; 80. 10. 1-1; 81. 10. 1-1; 82. 10. 1-1; 83. 10. 1-1; 84. 10. 1-1; 85. 10. 1-1; 86. 10. 1-1; 87. 10. 1-1; 88. 10. 1-1; 89. 10. 1-1; 90. 10. 1-1; 91. 10. 1-1; 92. 10. 1-1; 93. 10. 1-1; 94. 10. 1-1; 95. 10. 1-1; 96. 10. 1-1; 97. 10. 1-1; 98. 10. 1-1; 99. 10. 1-1; 100. 10. 1-1; 101. 10. 1-1; 102. 10. 1-1; 103. 10. 1-1; 104. 10. 1-1; 105. 10. 1-1; 106. 10. 1-1; 107. 10. 1-1; 108. 10. 1-1; 109. 10. 1-1; 110. 10. 1-1; 111. 10. 1-1; 112. 10. 1-1; 113. 10. 1-1; 114. 10. 1-1; 115. 10. 1-1; 116. 10. 1-1; 117. 10. 1-1; 118. 10. 1-1; 119. 10. 1-1; 120. 10. 1-1; 121. 10. 1-1; 122. 10. 1-1; 123. 10. 1-1; 124. 10. 1-1; 125. 10. 1-1; 126. 10. 1-1; 127. 10. 1-1; 128. 10. 1-1; 129. 10. 1-1; 130. 10. 1-1; 131. 10. 1-1; 132. 10. 1-1; 133. 10. 1-1; 134. 10. 1-1; 135. 10. 1-1; 136. 10. 1-1; 137. 10. 1-1; 138. 10. 1-1; 139. 10. 1-1; 140. 10. 1-1; 141. 10. 1-1; 142. 10. 1-1; 143. 10. 1-1; 144. 10. 1-1; 145. 10. 1-1; 146. 10. 1-1; 147. 10. 1-1; 148. 10. 1-1; 149. 10. 1-1; 150. 10. 1-1; 151. 10. 1-1; 152. 10. 1-1; 153. 10. 1-1; 154. 10. 1-1; 155. 10. 1-1; 156. 10. 1-1; 157. 10. 1-1; 158. 10. 1-1; 159. 10. 1-1; 160. 10. 1-1; 161. 10. 1-1; 162. 10. 1-1; 163. 10. 1-1; 164. 10. 1-1; 165. 10. 1-1; 166. 10. 1-1; 167. 10. 1-1; 168. 10. 1-1; 169. 10. 1-1; 170. 10. 1-1; 171. 10. 1-1; 172. 10. 1-1; 173. 10. 1-1; 174. 10. 1-1; 175. 10. 1-1; 176. 10. 1-1; 177. 10. 1-1; 178. 10. 1-1; 179. 10. 1-1; 180. 10. 1-1; 181. 10. 1-1; 182. 10. 1-1; 183. 10. 1-1; 184. 10. 1-1; 185. 10. 1-1; 186. 10. 1-1; 187. 10. 1-1; 188. 10. 1-1; 189. 10. 1-1; 190. 10. 1-1; 191. 10. 1-1; 192. 10. 1-1; 193. 10. 1-1; 194. 10. 1-1; 195. 10. 1-1; 196. 10. 1-1; 197. 10. 1-1; 198. 10. 1-1; 199. 10. 1-1; 200. 10. 1-1; 201. 10. 1-1; 202. 10. 1-1; 203. 10. 1-1; 204. 10. 1-1; 205. 10. 1-1; 206. 10. 1-1; 207. 10. 1-1; 208. 10. 1-1; 209. 10. 1-1; 210. 10. 1-1; 211. 10. 1-1; 212. 10. 1-1; 213. 10. 1-1; 214. 10. 1-1; 215. 10. 1-1; 216. 10. 1-1; 217. 10. 1-1; 218. 10. 1-1; 219. 10. 1-1; 220. 10. 1-1; 221. 10. 1-1; 222. 10. 1-1; 223. 10. 1-1; 224. 10. 1-1; 225. 10. 1-1; 226. 10. 1-1; 227. 10. 1-1; 228. 10. 1-1; 229. 10. 1-1; 230. 10. 1-1; 231. 10. 1-1; 232. 10. 1-1; 233. 10. 1-1; 234. 10. 1-1; 235. 10. 1-1; 236. 10. 1-1; 237. 10. 1-1; 238. 10. 1-1; 239. 10. 1-1; 240. 10. 1-1; 241. 10. 1-1; 242. 10. 1-1; 243. 10. 1-1; 244. 10. 1-1; 245. 10. 1-1; 246. 10. 1-1; 247. 10. 1-1; 248. 10. 1-1; 249. 10. 1-1; 250. 10. 1-1; 251. 10. 1-1; 252. 10. 1-1; 253. 10. 1-1; 254. 10. 1-1; 255. 10. 1-1; 256. 10. 1-1; 257. 10. 1-1; 258. 10. 1-1; 259. 10. 1-1; 260. 10. 1-1; 261. 10. 1-1; 262. 10. 1-1; 263. 10. 1-1; 264. 10. 1-1; 265. 10. 1-1; 266. 10. 1-1; 267. 10. 1-1; 268. 10. 1-1; 269. 10. 1-1; 270. 10. 1-1; 271. 10. 1-1; 272. 10. 1-1; 273. 10. 1-1; 274. 10. 1-1; 275. 10. 1-1; 276. 10. 1-1; 277. 10. 1-1; 278. 10. 1-1; 279. 10. 1-1; 280. 10. 1-1; 281. 10. 1-1; 282. 10. 1-1; 283. 10. 1-1; 284. 10. 1-1; 285. 10. 1-1; 286. 10. 1-1; 287. 10. 1-1; 288. 10. 1-1; 289. 10. 1-1; 290. 10. 1-1; 291. 10. 1-1; 292. 10. 1-1; 293. 10. 1-1; 294. 10. 1-1; 295. 10. 1-1; 296. 10. 1-1; 297. 10. 1-1; 298. 10. 1-1; 299. 10. 1-1; 300. 10. 1-1; 301. 10. 1-1; 302. 10. 1-1; 303. 10. 1-1; 304. 10. 1-1; 305. 10. 1-1; 306. 10. 1-1; 307. 10. 1-1; 308. 10. 1-1; 309. 10. 1-1; 310. 10. 1-1; 311. 10. 1-1; 312. 10. 1-1; 313. 10. 1-1; 314. 10. 1-1; 315. 10. 1-1; 316. 10. 1-1; 317. 10. 1-1; 318. 10. 1-1; 319. 10. 1-1; 320. 10. 1-1; 321. 10. 1-1; 322. 10. 1-1; 323. 10. 1-1; 324. 10. 1-1; 325. 10. 1-1; 326. 10. 1-1; 327. 10. 1-1; 328. 10. 1-1; 329. 10. 1-1; 330. 10. 1-1; 331. 10. 1-1; 332. 10. 1-1; 333. 10. 1-1; 334. 10. 1-1; 335. 10. 1-1; 336. 10. 1-1; 337. 10. 1-1; 338. 10. 1-1; 339. 10. 1-1; 340. 10. 1-1; 341. 10. 1-1; 342. 10. 1-1; 343. 10. 1-1; 344. 10. 1-1; 345. 10. 1-1; 346. 10. 1-1; 347. 10. 1-1; 348. 10. 1-1; 349. 10. 1-1; 350. 10. 1-1; 351. 10. 1-1; 352. 10. 1-1; 353. 10. 1-1; 354. 10. 1-1; 355. 10. 1-1; 356. 10. 1-1; 357. 10. 1-1; 358. 10. 1-1; 359. 10. 1-1; 360. 10. 1-1; 361. 10. 1-1; 362. 10. 1-1; 363. 10. 1-1; 364. 10. 1-1; 365. 10. 1-1; 366. 10. 1-1; 367. 10. 1-1; 368. 10. 1-1; 369. 10. 1-1; 370. 10. 1-1; 371. 10. 1-1; 372. 10. 1-1; 373. 10. 1-1; 374. 10. 1-1; 375. 10. 1-1; 376. 10. 1-1; 377. 10. 1-1; 378. 10. 1-1; 379. 10. 1-1; 380. 10. 1-1; 381. 10. 1-1; 382. 10. 1-1; 383. 10. 1-1; 384. 10. 1-1; 385. 10. 1-1; 386. 10. 1-1; 387. 10. 1-1; 388. 10. 1-1; 389. 10. 1-1; 390. 10. 1-1; 391. 10. 1-1; 392. 10. 1-1; 393. 10. 1-1; 394. 10. 1-1; 395. 10. 1-1; 396. 10. 1-1; 397. 10. 1-1; 398. 10. 1-1; 399. 10. 1-1; 400. 10. 1-1; 401. 10. 1-1; 402. 10. 1-1; 403. 10. 1-1; 404. 10. 1-1; 405. 10. 1-1; 406. 10. 1-1; 407. 10. 1-1; 408. 10. 1-1; 409. 10. 1-1; 410. 10. 1-1; 411. 10. 1-1; 412. 10. 1-1; 413. 10. 1-1; 414. 10. 1-1; 415. 10. 1-1; 416. 10. 1-1; 417. 10. 1-1; 418. 10. 1-1; 419. 10. 1-1; 420. 10. 1-1; 421. 10. 1-1; 422. 10. 1-1; 423. 10. 1-1; 424. 10. 1-1; 425. 10. 1-1; 426. 10. 1-1; 427. 10. 1-1; 428. 10. 1-1; 429. 10. 1-1; 430. 10. 1-1; 431. 10. 1-1; 432. 10. 1-1; 433. 10. 1-1; 434. 10. 1-1; 435. 10. 1-1; 436. 10. 1-1; 437. 10. 1-1; 438. 10. 1-1; 439. 10. 1-1; 440. 10. 1-1; 441. 10. 1-1; 442. 10. 1-1; 443. 10. 1-1; 444. 10. 1-1; 445. 10. 1-1; 446. 10. 1-1; 447. 10. 1-1; 448. 10. 1-1; 449. 10. 1-1; 450. 10. 1-1; 451. 10. 1-1; 452. 10. 1-1; 453. 10. 1-1; 454. 10. 1-1; 455. 10. 1-1; 456. 10. 1-1; 457. 10. 1-1; 458. 10. 1-1; 459. 10. 1-1; 460. 10. 1-1; 461. 10. 1-1; 462. 10. 1-1; 463. 10. 1-1; 464. 10. 1-1; 465. 10. 1-1; 466. 10. 1-1; 467. 10. 1-1; 468. 10. 1-1; 469. 10. 1-1; 470. 10. 1-1; 471. 10. 1-1; 472. 10. 1-1; 473. 10. 1-1; 474. 10. 1-1; 475. 10. 1-1; 476. 10. 1-1; 477. 10. 1-1; 478. 10. 1-1; 479. 10. 1-1; 480. 10. 1-1; 481. 10. 1-1; 482. 10. 1-1; 483. 10. 1-1; 484. 10. 1-1; 485. 10. 1-1; 486. 10. 1-1; 487. 10. 1-1; 488. 10. 1-1; 489. 10. 1-1; 490. 10. 1-1; 491. 10. 1-1; 492. 10. 1-1; 493. 10. 1-1; 494. 10. 1-1; 495. 10. 1-1; 496. 10. 1-1; 497. 10. 1-1; 498. 10. 1-1; 499. 10. 1-1; 500. 10. 1-1; 501. 10. 1-1; 502. 10. 1-1; 503. 10. 1-1; 504. 10. 1-1; 505. 10. 1-1; 506. 10. 1-1; 507. 10. 1-1; 508. 10. 1-1; 509. 10. 1-1; 510. 10. 1-1; 511. 10. 1-1; 512. 10. 1-1; 513. 10. 1-1; 514. 10. 1-1; 515. 10. 1-1; 516. 10. 1-1; 517. 10. 1-1; 518. 10. 1-1; 519. 10. 1-1; 520. 10. 1-1; 521. 10. 1-1; 522. 10. 1-1; 523. 10. 1-1; 524. 10. 1-1; 525. 10. 1-1; 526. 10. 1-1; 527. 10. 1-1; 528. 10. 1-1; 529. 10. 1-1; 530. 10. 1-1; 531. 10. 1-1; 532. 10. 1-1; 533. 10. 1-1; 534. 10. 1-1; 535. 10. 1-1; 536. 10. 1-1; 537. 10. 1-1; 538. 10. 1-1; 539. 10. 1-1; 540. 10. 1-1; 541. 10. 1-1; 542. 10. 1-1; 543. 10. 1-1; 544. 10. 1-1; 545. 10. 1-1; 546. 10. 1-1; 547. 10. 1-1; 548. 10. 1-1; 549. 10. 1-1; 550. 10. 1-1; 551. 10. 1-1; 552. 10. 1-1; 553. 10. 1-1; 554. 10. 1-1; 555. 10. 1-1; 556. 10. 1-1; 557. 10. 1-1; 558. 10. 1-1; 559. 10. 1-1; 560. 10. 1-1; 561. 10. 1-1; 562. 10. 1-1; 563. 10. 1-1; 564. 10. 1-1; 565. 10. 1-1; 566. 10. 1-1; 567. 10. 1-1; 568. 10. 1-1; 569. 10. 1-1; 570. 10. 1-1; 571. 10. 1-1; 572. 10. 1-1; 573. 10. 1-1; 574. 10. 1-1; 575. 10. 1-1; 576. 10. 1-1; 577. 10. 1-1; 578. 10. 1-1; 579. 10. 1-1; 580. 10. 1-1; 581. 10. 1-1; 582. 10. 1-1; 583. 10. 1-1; 584. 10. 1-1; 585. 10. 1-1; 586. 10. 1-1; 587. 10. 1-1; 588. 10. 1-1; 589. 10. 1-1; 590. 10. 1-1; 591. 10. 1-1; 592. 10. 1-1; 593. 10. 1-1; 594. 10. 1-1; 595. 10. 1-1; 596. 10. 1-1; 597. 10. 1-1; 598. 10. 1-1; 599. 10. 1-1; 600. 10. 1-1; 601. 10. 1-1; 602. 10. 1-1; 603. 10. 1-1; 604. 10. 1-1; 605. 10. 1-1; 606. 10. 1-1; 607. 10. 1-1; 608. 10. 1-1; 609. 10. 1-1; 610. 10. 1-1; 611. 10. 1-1; 612. 10. 1-1; 613. 10. 1-1; 614. 10. 1-1; 615. 10. 1-1; 616. 10. 1-1; 617. 10. 1-1; 618. 10. 1-1; 619. 10. 1-1; 620. 10. 1-1; 621. 10. 1-1; 622. 10. 1-1; 623. 10. 1-1; 624. 10. 1-1; 625. 10. 1-1; 626. 10. 1-1; 627. 10. 1-1; 628. 10. 1-1; 629. 10. 1-1; 630. 10. 1-1; 631. 10. 1-1; 632. 10. 1-1; 633. 10. 1-1; 634. 10. 1-1; 635. 10. 1-1; 636. 10. 1-1; 637. 10. 1-1; 638. 10. 1-1; 639. 10. 1-1; 640. 10. 1-1; 641. 10. 1-1; 642. 10. 1-1; 643. 10. 1-1; 644. 10. 1-1; 645. 10. 1-1; 646. 10. 1-1; 647. 10. 1-1; 648. 10. 1-1; 649. 10. 1-1; 650. 10. 1-1; 651. 10. 1-1; 652. 10. 1-1; 653. 10. 1-1; 654. 10. 1-1; 655. 10. 1-1; 656. 10. 1-1; 657. 10. 1-1; 658. 10. 1-1; 659. 10. 1-1; 660. 10. 1-1; 661. 10. 1-1; 662. 10. 1-1; 663. 10. 1-1; 664. 10. 1-1; 665. 10. 1-1; 666. 10. 1-1; 667. 10. 1-1; 668. 10. 1-1; 669. 10. 1-1; 670. 10. 1-1; 671. 10. 1-1; 672. 10. 1-1; 673. 10. 1-1; 674. 10. 1-1; 675. 10. 1-1; 676. 10. 1-1; 677. 10. 1-1; 678. 10. 1-1; 679. 10. 1-1; 680. 10. 1-1; 681. 10. 1-1; 682. 10. 1-1; 683. 10. 1-1; 684. 10. 1-1; 685. 10. 1-1; 686. 10. 1-1; 687. 10. 1-1; 688. 10. 1-1; 689. 10. 1-1; 690. 10. 1-1; 691. 10. 1-1; 692. 10. 1-1; 693. 10. 1-1; 694. 10. 1-1; 695. 10. 1-1; 696. 10. 1-1; 697. 10. 1-1; 698. 10. 1-1; 699. 10. 1-1; 700. 10. 1-1; 701. 10. 1-1; 702. 10. 1-1; 703. 10. 1-1; 704. 10. 1-1; 705. 10. 1-1; 706. 10. 1-1; 707. 10. 1-1; 708. 10. 1-1; 709. 10. 1-1; 710. 10. 1-1; 711. 10. 1-1; 712. 10. 1-1; 713. 10. 1-1; 714. 10. 1-1; 715. 10. 1-1; 716. 10. 1-1; 717. 10. 1-1; 718. 10. 1-1; 719. 10. 1-1; 720. 10. 1-1; 721. 10. 1-1; 722. 10. 1-1; 723. 10. 1-1; 724. 10. 1-1; 725. 10. 1-1; 726. 10. 1-1; 727. 10. 1-1; 728. 10. 1-1; 729. 10. 1-1; 730. 10. 1-1; 731. 10. 1-1; 732. 10. 1-1; 733. 10. 1-1; 734. 10. 1-1; 735. 10. 1-1; 736. 10. 1-1; 737. 10. 1-1; 738. 10. 1-1; 739. 10. 1-1; 740. 10. 1-1; 741. 10. 1-1; 742. 10. 1-1; 743. 10. 1-1; 744. 10. 1-1; 745. 10. 1



# Graham sees future among big spenders



Defeat in the FA Cup last Saturday has highlighted Leeds' need for new players. Phil Shaw reports

THE SCENE is the Leeds United dressing-room around 5pm on Saturday, shortly after they were dumped out of the FA Cup by Wolves. George Graham walks round, telling each player in turn what he thought of their display - which, with few exceptions, was not much - before admitting he had also made mistakes.

Leeds' latest home defeat by modest First Division opposition in knock-out competition, their third in the 18 months since Graham succeeded Howard Wilkinson as manager, leaves another season in danger of disintegrating into disappointment and re-creation at Elland Road.

The Premiership table, in which Leeds stand seventh compared with finishes of 14th and 11th in the previous two years, is testimony to the improvement Graham has effected. But they go into tonight's visit by Blackburn Rovers with only three wins from 12 League matches. The natives who Alex Ferguson dubbed Europe's most intimidating crowd - though that was before the advent of the all-seater stadium - are restless.

As long as Leeds were still in the Cup, the disparity between expectations and achievements did not seem too wide. The man-

ager's column in Saturday's programme was, with hindsight, strewn with famous last words. "We are not far away," said one, referring to the kind of team Graham wants. Another anticipated "a bright future". A third spoke of a "selection headache I'd love to have every week".

Afterwards, in attempting to explain the setback to reporters, Graham posed a rhetorical question: "How can you legislate for so many people failing to play to their potential at the same time?"

Perhaps, however, it was not merely a case of players under-achieving, but of their lacking genuine quality in the first place. Graham inherited a side in serious decline. Almost all of the 1992 championship squad had gone, replaced by a mixture of cheap buys and free transfers, youth team products and expensive foreigners.

Having cleared out high earners such as Yeboah, Brolin, Dorigo, Palmer and Rush, as well as the home-grown likes of Ford, Couzens and Tinkler, Graham set about building his own team. He has bought almost exclusively at the lower-to-middle end of the market: five of his 10 recruits have been for £500,000 or less, with only David



George Graham, the Leeds manager, has not signed a single English player for the Yorkshire club

Photograph: Ben Radford/Allsport

Hopkin, at £3.25m, costing more than £2m. Despite having questioned the success rate of overseas imports, he has yet to sign a single English player.

The squad is long on spirit, honesty and organisation, as evinced by their ability to fight back to win after being two and even three goals down. They outstripped last season's meagre goal tally by new year, possess an away record second only to Manchester United's and could still qualify for the UEFA Cup.

Unfortunately, endeavour can take you only so far, and Leeds remain bereft of class in vital areas. The most pressing need is for a natural finisher in the mould of Tony Yeboah or Ian Wright, who Graham bought for Arsenal, and for a

creative midfielder to vary the speed and angles of attack in the way Gary McAllister did during Wilkinson's *avans mirabilis*.

Part of the attraction of Leeds for Graham was the fact that they had recently been taken over by a London-based leisure group, Caspian. The company had grandiose plans to tap their undoubted potential in a large, one-club city and, apparently, the resources with which to do it.

In reality, Leeds have not remotely competed with, for example, Chelsea, and have also been outspent by clubs such as Coventry and Sheffield Wednesday. Even before the Wolves fiasco, Graham was telling journalists he now needed to spend "big-time". The team, he said, was like an incomplete jigsaw

puzzle. The missing pieces would not come cheaply.

Although Graham is not one to wave his chequebook around before the transfer deadline, which falls on 26 March, he will expect to have the requisite funds in place for a summer spree. Scrapping along is not his style. While he will not want to leave Yorkshire without proving a point after his enforced exile, he may not be inclined to stay if he senses his vision is not shared by the club's owners.

The Leeds chairman, Peter Ridsdale, insisted yesterday that there was no rift with Graham over transfer cash. "We have also outlined to him that if he comes to us and asks for sensible amounts of money - and he has already told us of the

players he is after - then it will be made available for him to buy them," Ridsdale said.

There is, of course, a third strand to team-building, apart from buying at the middle and top end of the market. Wilkinson's legacy in terms of senior players may have left something to be desired, but the youth policy he set up could be about to furnish Graham with a handful of class additions to what is one of the Premiership's smallest squads.

The Leeds team which won the FA Youth Cup against Manchester United five years ago is now scattered around the lower divisions, whereas Nicky Butt, David Beckham and the Nevilles became internationals. The latest crop, who hold the

trophy and recently beat their manager's old club at Highbury to reach the semi-finals, are thought to have more chance of sustaining their promise. When Leeds beat Spurs last week, six of the side who finished the game were 21 or under.

As a student of football history, Graham is aware of how Don Revie built Leeds from a mediocre provincial club to a European power with a team who broke through from the juniors together. Although teenagers like Jonathan Woodgate, Lee Matthews, Stephen McPhail and Matthew Jones may soon join the Australian prodigy Harry Kewell in his side, it is financial clout that is likely to determine whether Graham stays to see them grow.

## Extra finals tickets available

By John Lichfield  
in Paris

AN EXTRA 160,000 World Cup tickets, originally reserved for French fans, will be made available to national federations and individual foreign buyers, it was announced yesterday.

The decision, following legal pressure by the European Commission, should make several hundred extra tickets available to the Football Association and Scottish FA for England and Scotland's early round matches. It will also, in theory, make it possible for British fans to apply for the last batch of unsold tickets from the French allocation.

The decision followed a two-day workshop in Paris between Fifa, football's world governing body, the French organising committee and the 32 countries qualified for the World Cup finals in June and July.

Jacques Lambert, director general of the French organising committee, rejected criticism of the small number of tickets allocated to foreign fans. He said his committee had followed Fifa rules but the tournament had become a victim of its own success. "We have 2.3m tickets available and 2m requests. There is no way we can satisfy everyone."

None the less, Mr Lambert said the organisers of France '98 had decided to bow to pressure from the EU, which declared the original system of ticket allocation to be offensive under European competition laws. There are 160,000 tickets for individual first-stage matches reserved for French fans but not yet allocated. Some of these - it is not clear how many - will now be given to national federations to boost their otherwise meagre allowance (only 9,000 or so seats for English fans, for all three first-round matches). The rest will be placed on public sale, under new procedures which have still to be decided.

Not all World Cup coaches relish the choice of having only two goalkeepers in their 22-strong squads with a third on standby in case of injury, as was announced on Monday. Sepp Blatter, Fifa's general secretary, does not recommend the new ruling either. "If one of your goalkeepers is sent off and suspended you are left with only one for the next match," he said. He told a news conference at the close of Fifa's World Cup workshop in Paris yesterday that a third goalkeeper would not be allowed to be in France awaiting a possible call.

Italy's Cesare Maldini said he would be bringing three goalkeepers to the finals. Maldini said it was unthinkable to have one goalkeeper training alone and out of touch with the squad. "He will land out of the blue like a parachutist [if he's called on]," Maldini said.

Fifa confirmed yesterday that tacking from behind will become an automatic red card offence from the World Cup onwards and that referees will indicate to the team benches how much injury time they will be adding on to regular time.

Players testing positive for recreational drugs such as cannabis or marijuana at the World Cup finals will be kicked out of the tournament, Blatter said. "You can call them recreational, but they're still drugs. And they will be banned," he said.

## Lower divisions ready to assert rights

By Mark Bradley

LOWER DIVISION chairmen are determined to block radical proposals that would give First Division clubs more autonomy - laying bare the widening split between rich and poor within the Football League.

The chairmen of clubs in the Second and Third Divisions will formulate their own compromise plan over the next couple of weeks, which they hope the leading sides will agree to. But if it comes to it they will vote down the First Division clubs' existing proposals and are likely to take legal action if they try to form a break-away group before the current television deal runs out in three years' time.

Representatives of the 24 teams in the First Division outlined their proposals at a meeting of their lower division counterparts in London on Monday. They want the power to negotiate the League's next TV deal, build bridges with the Premier League, have control over marketing and commercial activities such as finding a sponsor for the division, and virtually govern their own affairs - while staying within the League structure.

Any extra money they raise would be shared out between all 72 League clubs, but the top sides want an increasingly greater share as the pot expands because they are worried about the huge gulf which exists between the Premier League and

the Football League. Not surprisingly the Second and Third Division clubs have huge reservations about the financial implications of the proposals, with some clubs warning that they could lead to smaller outflows going out of business.

They have even greater concerns about handing over power on issues such as promotion and relegation, with the proposals giving top clubs the authority to decide how many teams there should be in the First Division and how many sides are promoted to the Premiership each season.

John Reames, the chairman of Lincoln City, who has been appointed as spokesman for the lower division clubs, said: "No one is prepared to accept

the proposals as they currently stand - but we need to be proactive and come up with a solution ourselves. We tend to be rather suspicious of their motives. If they achieve the financial rewards they believe are possible, then with the distributions they are putting forward the very gap they want to close between the First Division and the Premier League would open up between the First Division and the Second Division."

A committee set up by the Second and Third Division clubs is to meet tomorrow to start considering their formal response, and the matter will come to a head either at the League's extraordinary general meeting on 16 April or its annual general meeting on 6 June.

## FA probes racism row

THE Football Association have stepped into the race row between Stan Collymore and Steve Harkness and ordered its own inquiry.

The FA has also reacted to a similar alleged incident between Scarborough's Andy Rhodes and Cambridge's Trevor Benjamin in a Third Division match on 10 January.

The FA moved in after failed attempts by the Professional Footballers' Association to sort out the row over alleged racist remarks made by Liverpool's Harkness against his former team-mate Collymore during the Aston Villa-Liverpool Premiership last month. Neither player was prepared to back down on his version of events.

The FA said last night it would be writing to both players and clubs to seek their observations. The statement continued: "Football is determined to rid the game of any element of racism and we will be seeking to get to the truth behind the allegations."

On the alleged incident in the Third Division game, the FA said: "Cambridge police have forwarded witness statements, taken from spectators, which allege remarks were made concerning Cambridge player Trevor Benjamin. We will be writing to both players seeking their observations."

## Klinsmann backed by Ferdinand

THE turbulent internal politics at Tottenham took a fresh twist yesterday when the club's 26m striker, Les Ferdinand, sided with his attacking partner, Jürgen Klinsmann, in the unseemly public row over the best role for David Ginola.

Klinsmann has been at odds with the Spurs coach, Christian Gross, because he felt that the Frenchman was being played out of position and belonged on the wing. That led to an unseemly spat between the two, with the German striker announcing he would quit the north London club in the summer.

Yesterday Ferdinand, who played alongside Ginola at Newcastle before both players joined Spurs in the summer, added his support to Klinsmann's view.

"I think Jürgen mentioned the fact that David would probably be better on the wing, because that is where he feels we are going to get most benefit," Ferdinand said. "At the moment, David is playing fantastically well in the middle of the park but the forwards are not getting much service."

"I haven't scored that many goals this season, Chris Armstrong hasn't scored many goals and nor has Steffen Iversen. Jürgen has come over and he hasn't scored many goals, so there must be a problem with

the supply to the front men."

Ferdinand said he felt Klinsmann was acting in the best interests of the team and that it was not his intention to cause disruption during a relegation battle. "I am sure that Jürgen was acting as a result of his own frustration and would not want to upset the team just for the sake of his own personal gain," he said. "Like he said, the coach has his ideas about how we are going to play games and what teams are going to win games."

"We are all professional and although people may not agree with team selections at times, we know we have got a relegation battle on our hands and that is what we have got to sort out."

"One of the frustrating things for Jürgen is that he hasn't been able to form a partnership with any of the other strikers," Ferdinand added.

"I haven't had a chance to form a partnership with him yet but I have started training again and hope to be back in the fold next week."

Tottenham, meanwhile, have appointed the former Notts County manager and coach to the Vietnam national side, Colin Murphy, as their new youth academy director.

TELEVISION SCOTLAND CUP Semi-final draw: Falkirk v Hearts; Rangers v Dundee v Celtic (ties to be played weekend of 4 or 6 April).

## Newcastle complete £2m signing of Greek defender

NIKOS DABIZAS, a Greek international defender, completed his £2m transfer from Olympiakos Piraeus to Newcastle United yesterday after passing a medical test.

The 24-year-old central defender, who has 20 international caps, starred in his club's title-winning campaign last year and played for them in the European Cup this season. He has signed a four-year contract believed to be worth £1m and his arrival may put an end to Newcastle's interest in Bayern

Munich's German international defender, Markus Babel. Sources in South America claim that Aston Villa have agreed a £2m fee with Colo Colo for the Chilean midfielder Jose Luis Sierra.

The 29-year-old is understood to be set to fly into Birmingham next week to formally tie up the deal with Villa. It was Sierra's defence-splitting pass which set up the brilliant first-half goal for Marcelo Salas in Chile's 2-0 friendly win over England last month.

Manchester City have signed Leeds United's veteran centre-half, Richard Johnson, on a free transfer. The city manager, Joe Royle, moved for 34-year-old after the news that the Georgian, Murat Shelia, is out for the season with knee damage.

The Benfica coach, Graeme Souness, is trying to raise the money to match Liverpool's £4m valuation of the Czech forward, Patrik Berger. He is selling the Dutch winger Gaston Taument to Anderlecht for £1.5m and has also listed the

Swedish striker, Martin Pringle, at around £1m.

Sheffield Wednesday's new £1.75m centre-half from Hajduk Split, Goe Sedloski, has been granted a work permit by the Department of Education and Employment. However, the 23-year-old Macedonian international has yet to receive international clearance.

Millwall have appointed Steve Gritt as assistant manager to Billy Bonds. Gritt was sacked as manager of Brighton last month.

## Derby Storm worry over Windless injury

Basketball

By Richard Taylor

A THIGH injury has cost Tony Windless a place in the Daily Express All Star game at Sheffield Arena on 22 March. But, more critically for his club, Derby Storm, the 6ft 5in American is now doubtful for several games

in the run-in to the Budweiser League play-off quarter-finals.

Windless recovered from a back injury last week, but damaged his thigh warming up for Saturday night's League game at Leicester City Riders, which Derby lost 97-88.

The defeat left Derby in 10th place behind Riders and Chester Jets, the other clubs

bidding for the final play-off place who are joint eighth.

Even without Windless, the Derby coach, Jeff Jones, faces a difficult weekend at home to Sheffield Sharks on Saturday and at Birmingham Bulls on Sunday. Windless' place in the North All Star team against the South has gone to Leicester's 6ft 11in centre James Havrilla.

## Today's fixtures

Football

7.30 unless stated  
FA CARLING PREMIERSHIP  
Aston Villa v Barnsley (7.45)  
Chelsea v Crystal Palace (7.45)  
Leeds v Blackburn (7.45)  
West Ham v Manchester United (7.45)  
Wimbledon v Arsenal (8.0)  
NATIONWIDE FOOTBALL LEAGUE  
First Division  
Middlesbrough v Swindon (7.45)  
UNION LEAGUE Premier Division  
Widowall v Albion, First Division  
Luton v Harington Town  
DRUMMERS LEAGUE Midlands Division  
Rushmore v Boreham, VS Rugby v Wotton  
WIDENHALL RENT LEAGUE First Division  
Gusbury v Rampton, Shropshire v Bechamton  
UNION SUSSEX LEAGUE John O'Hara  
League Cup semi-final Lurgan Sports v Portlough

SCREWMIX DIRECT LEAGUE Premier Division  
Dunfermline v Westbury  
JENSON EASTERN LEAGUE Premier Division  
Stamford v Walsby  
PIERS & JOURNAL HIGHLAND LEAGUE  
Nairn County v Lossiemouth  
LEAGUE OF WALES Aberystwyth v Carmarthen; Carmarthen Town v Neath; Conwy v Bangor City; Ebbw Vale v Inter Celtic; Cardiff City v Caerphilly; Pontypridd v Connah's Quay  
TOWNS LEAGUE Premier Division  
Sheffield Wednesday v Barnsley (7.30); Tottenham v Nottingham Forest (7.30); Huddersfield v Port Vale (7.30); Clifton v Walsingham (7.30); Rochdale v Burnley (7.30); Rochamond v Bolton (7.30) (at Halesowen Town FC); Second Division  
Blackpool v Burnley (7.30); Scythia v Burnley (7.30); Rochamond v Bolton (7.30); Third Division  
Bury v Scanthorpe; Doncaster v Hls (7.30); AFCW INSURANCE COMBINATION First Division  
Ipwich v Tottenham (7.30); Luton

v Norwich (7.30); Portsmouth v Brighton (7.30); Southampton v Crystal Palace; Westford v Charlton; Wimbledon v West Ham (8.0) (at Plough Lane)  
Rugby Union  
REPRESENTATIVE MATCH: East Midlands v Berkshire (2.30) (at Northampton).  
ALLIED DUNBAR PREMIERSHIP ONE Gloucester v Wexps (7.30)  
SHELTENHAM AND GLOUCESTER CUP Quarter-final: Bedford v Bristol (7.30)  
Basketball  
BUDWEISER LEAGUE: Thames Valley Tigers v Leicester Riders (8.0)  
Other sports  
BADMINTON: All-England Championships (Birmingham)

## Weekend fixtures and pools forecasts

FA Carling Premiership

1 Aston Villa v Crystal Palace  
2 Arsenal v Southampton  
3 Bolton v Sheffield Wednesday  
4 Everton v Blackburn  
5 Newcastle v Coventry  
6 Tottenham v Liverpool  
7 West Ham v Chelsea  
8 Wimbledon v Leicester  
Also playing (not on air): Lincoln City v Rochdale; Rotherham v Mansfield; Southampton v Charlton; Shrewsbury v Peterborough

Nationwide Football League

First Division  
1 Bradford City v Birmingham  
2 Huddersfield v Barnsley  
3 Luton v West Brom  
4 Notts County v Millwall  
5 Nottingham Forest v Bury  
6 Oxford United v Sligo  
7 Port Vale v Manchester City  
8 Portsmouth v Middlesbrough  
9 QPR v Swindon  
10 Sheffield United v Reading  
11 Stockport v Ipswich  
12 Walsley v Grimsby  
Sunday: Charlton v Sunderland

Second Division

10 Bournemouth v Wigan  
11 Bristol City v Bristol Rovers  
12 Burnley v Luton  
13 Cardiff v Brentford  
14 Fulham v Millwall  
15 Gillingham v Chesterfield  
16 Grimsby v Walsley  
17 Northampton v Blackpool  
18 Preston v York  
19 Walsley v Plymouth  
20 Wigan v Colchester  
21 Wycombe v Plymouth

Third Division

12 Barnet v Brighton

Bell's Scottish League

Premier Division  
1 Dundee v Aberdeen  
2 Hearts v Kilmarnock  
3 Motherwell v Rangers  
4 St Johnstone v Hamilton  
5 Celtic v Dundee United

First Division

1 Dundee v Aberdeen  
2 Dundee v Motherwell  
3 Dundee v Raith  
4 Dundee v St Mirren  
5 Dundee v Albion  
6 Dundee v Hamilton

Second Division

1 Clyde v Inverness CT  
2 Alloa v Inverness CT  
3 Queen of the South v Livingston, East  
4 Queen of the South v Brechin, Third  
5 Alloa, East, Brechin v Brechin, Rangers  
6 Queen's Park v Dundee, Ross County v  
7 Forfar v Brechin, Dundee v Brechin, Dundee v Aberdeen

Ten houses: Aston v Nottingham Forest, Sheffield United, Wolves, Fulham, Watford, Barnet, Hearts, St Johnstone, Dundee

### SKI HOTLINE SNOW REPORTS

Least snow and weather reports from 200+ resorts in Europe and North America.

Voice reports 0891 333 110 + code  
Fax reports 0897 500 086 + code

For a full list of all ski codes by voice or fax dial 0990 100 843

**Ski Snapshot**  
At a glance to snow conditions at over 200 resorts world-wide  
0897 500 601

in association with  
**NEWTEL**  
INTERNATIONAL

Calls to 0891 numbers cost 50p/min; to 08975 numbers £1/min at all times. Helpline 0990 100 845

Report	Comment	Area	Open	Last	Low	Up	Forecast
ANDORRA	Fresh and powdery top layer	100%	9.3	55	10	Pre-precipitation	
AUSTRIA							
Alpe d'Huez	Powdery on Zugspitze glacier	25%	9.3	5	40	Clear, snow	
BULGARIA							
Bansko	Compact cover of new snow	40%	9.3	5	40	Changeable	
CANADA							
Whistler	Light cover of fresh snow	100%	9.3	240	250	Snow, blizzard	
FRANCE							
Chamonix	Fresh powdery snow	95%	9.3	20	10	Cloud building	
ITALY							
Cortina	Fresh snow, little open	100%	9.3	30	100	Unsettled	
NORWAY							
Nise	Firm packed snow cover	70%	9.3	10	40	Bright intervals	
ROMANIA							
Branche	New snow at all levels	70%	9.3	35	40	Snow showers	
SPAIN							
Sovet	Spring-like snow conditions	90%	9.3	30	50	Sunshine	
SWEDEN							
Sovet	Firm packed powder snow	70%	9.3	10	25	Clouds, bright	
SWITZERLAND							
Davos	Fresh cover on upper runs	90%	9.3	40	55	Snow showers	
UNITED STATES							
Baker Creek	Fresh powder snow	100%	9.3	140	155	Bright sun	

Snow Reports supplied by Ski Hotline

مكتبة الامم المتحدة







